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GENEALOGY COLLECTION

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HUGH HUGHES

(1790 Garthbeibio, Montgomeryshire, Wales—Ebensburg, Pa., U.S.A. 1866)

AND d

HIS DESCENDANTS

1790-1866

PREFACE

SOME four hundred descendants of Hugh Hughes are recorded in this publication; a record covering 100 years from the time Hugh Hughes brought his family to America.

Descendants of Hugh Hughes owe a great debt of gratitude to John D. Roberts, late of Johnstown, Pa., 1845-1923, who in 1899 published the first "Hugh Hughes and His Descendants", generously making copies available to all known descendants—115 at that time. Much of the older records included in this publication are as they were written by Mr. Roberts.

Mr. Roberts in his preface said:

"My original purpose was to gather together some facts and incidents of the early life of my grandparents and their family while living in Wales, and of their journey to this country.

"As the work progressed, suggestions came from several members of the different families, who were rendering me valuable assistance, that my work should be extended and published, in order that the facts contained be preserved for future generations.

"My aim has been to be accurate regarding all the facts here recorded, fully verifying as far as possible all not within my own personal knowledge."

In view of the fact that the information gathered and published by Mr. Roberts is no longer available to most of the descendants of Hugh Hughes, and the fact that the number of descendants has greatly increased, now extending into the 6th generation, it has seemed desirable to re-

publish the early history of the family as recorded by Mr. Roberts and to extend the statement to the present time, thus covering a period of 100 years.

For many years a Hughes Family Reunion has been held annually at Iowa City, in this way keeping the descendants in that locality acquainted with one another, and somewhat informed on ancestral records—blood relationships. After considerable thought and discussion it was in August, 1938 that a committee was appointed, charged with the task of bringing the record up to date.

In many cases the information available to the committee on individuals, and even on whole family groups, has been far too meager to be satisfactory. An effort has been made by the committee to complete the records but with only partial success. This is to be regretted.

In a few instances the committee has felt it necessary to condense and abbreviate interesting information provided, in order that the relative space occupied by such records would not be too much out of proportion, as compared with that of others on which the records are much less complete.

An earnest effort has been made to have such records as are included accurate. Errors no doubt will be found—the committee begs your indulgence and invites corrective information.

The committee is especially indebted to a number of representatives of the different branches of the family for the effort they gave to assembling for the committee much historical information.

An effort was made to obtain advance orders for "Hugh Hughes and His Descendants," in order to keep the costs to the minimum. It was the thought of the committee to have only as many copies printed as it had request for. The committee has assumed some obligations, however, and has had printed a limited number of additional copies. If you have an interest—and perhaps a degree of pride—in your ancestry and wish to provide copies for your children, send your order, with remittance (\$1.50 per copy) to Mrs. Emma Weeber, Iowa City, Iowa.

August, 1943

Committee:

Mrs. Emma McRoberts, Iowa City, Iowa
Mr. George Banta, Manchester, Iowa
Miss Beulah Drom, Madison, Wisconsin
Mr. H. D. Hughes, Ames, Iowa
Miss Mildred Hughes, Iowa City, Iowa
Mrs. Ella Tomasek, Grinnell, Iowa
Mrs. Emma Weeber, Iowa City, Iowa

HUGH HUGHES AND HIS DESCENDANTS

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GENEALOGICAL TABLE

1.1	DAVID.....	11.1	Jane (White) ..	111.1	{	Alice (Stewart)	
				111.2	{	Cora	
				111.3	{	David.....	Alice
				112.1	{	Mary (Drom)	{ Augustus Nelson Helen Edna
				112.2	{	Sarah (Harrison)	{ Winnie Margaret Ralph
				112.3	{	David	
				112.4	{	Jesse (Webb)	
				112.5	{	Nelson	
				113.1	{	Lloyd	
				113.2	{	William	
1.2	WILLIAM....	11.3	Mary (White)...	114.1	{	Roy	
				114.2	{	Lloyd	
				114.3	{	Robert	
				114.4	{	Maud	
				114.5	{	David	
				114.6	{	Marjorie	
				115.1	{	Smith	
				115.2	{	Harold	
				115.3	{	Kenneth	
				115.4	{	Alexander	
1.3	MARGARET..... (Roberts-Rowland)	11.4	John	115.5	{	Ruby	
				115.6	{	Mabel	
				12.1	{	John	121.1 { Louie
				12.2	{	David	
				12.3	{	William	
				12.4	{	George	
				12.5	{	Elizabeth	
				12.6	{	Margaret	
				13.1	{	Elizabeth	131.1 { Alfred
				13.2	{	Edwin	
1.4	HUGH	11.5	Hugh	133.1	{	Frank	
				133.2	{	Ella	
				133.3	{	John	
				134	{	Mary	
				135.1	{	Hattie	
				135.2	{	Mary (McRoberts)	
				135.3	{	Ella	
				135.4	{	Elizabeth	
				135.5	{	Irene	
				135.6	{	Martha	
1.5	JOHN	11.6	Emily (Hughes)	135.7	{	Maggie	
				135.8	{	Sarah	
				136.1	{	Annie (Tudor)	{ Margaret John Merton
				136.2	{	Walter	
				136.3	{	Cora	
				136.4	{	Edwin	
				137.1	{	Margaret	
				137.2	{	William	
				137.3	{	Elizabeth	
				137.4	{	Ward	
1.6	MARY	11.7	Harriet..... (Rowland)	137.5	{	Alice	
				137.6	{	Mary	
				138	{	Howard	
				139	{	Maria	
				14.1	{	Harvey.....	141.1 { Harry
				14.2	{	Walter	141.2 { Mildred
				14.3	{	Annie	
				14.4	{	George	
				14.5	{	William	
				14.6	{	Charles	
1.7	CATHERINE	11.8	John	15.1	{	Leola	
				15.2	{	Orella	
				15.3	{	Erma (Strang)...	153.1 { Victor
				15.4	{	Lyle	153.2 { Robert
				15.5	{	Ethel (Douglass)	
				16.1	{	Harvey	
				16.2	{	Margaret	
				16.3	{	Mary (Thomas)...	163.1 { Ella
				16.4	{	Annie	163.2 { Ruth
				16.5	{	Elizabeth	163.3 { Harry
1.8	ELIZABETH	11.9	Elizabeth	163.4	{	Bertha	
				163.5	{	Robert	
				16.6	{	Ella	
				16.7	{	Omitted by request	
				16.8	{	Annie	
				16.9	{	Watkin.....	182.1 { David
				16.10	{	Watkin.....	182.2 { Ethel

The Hughes Family Tree as it appeared in "Hugh Hughes and His Descendants," by John D. Roberts—1899.
(With numerals added, corresponding to 1942 tree.)

HUGH HUGHES FAMILY TREE

AS OF 1943

It will be observed that Hugh Hughes is numbered 1 and his eight children 1.1 to 1.8, inclusive. The five children of David Hughes are numbered 11.1 to 11.5, inclusive. It is evident that any person bearing a number the first two digits of which are 11 is a descendant of David Hughes; all of those with the first two digits 12, descendants of William H. Hughes, etc., etc. The number 11432.1 (as an example drawn at random) appearing before the name Jeanne Louise Hughes, would indicate that she is the *first* child of the *second* child (Oliver Russell), of the *third* child (Robert Guy), of the *fourth* child (John Lloyd) of the first child (David) of Hugh Hughes. Where there are more than 9 children in a family the letters A & B are used to designate the 10th and 11th children, respectively. Following each name is, date of birth, the present (or last known) address and the date of death, if not now living.

1.	HUGH HUGHES.	1790. Ebensburg, Pa. 1866	17
1.1	DAVID HUGHES.	1816. Antioch, Ill. 1865	23
11.1	Jane (Hughes) White.	1842. Gray's Lake, Ill. 1925	25
111.1	Alice Margaret (White) Stewart Fox.	1867. Cornell, Wis.	25
111.2	Cora Sarah White.	1870. Mount Dora, Florida. 1941	26
111.3	David George White.	1872. Gray's Lake, Ill. 1938	26
1113.1	Alice Aletha (White) Groves.	1899. Chicago, Ill.	26
11131.1	Asa B. Groves, Jr.	1924. Chicago, Ill.	27
1113.2	Charles Andrew White.	1902. Gray's Lake, Ill. 1903	26
1113.3	Mary Jane (White) McIntosh.	1906. Joliet, Ill.	27
11133.1	Robert David McIntosh.	1930. Joliet, Ill.	27
11.2	Margaret (Hughes) Pullen.	1845. Antioch, Ill. 1924	27
112.1	Mary Emma (Pullen) Drom.	1866. Antioch, Ill. 1943	29
1121.1	August Thomas Drom.	1893. New Lisbon, Wis.	29
11211.1	Arlyne Dale Drom.	1928. New Lisbon, Wis.	29
1121.2	Nelson Pullen Drom.	1894. Antioch, Ill.	29
11212.1	Lloyd Nelson Drom.	1923. Antioch, Ill.	29
11212.2	Wayne Dwight Drom.	1925. Antioch, Ill.	29
11212.3	Ruby Edna Drom.	1926. Antioch, Ill.	29
1121.3	Helen Alice (Drom) Prohl.	1896. Milwaukee, Wis.	30
11213.1	Sophia Helen Prohl.	1922. Milwaukee, Wis.	30
11213.2	Louise Edna Prohl.	1924. Milwaukee, Wis.	30
11213.3	Jean Ruth Prohl.	1930. Milwaukee, Wis.	30
11213.4	William John Prohl.	1933. Milwaukee, Wis.	30
1121.4	Edna Louise Drom.	1898. Antioch, Ill.	30
1121.5	Mary Emma (Drom) Ellis.	1900. Antioch, Ill.	30
11215.1	Harold Ellis.	1921. Kenosha, Wis. at birth	30
11215.2	Zella Mary Ellis.	1922. Antioch, Ill.	30
11215.3	Janet Beulah Ellis.	1924. Antioch, Ill.	30
11215.4	Robert Harold Ellis.	1926. Antioch, Ill.	30
11215.5	Leroy Edwin Ellis.	1928. Antioch, Ill.	30
11215.6	Nancy Lou Ellis.	1929. Antioch, Ill.	30
1121.6	Clare Margaret (Drom) Horton.	1902. Antioch, Ill.	31
1121.7	Beulah Jacora Drom.	1904. Madison, Wis.	31
1121.8	Dwight Jacob Drom.	1907. Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin	31
11218.1	Mary-Lou Edna Drom.	1942. Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin	31
112.2	Sarah Margaret (Pullen) Harrison.	1868. Waukegan, Ill.	32
1122.1	Winnie Marie (Harrison) Brain.	1890. Antioch, Ill. 1918	32
11221.1	Margaret Olive (Brain) Patton.	1910. Waukegan, Ill.	32
112211.1	Daniel Walter Patton.	1932. Waukegan, Ill.	32
11221.2	Helen Marie (Brain) Kelly.	1912. Marion, Ill.	32
112212.1	Robert Kelly.	1937. Marion, Ill.	33
112212.2	Helene Kelly.	1939. Marion, Ill.	33
11221.3	Robert Brain, Jr.	1915. Waukegan, Ill.	33
1122.2	Margaret Christiena (Harrison) Pangborn.	1892. Waukegan, Ill. 1915	33
11222.1	Ella Gayle (Pangborn) Adams.	1913	33
112221.1	Thomas Adams.	1938	33
1122.3	Ralph Wayne Harrison.	1895. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.1	Delores Evelin (Harrison) Ryan.	1920. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.2	Virginia Harriet Harrison.	1922. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.3	Winnie Gladis Harrison.	1924. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.4	Luella May Harrison.	1927. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.5	Margaret Jean Harrison.	1929. Waukegan, Ill.	33
11223.6	Ralph Wayne Harrison.	1940. Waukegan, Ill.	33
1122.4	Vivian Jessie (Harrison) Schuman.	1899. Waukegan, Ill.	34
11224.1	Edward C. Schuman, Jr.	1919. Waukegan, Ill.	34
1122.5	Harry Andrew Harrison.	1902. Waukegan, Ill.	34
11225.1	Shirley Marie Harrison.	1932. Waukegan, Ill.	34
11225.2	Yvonne Raye Harrison.	1938. Waukegan, Ill.	34
112.3	David William Pullen.	1871. Zion, Ill.	34
1123.1	Elmer Charles Pullen.	1899. Gurnee, Ill.	35
11231.1	George Elmer Pullen.	1923. Gurnee, Ill.	35
11231.2	Earl Ellis Pullen.	1926. Gurnee, Ill.	35

11231.3	Martha Jane Pullen. 1930. Gurnee, Ill.	35
1123.2	Almond Richard Pullen. 1900. Waukegan, Ill.	35
11232.1	Joan Marie Pullen. 1932. Waukegan, Ill.	35
11232.2	James Lincoln Pullen. 1934. Waukegan, Ill.	35
1123.2	Ruth Gertrude (Pullen) Goyno. 1902. Waukegan, Ill.	35
11233.1	Kathryn Louise Goyno. 1921. Waukegan, Ill.	35
11233.2	Martha Marie Goyno. 1923. Waukegan, Ill.	35
1123.4	Harold David Pullen. 1903. Lake Villa, Ill.	35
11234.1	Dorothy May Pullen. 1931. Lake Villa, Ill.	36
11234.2	Ellen Pearl Pullen. 1935. Lake Villa, Ill.	36
11234.3	Harold David Pullen, Jr. 1937. Lake Villa, Ill.	36
11234.4	Margaret Ann Pullen. 1942. Lake Villa, Ill.	36
1123.5	Fred Irving Pullen. 1905. Antioch, Ill.	36
1123.6	Emma Bernice (Pullen) Barber. 1907. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
11236.1	Robert William Barber. 1927. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
11236.2	Richard Irving Barber. 1930. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
11236.3	Charleen Virginia Barber. 1934. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
11236.4	Donald David Barber. 1937. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
11236.5	Charlotte Bernice Barber. 1939. Great Lakes, Ill.	36
1123.7	Pauline Florence (Pullen) Nevelier. 1908. Kansasville, Wis.	36
11237.1	Florence Elaine Nevelier. 1928. Kansasville, Wis.	36
11237.2	Mildred Jeanette Nevelier. 1930. Kansasville, Wis.	36
11237.3	Lois Marie Nevelier. 1933. Kansasville, Wis.	36
11237.4	Edna May Nevelier. 1936. Kansasville, Wis.	36
1123.8	Kenneth Carlton Pullen. 1910. Kenosha, Wis.	37
11238.1	Marilyn Marie Pullen. 1937. Kenosha, Wis.	37
11238.2	David Lewis Pullen. 1939. Kenosha, Wis.	37
1123.9	Nelson Berwyn Pullen. 1913. Hickory Corners, Ill. 1915	34
1123.A	Margaret Lucille (Pullen) Anderson. 1916. Antioch, Ill.	37
1123A.1	Anna Louise Anderson. 1938. Antioch, Ill.	37
1123A.2	Kenneth Wayne Anderson. 1939. Antioch, Ill.	37
1123.B	Thelma May Pullen. 1920. Zion, Ill.	37
112.4	Jesse Myrtle (Pullen) Webb. 1874. Gurnee, Ill.	37
1124.1	Donald I. Webb. 1899. Waukegan, Ill.	38
11241.1	Jessie Ann Webb. 1926. Gurnee, Ill.	38
11241.2	Phyllis Jean Webb. 1928. Gurnee, Ill.	38
11241.3	Ferol May Webb. 1931. Gurnee, Ill.	38
11241.4	Donald John Webb. 1934. Gurnee, Ill.	38
11241.5	Robert Wayne Webb. 1936. Gurnee, Ill.	38
1124.2	Howard A. Webb. 1903. Gurnee, Ill. 1937	38
11242.1	Marilyn Ruth Webb. 1929. Gurnee, Ill.	38
112.5	Nelson Wayne Pullen. 1881. Mobridge, South Dakota. 1928	38
11.3	Mary (Hughes) White. 1847. Waukegan, Ill. 1933	38
113.1	Lloyd Johnston White. 1880. Waukegan, Ill.	39
1131.1	Lloyd Andrew White. 1921. Waukegan, Ill.	39
113.2	William Ernest White. 1884. Kalispell, Mont.	39
1132.1	Lloyd Thain White. 1913. Dayton, Mont.	40
11321.1	Guerdon Ernest White. 1941. Dayton, Mont.	40
1132.2	Mary Brosia (White) McDivitt. 1919. Kalispell, Mont.	40
11322.1	Brosia Louise McDivitt. 1942. Kalispell, Mont.	40
11.4	John Lloyd Hughes. 1850. Libertyville, Ill. 1914	40
114.1	Roy Lynden Hughes. 1875. Peru, Ill.	41
114.2	Lloyd Montieth Hughes. 1877. Milburn, Ill. 1878	41
114.3	Robert Guy Hughes. 1879. Milburn, Ill.	41
1143.1	Gordon Thain Hughes. 1907. Waukegan, Ill.	42
1143.2	Oliver Russell Hughes. 1909. Antioch, Ill.	42
11432.1	Jeanne Louise Hughes. 1935. Antioch, Ill.	42
11432.2	Janice Lee Hughes. 1942. Antioch, Ill.	42
1143.3	Elizabeth Louise Hughes. 1911. Milburn, Ill.	42
1143.4	Gertrude Avis (Hughes) Peterson. 1915. Libertyville, Ill.	42
11434.1	Keith Thain Peterson. 1932. Libertyville, Ill.	42
11434.2	Rodger Peterson. 1934. Libertyville, Ill.	42
11434.3	Vardian Avis Peterson. 1935. Libertyville, Ill.	42

11434.4	Loretta Zoe Peterson. 1938. Libertyville, Ill.	42
1143.5	George Monteith Hughes. 1926. Milburn, Ill. At birth ...	42
114.4	Maude Nina (Hughes) Kennedy. 1881. Waukegan, Ill.	43
1144.1	Roy George Kennedy. 1905. Chicago, Ill.	43
11441.1	Marjorie Ann Kennedy. 1928. Chicago, Ill.	43
11441.2	Robert Correll Kennedy. 1930. Chicago, Ill.	43
1144.2	Richard Hughes Kennedy. 1909. Congress Park, Ill.	43
1144.3	Harold Frank Kennedy. 1912. Chicago, Ill.	43
11443.1	Suzanne Maida Kennedy. 1935. Chicago, Ill.	44
114.5	David Carleton Hughes. 1891. Lake Villa, Ill.	44
1145.1	Dorothy Mae (Hughes) Kalvelage. 1912. Chicago, Ill.	44
11451.1	Robert Lowell Kalvelage. 1942. Chicago, Ill.	44
1145.2	Robert Ward Hughes. 1914	44
1145.3	Sidney David Hughes. 1919	45
114.6	Marjorie Pearl Hughes. 1895. Darjeeling, India. 1936	45
11.5	Hugh David Hughes. 1853. Lynn Haven, Florida. 1940	45
115.1	Smith Yule Hughes. 1880. Utica, New York	48
1151.1	David Lloyd Hughes. 1910. Utica, New York	48
11511.1	Robert Evan Hughes (Twin). 1933. Utica, New York ...	48
11511.2	Margaret Delores Hughes (Twin). 1933. Utica, New York	48
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1151.2	Evan Carroll Hughes. 1912. Utica, New York	48
1151.3	Ruby Elizabeth (Hughes) Margach. 1914. Madison, Ohio	49
115.2	Harold DeMott Hughes. 1882. Ames, Iowa	49
1152.1	John Nelson Hughes. 1909. U. S. Navy, Care Postmaster, New York City	50
1152.2	Daniel Edison Hughes. 1911. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho	51
11522.1	Kathleen Kirk Hughes. 1940. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho	51
11522.2	Stephen Whitney Hughes. 1943. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho ...	51
1152.3	Alice Miriam (Hughes) Missildine. 1914. Ft. Dodge, Iowa	51
115.3	Kenneth Reece Hughes. 1884. Lynn Haven, Florida	51
1153.1	Hugh William Hughes. 1908. Casey, So. Carolina	52
115.4	Alexander Gibbon Hughes. 1888. Antioch, Ill.	52
1154.1	Helen Marie Hughes. 1914. Antioch, Ill. 1917	52
1154.2	Ruth Adelaide Hughes. 1916. Antioch, Ill.	52
1154.3	Margaret Lloyd Hughes. 1919. Dubuque, Iowa	53
1154.4	Jean Elizabeth Hughes. 1920. Antioch, Ill.	53
1154.5	Phyllis Louise Hughes. 1922. Antioch, Ill.	53
1154.6	Julia Mabel Hughes. 1924. Antioch, Ill.	54
1154.7	Robert Christopher Hughes. 1928. Antioch, Ill.	54
1154.8	Joan Elaine Hughes. 1931. Antioch, Ill.	54
115.5	Ruby Beatrice (Hughes) Tothill. 1889. Khartoum; Anglo- Egyptian Sudan, Africa	54
1155.1	Jessie Elizabeth (Tothill) Eggeling. 1917. Musindi, Uganda, Africa	55
11551.1	Elizabeth Ann Eggeling. 1940. Musindi, Uganda, Africa	56
11551.2	Thomas William. 1943. Musindi, Uganda, Africa	56
1155.2	John Thomas Tothill. 1921. Glasgow, Scotland	56
1155.3	Alan Hughes Tothill. 1922. Cambridge, England	56
115.6	Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) McKee. 1897. Forest Hills, Long Is- land, New York	56
1156.1	John Parker McKee. 1921. Forest Hills, Long Island, New York	57
1156.2	Martha Hughes McKee. 1923. Forest Hills, Long Island, New York	57
1156.3	Beatrice Ann McKee. 1925. Forest Hills, Long Island, New York	57
1156.4	William David McKee. 1926. Forest Hills, Long Island, New York	58
1156.5	Margaret Sarah McKee. 1927. Forest Hills, Long Island, New York	58
1.2	WILLIAM H. HUGHES. 1818. New Cambria, Missouri. 1883	59
12.1	John W. Hughes. 1844. Hebron, Nebraska. 1935.	60
121.1	Louie Bonner Hughes. 1874. Lincoln, Nebraska. 1910	62

121.2	Wilda Claudine (Hughes) Reiff. 1912. Omaha, Nebraska	62
1212.1	Emery Orville Reiff. 1938. Omaha, Nebraska	62
1212.2	Phillip Rodney Reiff. 1940. Omaha, Nebraska	62
1212.3	Merle Lynn Reiff. 1943. Omaha, Nebraska	62
12.2	David Pryce Hughes. 1846. London. deceased	62
12.3	William Baxter Hughes. 1850. Lincoln, Nebraska. 1927	63
12.4	George Purves Hughes. 1866. New Cambria, Missouri. 1937	64
124.1	William Rufus Hughes. 1901. New Cambria, Missouri	64
124.2	Frank Hughes. Died in infancy	64
124.3	Oneta Elizabeth (Hughes) Williams. 1905. New Cambria, Missouri	64
1243.1	Grace Alice Williams. 1936. New Cambria, Missouri	65
1243.2	Jane Carolyn Williams. 1942. New Cambria, Missouri	65
124.4	Charles Burton Hughes. 1906. New Cambria, Missouri. 1919	65
124.5	Ruth Joanna (Hughes) James. 1911. New Cambria, Mo.	65
1245.1	David Thomas James. 1932. New Cambria, Missouri	65
1245.2	Sarah Margaret James. 1934. New Cambria, Missouri	65
1245.3	Harold G. James. 1936. New Cambria, Missouri	65
1245.4	Martha Elaine James. 1940. New Cambria, Missouri	65
1245.5	Eleanor Sue James. 1942. New Cambria, Missouri	65
12.5	Elizabeth Jane Hughes. 1868. New Cambria, Missouri. 1874	60
12.6	Margaret Jane (Hughes) Phillips. 1875. Kansas City, Mo.	65
126.1	Louis B. Phillips. 1903. 1940. Kansas City, Mo.	66
1261.1	Arthur August Phillips. 1925. Kansas City, Mo.	66
126.2	Helen Joanna (Phillips) Bryant. 1908. Kansas City, Mo.	66
1.3	MARGARET (HUGHES) ROBERTS-ROWLAND. 1821. Iowa City, Iowa. 1907	68
13.1	Elizabeth (Roberts) Edwards. 1842. Iowa City, Iowa. 1874	69
131.1	Alfred Edwin Edwards. 1871. Sioux Falls, South Dakota	70
1311.1	Margaret Hester (Edwards) Fritz. 1916. Omaha, Nebraska	70
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13.2	Edwin E. Roberts. 1843. Ebensburg, Pa. 1863	71
13.3	John D. Roberts. 1845. Johnstown, Pa. 1923	71
133.1	Frank H. Roberts. 1871. Johnstown, Pa. 1909	73
133.2	Ella Fritz (Roberts) Latta. 1875. Philadelphia, Pa.	74
133.3	John Kinter Roberts. 1878. Philadelphia, Pa.	74
1333.1	Mary Catherine (Roberts) Maschal. 1911. Swarthmore, Pa.	74
13331.1	John Roberts Maschal. 1936. Swarthmore, Pa.	75
1333.2	Norma (Roberts) Scott. 1917. Philadelphia, Pa.	75
13332.1	Wallace Scott, Jr. 1936. Philadelphia, Pa.	75
13.4	Mary Roberts. 1847. Ebensburg, Pa. 1866	75
13.5	Margaret (Roberts) Davis. 1849. Iowa City, Iowa. 1936	75
135.1	Harriet Davis. 1869. Iowa City, Iowa	76
135.2	Mary Emma (Davis) McRoberts. 1871. Iowa City, Iowa	77
135.3	Ella Jane Davis. 1873. 1875	77
135.4	Elizabeth (Davis) Banta. 1875. Manchester, Iowa. 1933	77
135.5	Irene (Davis) Fry. 1877. Iowa City, Iowa	78
1355.1	Margaret Fianna (Fry) Obear. 1907. Delphi, Indiana	79
13551.1	Martha Irene Obear. 1936. Delphi, Indiana	79
13551.2	Judith Ann Obear. 1937. Delphi, Indiana	79
135.6	Martha (Davis) Hartman. 1879. Waterloo, Iowa	79
135.7	Maggie Davis. 1881. Iowa City, Iowa. 1889	76
135.8	Sarah Davis. 1893. Iowa City. At birth	76
13.6	Emily (Roberts) Hughes. 1851. Iowa City, Iowa. 1939	80
136.1	Annie Mary (Hughes) Tudor. 1870. Iowa City, Iowa. 1911	81
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John D. Roberts (13-3) and family, photographed at Iowa City about 1883. We are all greatly indebted to Mr. Roberts for the first issue of "Hugh Hughes and His Descendants."



The farm house, Dol-y-maen, in the parish of Garthbeibio, Montgomeryshire, Wales, where Hugh Hughes (1) was born in 1790. (Photo by H. D. Hughes, Ames, Iowa, June, 1937.)



The village of Llanfair, one of three such villages between the present farm home of John Hughes, Dolgead Hall, and the ancestral home, Dol-y-maen
A typical Welsh countryside view.



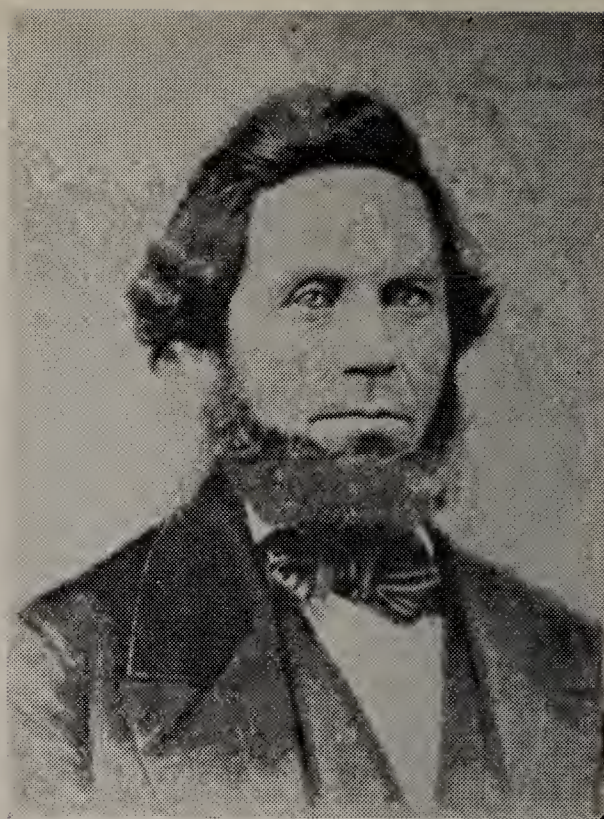
Margaret (Jones) Hughes, wife
of Hugh Hughes, photographed
at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania,
about 1855.



The farm house, Felin Rhos Gall, in the parish of Llanerfly, Montgomery-
shire, Wales, where Margaret (Jones) Hughes was born. (Photo by H. D.
Hughes, Ames, Iowa, June, 1937.)



Elizabeth (Watkins) Hughes (1-8). Elizabeth was five when the family came to America from Wales. She lived most of her life in Pittsburgh, Pa. (Photo about 1895).



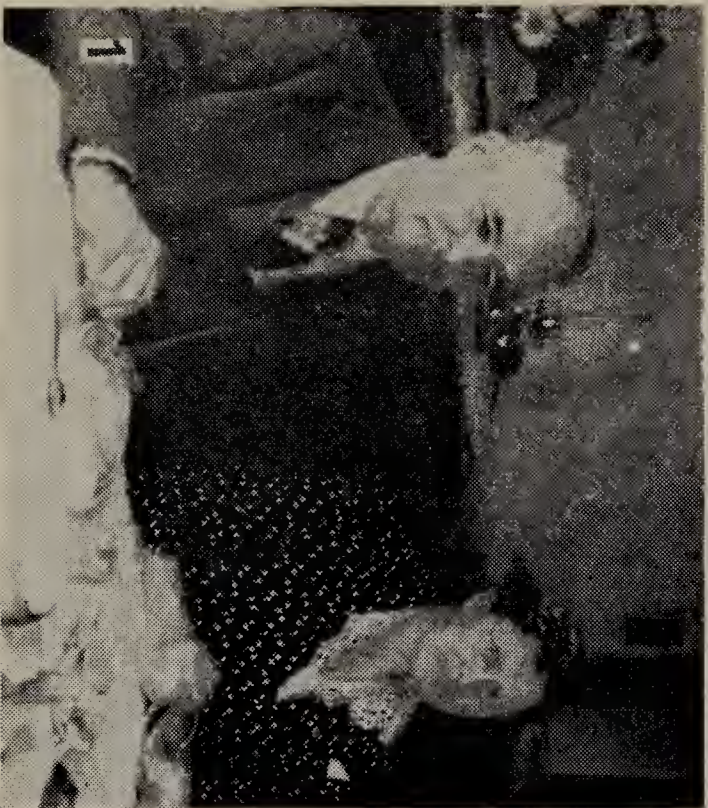
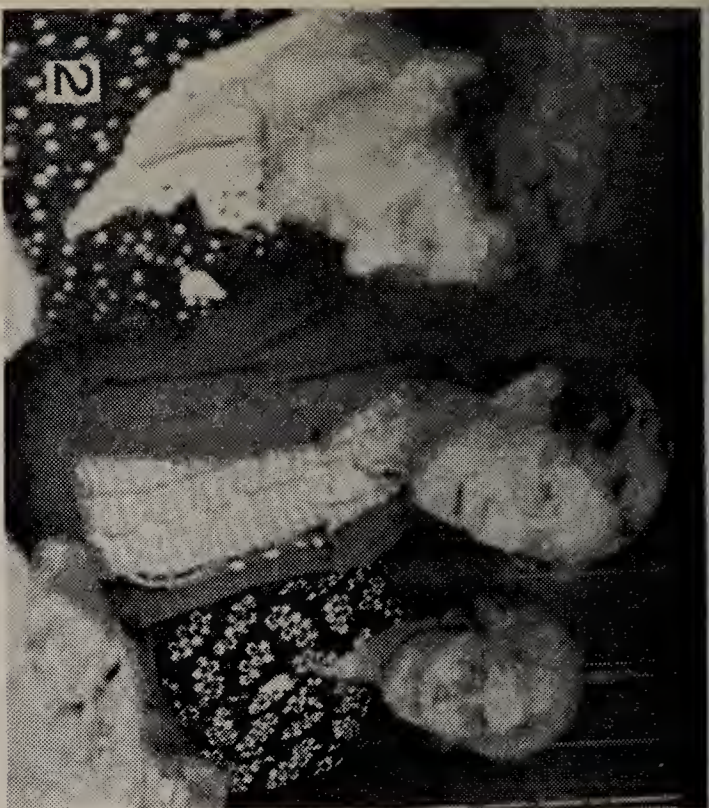
William H. Hughes (1-2). (Photo about 1870-1875).



Five brothers and sisters, (from left to right) Margaret (Roberts) Davis, (13-5) Howard Rowland, (13-8) Harriet (Rowland) Rowland, (13-7) John Roberts, (13-3) and Emily (Roberts) Hughes, (13-6) as they appeared in 1915 when John Roberts made one of his several trips to Iowa to visit the relatives.



The five children of David Hughes (1-1) with their spouses and children. Left to right: Hugh (11-5) (and Jessie) with five children; Mary (11-3) (and Will) with two children; Margaret (11-2) (and Nelt) with five children, plus a son-in-law and granddaughter; Jane (11-1) (and Andrew) with three children; John (11-4) (and Elizabeth) with four children. (Photo about 1891).
(Plate 7)



Some of the committee on "Hugh Hughes and His Descendants," with others of the relatives, conferring and enjoying a Sunday dinner at the home of Emma (Davis) McRoberts, August, 1942. In the order in which they sat at the table from left to right they are: (1) Hayes and Irene (Davis) Fry; (2) The Davis sisters, Irene, Harriet and Emma (McRoberts); (3) Walter and Emma Hughes; (4) Emma (Rowland) Weeber and Mildred Hughes. Photos by H. D. Hughes, center above.

HUGH HUGHES (1.)

The subject of this notice was born at Dol-y-maen, Parish of Garthbeibio, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, in the year 1790.

Of his early life no material facts are known except that his boyhood days were spent in toil upon his father's farm; that he had little or no opportunities for an education, and that he never mastered any but his native tongue, speaking only the Welsh language during his lifetime.

He was a man of vigorous constitution, quiet and unassuming in manner, of sterling integrity, and of strong religious convictions.

During the year 1814, he was married to Margaret Jones, of Rhos Gall, Parish of Llanerfyl, Montgomeryshire, North Wales. She was a daughter of William Jones, who lived on a farm upon which there was located a woolen mill and a grist mill, the place being known as "Felin Rhos Gall". This farm had been in the family for over three hundred years, descending regularly from father to son during that time. There was a custom observed in this family during all this time of changing or reversing the family name in each generation. Thus, William Jones would name his first-born son John Williams, and he in turn would name his eldest son William Jones.

It is said of Margaret Jones that during the earlier years of her life she was noted as the best singer of her circle, and for her opportunities she was a woman of superior intelligence and of literary ability. She enjoyed the educational advantages of the times, and among others she attended a six-months' term at an English school, and thereby became quite conversant with the English language, which she was able to speak and read during her lifetime.

Soon after their marriage they rented a farm called Cae'r-gweision, in Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, and here they lived continuously for over twenty-five years, or until they came to America in 1841.

Of this union were born the following children:

- 1.1 David. February, 1816.
- 1.2 William H. November 12, 1818.
- 1.3 Margaret. August 20, 1821.
- 1.4 Hugh H. March 10, 1826.
- 1.5 John H. July 30, 1829.
- 1.6 Mary. November 11, 1831.
- 1.7 Catherine. May 11, 1834.
- 1.8 Elizabeth. August 20, 1836.

The educational advantages of this family were meager. I am informed they had occasional terms of school at their church, called "Capel y Voel", and their minister—Rev. H. Hughes—was their teacher. Of him it was said, "He was not much of a preacher, but was an excellent shepherd and teacher."

During the year 1837 the second son—William H. Hughes—not being entirely contented to confine himself to home and farm work, and desiring to see something of the world, started for Liverpool, and from there wrote and informed his parents that he was about to sail for America. He landed in due time in New York and made his way to Ebensburg, Pa., where the family of Morris D. Jones had located, having preceded him from Wales only a few years.

Doubtless encouraging accounts of the new country were sent back by him to his parents and family in Wales, for in the year 1839, or two years after he landed in America, he was joined by his brother David.

During the early spring of 1841 William returned to Wales on a visit, with the expectation of bringing his parents and their family to this country. A decision on this point had doubtless been arrived at before, for immediately upon his arrival preparations were commenced for the great journey.

When this decision was made known in the community it was found that others there were also inclined upon the same venture, so that when the time arrived for the journey they were accompanied by the "Nantydefaid" family (cousins), consisting of Evan Evans and Mary, his wife, and the following children: Robert, Elizabeth, Mary, Sarah, William, Ann, and Margaret. Also the "Pantllwyfen" family,

consisting of Evan Evans and Mary his wife, and their children, viz: John, Catharine (afterwards the wife of David Pryce), Mary, Evan, Jane, and David, also Hugh (adopted).

Of the journey from Wales to Ebensburg, Pa., we quote from a letter written in 1898 to John D. Roberts by Prof. Hugh H. Hughes, of New Cambria, Macon County, Mo., then an observing lad of fifteen.

“On April 14, 1841, we started for America. I well remember the last look I took at the “Capel y Voel”, where I used to go to school and where, at the age of twelve years, I was given the right hand of fellowship by my beloved teacher and minister—Rev. H. Hughes. We started from the old home in a couple of wagons, and thus traveled to Manchester; then for the first time I saw the cars and rode in them to Liverpool. There we crossed over on a ferry and remained until the next week, when, on April 21st, we boarded the sail-ship Oxford—Captain Rathbone—and set sail. There were some 500 passengers, all boarding themselves and doing their own cooking.

“We were on the voyage four weeks and two days, and landed in New York. Nothing eventful happened. One Russian sailor fell from the rigging and was lost.

“We remained in New York a part of a day; thence by rail to Philadelphia, and from there to Columbia. At this point we boarded a boat on the Pennsylvania Canal bound for Hollidaysburg, Pa. A scene on this boat I shall never forget. My sister Margaret (your mother) was taken ill with cramps, and attracted the attention and sympathy of the whole crew. The Captain of the boat came to her side and at once ordered a glass of brandy, struck a match, and lighted a long piece of folded paper, held it over the glass, and a bluish flame played over it; then he told her to drink it, and in a few minutes she was calmly sleeping. That occurrence so impressed me that I have never forgotten it.

“Our journey on the canal boat continued to Hollidaysburg, and there we were met by my brother David, driving a four-horse team owned by Judge Lewis, of Ebensburg, and by Evan H. Roberts (your father), with his two-horse team. Here the party, with their baggage, were loaded on

the two wagons; most of the men, however, were walking, and the journey to Ebensburg commenced.

“The team which your father drove had the baggage of our family, and when the top of Mullin’s Hill was reached we turned off to the right, and a little farther on, from the top of Murphy’s Hill, I well remember the first glimpse I had of our future location and home.

“We were taken to your grandfather’s house, and your grandmother prepared and furnished us the first meal we partook of in Cambria County. And a very good meal it was, too.

“We left Wales the next day after the big meeting, the “Dyd Llun y Pasc” at the “Capel y Voel” and arrived at Ebensburg, the first day of the “Gymanfa flynydol talarth Penna.” And oh, what a difference—everybody a stranger, the audience so different, the ruddy, red-rosy cheeks of Wales not there. And the preachers, too, so different in the *sermonic gamet* which we had been accustomed to in Wales.”

The family were soon comfortably located in the house on the farm owned by William H. Hughes, remaining the following winter and until the future homestead was purchased soon after from Richard Davis, it being the farm adjoining that of William H. Hughes, and about a mile and half east from Ebensburg. Here upon this farm the subject of this notice and his wife spent the remaining years of their lives, enjoying comfort and happiness in their declining years.

The severing of home ties by their children had begun while yet in Wales. William, the second son, was the first to leave, and he was soon followed by his elder brother—David. Before a year had gone by, after their arrival at Ebensburg, their eldest daughter—Margaret—was married to Evan H. Roberts, who lived upon the adjoining farm. A few years later their son John went to work in Johnstown, where his brother William was employed in the warehouses of the Pennsylvania Canal and Portage Railroad, and there both remained for several years. During the year 1853, their daughter Mary left home to take charge of

her brother William's house and family, upon the death of his wife.

About this time their daughter Catherine moved to Pittsburg, and thus their family was reduced to two children remaining at home—Hugh and Elizabeth—both of whom stayed there until after the death of their mother.

During the year 1848 they erected upon their farm a large and commodious bank barn, upon one of the gable ends of which was painted the figures "1848", denoting the year when it was built.

In the year 1856 they built for themselves a handsome frame house, equal possibly to any frame house in the neighborhood, their son John H., who was a carpenter, having immediate charge of its erection.

It was not destined that the family should long enjoy this comfortable home. On the 2d day of November, 1857, the house erected with so much care and the pleasure of its enjoyment looked forward to in their declining years with so much hope and satisfaction, took fire from a defective flue and in a few hours was entirely consumed. Words fail to express the consternation and sorrow which so suddenly fell upon them. But, with true Christian fortitude, they at once set about preparations to build for themselves another home.

The new house, erected during the summer of 1858, was built of brick, their son William, who was also a carpenter, having returned from the State of Illinois to superintend its erection, and before winter set in the family were again enjoying the comforts of a home.

This pleasure was not to be of long duration to them, for near the close of the coming year a greater bereavement awaited them—the loss of a mother. It was on the 2d of December, 1859, suddenly and without warning, the final summons came. She had spent most of the evening listening to her son Hugh H. sing, as was his custom, and just before retiring he sang for her one of her favorite hymns—"Jerusalem, My Happy Home." She requested him to repeat it, and at its close she remarked, "Yes, indeed, how true; when congregations ne'er break up and Sabbaths have no end." She retired apparently in her usual health, but be-

fore another day had dawned she had gone to enjoy that Sabbath which has no ending.

In September, 1860, their son Hugh H. Hughes was married to Rachel Williams, of Ebensburg, and during the next year their daughter Elizabeth removed to Pittsburg, Pa., to reside. The remaining years of the life of Hugh Hughes were spent on his farm with his son Hugh H. and wife, and their care, attention, and devotion to his comfort and welfare were the subject of the father's frequent commendation during the latter years of his life.

Hugh Hughes died August 14, 1866, in the seventy-sixth year of his age. And thus closed the record of a long and useful life of one who was honored and respected by all who knew him.

DAVID HUGHES (1.1)

David Hughes, the eldest child of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, was born on a farm called Cae'r-gweision, in Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, February, 1816. He remained with his parents during his boyhood days, assisting his father in work on the farm, and with but few opportunities of attending school. About the year 1839, he concluded to take a trip to America, where his brother William had gone about two years before. He reached Ebensburg, Pa., in due course of time, and, finding employment there, he concluded to remain. During the winter of 1841 his brother returned to Wales to visit his parents, and in the month of May following he, with the entire family, came to Ebensburg. On the 16th of October, 1841, David Hughes was married at Ebensburg to Margaret Lloyd by Elder Benjamin Davis of the Christian Church of which church she was a member. They lived in Ebensburg until the spring of 1843, when he started for the far West in search of a location in which to establish a permanent home, leaving his wife and little daughter with friends at Ebensburg until he should find a suitable place. It is presumed his course westward was by the lake route; at any rate he landed at Racine, Wis., some time in the month of May. The boat on which he was a passenger took fire near that point, and only by unusual exertion was he able to save himself and his baggage. After landing at Racine he explored the country there bordering along the lake, and in a letter written to his wife about this time he says, "Money is scarce, but women are even more so. I never saw so many bachelors in my life, nor so many emigrants of all nationalities. They say there have been more than two hundred arrivals daily since navigation opened." He directed his wife not to write until she again heard from him, as he was about to push on in his investigations, the territory around there being already thickly settled for many miles back from the lake. It seems his traveling companions had become tired or discouraged, for he says that "Samuél Pryce and John Baxter started for home on the 4th of June."

On the 24th of August he wrote his wife that he had pur-

chased a farm in Section 22, Township 46, North Range 10, east of the third principal meridian, in Lake County, Illinois. This letter reached Ebensburg on September 27th, requiring over a month to reach its destination, which would be accomplished at the present time in a few hours. As soon as navigation opened in the spring of 1844 his wife and daughter started on their journey to join him. Taking a boat at Pittsburg they followed the Ohio River to its junction with the Mississippi, then up the Mississippi to the Illinois River. Next they continued along the Illinois River to Peru, at which point the wife expected her husband to meet her; but instead of finding him there, she was met by one of his neighbors—Mr. George Jones—and when he informed her that he was sent to meet her the first response was, “Where is my husband?” And when informed that he was very busy and could not well leave home she responded, “I know he is sick.” They started across the country, and after journeying a whole week they reached their destination. Just before reaching their home Mr. Jones admitted that sickness was the cause of her husband not coming to meet her, and upon their arrival she found him down with the fever and ague, which was so prevalent in the new territory.

The new house which he had erected on his farm was soon completed, and they began to settle down to the realities of a new home in a new country. It was a hard struggle for both of them, but with perseverance, energy, and determination they soon succeeded in establishing a comfortable home for themselves and family, and during his lifetime David Hughes was always regarded as one of the leading, enterprising farmers of the community, and although he had not the advantages of much education in early life, he was a diligent reader of the literature of the times and was well versed in all matters pertaining to agriculture and farming. He was a man of integrity, a consistent Christian, a member of the Christian Church, and for many years prior to his death he held the office of Deacon in their church at Antioch.

His death occurred on the 11th of August, 1865, on the farm which had been his home for so many years. His

wife survived him several years and continued for some time to manage the farm, with the assistance of her sons. She later removed to the village of Milburn, where she lived until her death, which occurred on the 4th of October 1878.

Children:

- 11.1 Jane. November 15, 1842.
- 11.2 Margaret. May 25, 1845.
- 11.3 Mary. October 19, 1847.
- 11.4 John Lloyd. September 21, 1850.
- 11.5 Hugh David. April 24, 1853.

JANE (HUGHES) WHITE (11.1)—eldest daughter of David and Margaret (Lloyd) Hughes. Gray's Lake, Ill. b. November 15, 1842—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1925.

Jane removed to Lake County, Illinois, with her mother in the spring of 1844. She enjoyed such advantages as the times afforded for an education in the district school, which she afterward taught for several terms. She was married at Fort Hill, Ill., on November 15, 1865, to Andrew T. White, of their neighborhood, by Elder R. R. Storms of the Christian church of which she was a member. For a year or two after their marriage they remained at her home, assisting her mother, recently widowed, with the operation of the farm. They then purchased a farm on the south bank of Loon Lake, only a couple of miles from the old home, where they built a very fine home which they enjoyed for many years, finally removing to Gray's Lake, Ill. In 1920 she fell and fractured a hip from which she never fully recovered. She died February 18, 1925.

Children:

- 111.1 Alice Margaret. April 29, 1867.
- 111.2 Cora Sarah. February 27, 1870.
- 111.3 David George. December 3, 1872.

ALICE MARGARET (WHITE) STEWART FOX (111.1)—elder daughter of Jane (Hughes) and Andrew T. White. Cornell, Wisconsin. b. April 29, 1867—Antioch, Ill.

Alice married George L. Stewart of Waukegan, Illinois, October 28, 1897, and was left a widow in 1908. In 1911

she married Arthur L. Fox. They live at Cornell, Wisconsin. Alice was always very much interested in farming and especially in fine livestock. She is reported to own one of the very finest herds of Guernsey cattle in the state of Wisconsin.

CORA SARAH WHITE (111.2)—younger daughter of Jane (Hughes) and Andrew T. White. Mount Dora, Fla. b. February 27, 1870—Antioch, Ill. d. 1941.

Cora graduated from the State Normal School at Dixon, Illinois, in 1893 with the highest honors. After teaching a few terms in the district school near home she entered college at Marion, Indiana, in 1897 to pursue a course in music and elocution. She taught in the public schools of Lake County, Illinois, for twenty-five years, resigning in 1920 to care for her mother who had become an invalid. Cora spent several winters at her home at Mount Dora, Florida, after her mother's death. She died November 18, 1941 at the home of her sister, Mrs. Arthur Fox, at Cornell, Wisconsin.

DAVID GEORGE WHITE (111.3)—only son of Jane (Hughes) and Andrew T. White. Gray's Lake, Ill. b. December 3, 1872—Antioch, Ill. d. 1938.

David married Amy M. Morse of Gray's Lake, Illinois, January 30, 1895. Mr. White was a successful barber until his health failed him in the summer of 1936. He died February 3, 1938.

Children:

1113.1 Alice Aletha. February 23, 1899.

1113.2 Charles Andrew. October 5, 1902. d. 1903.

1113.3 Mary Jane. September 17, 1906.

ALICE ALETHA (WHITE) GROVES (1113.1)—elder daughter of David George and Amy M. (Morse) White. Chicago, Ill. b. February 23, 1899—Gray's Lake, Ill. Teacher in business college.

Aletha married Asa B. Groves, November 26, 1921. She attended the University of Wisconsin, taking a full college

course, majoring in music. Her special interests were piano and violin. Mr. Groves has a position with the government and Aletha is teaching in a business college in Chicagō.

Children:

11131.1 Asa B., Jr. July 30, 1924.

ASA B. GROVES, JR. (11131.1)—only child of Alice Aletha (White) and Asa B. Groves. Chicago, Ill. b. July 30, 1924. —Chicago, Ill.

Asa has been attending the Todd School for Boys at Woodstock, Illinois.

MARY JANE (WHITE) McINTOSH (1113.3)—younger daughter of David George and Amy M. (Morse) White. Joliet, Ill. b. September 17, 1906—Gray's Lake, Ill.

Married Roland S. McIntosh, June 26, 1926. Mary attended the University of Wisconsin and is an accomplished musician, playing the violin and piano. She had a large class in piano before her marriage. Her husband is employed by the Pratt Hardware Foundry, Joliet, Illinois.

Children:

11133.1 Robert David. September 7, 1930.

MARGARET (HUGHES) PULLEN (11.2)—second daughter of David and Margaret (Lloyd) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. May 25, 1845—Antioch, Ill. d. 1924.

Married to Nelson J. Pullen on October 22, 1864, by Elder J. B. Jackson, of the Christian Church, of which she was a member. After their marriage they lived at Antioch for about two years, when they decided to try their fortunes in the new country of the far West. They disposed of such property as they could turn into money and started on their western journey. They first located at Fort Atkinson, Iowa, and spent the winter there, but not being satisfied with that place they concluded to move on westward. Their next location was Clayton, Faribault County, Minnesota.

There they experienced the usual hardships incident to emigrants in a new country. They purchased a farm and located there for a home. Their house was what is com-

monly called a "dug-out". Their land was rich, and by cultivation grain in abundance was to be had. But many drawbacks were experienced, principally the "blizzards", which in that country have a national reputation. One of these they will long remember. Mr. Pullen had gone on a journey of about twenty miles one winter day for a load of wood, and as he started to return the blizzard overtook him. Fortunately, a farmhouse was soon reached, where he obtained shelter, and for three days he was confined there until the fury of that awful storm had abated—and all this time in mental agony for the welfare of his family at home. At his home all the energies of his wife were devoted to keeping herself and children from freezing and attending to the welfare of their farm stock. By means of a strong rope leading from the house to the barn, as is the custom in that country, she was enabled once a day to reach the barn and feed the stock, but was all this time in mental dread for the welfare of her husband, with but little hope of seeing him alive again if caught in the storm.

The storm spent its fury and he reached his home in due time, and the happiness of the family was complete. They had all escaped, while so many less fortunate in that locality had perished.

With courage, patience, and forbearance they struggled on with varied success until the year 1877. Having by this time realized a fair competence for their labor and privations, they concluded to return to the land of civilization, in order to afford their children better advantages for education. After disposing of their harvested crops they returned to Antioch, Illinois, in October, 1877, where they purchased a lot in town and erected for themselves a comfortable home. Margaret died at Antioch, Illinois April 17, 1924.

Children:

- 112.1 Mary Emma. March 6, 1866.
- 112.2 Sarah Margaret. September 25, 1868.
- 112.3 David William. May 20, 1871.
- 112.4 Jesse Myrtle. April 28, 1874.
- 112.5 Nelson Wayne. October 5, 1881.

MARY EMMA (PULLEN) DROM (112.1)—eldest daughter of Margaret (Hughes) and Nelson J. Pullen. Antioch, Ill. b. March 6, 1866—Antioch, Ill. d. March, 1943.

Married to Jacob Bradley Drom at Fort Hill, Illinois, November 24, 1892, by Elder Joseph Owen of the Christian Church, of which she was a member. After living at Wilmot, Wisc. for a number of years they returned to Antioch.

Children:

- 1121.1 August Thomas. November 3, 1893.
- 1121.2 Nelson Pullen. December 22, 1894.
- 1121.3 Helen Alice. July 31, 1896.
- 1121.4 Edna Louise. August 24, 1898.
- 1121.5 Mary Emma. July 18, 1900.
- 1121.6 Clare Margaret. November 27, 1902.
- 1121.7 Beulah Jacora. November 9, 1904.
- 1121.8 Dwight Jacob. February 3, 1907.

AUGUST THOMAS DROM (1121.1)—eldest son of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. New Lisbon, Wis. b. November 3, 1893—Chicago, Ill. Railway mail clerk.

August attended Wilmot High School in Wisconsin. He is a member of the American Legion and the Masonic Lodge. He is a railway mail clerk and lives in New Lisbon, Wisconsin. He married Mattie Hansen June 18, 1923, at Manitowoc, Wisconsin.

Children:

- 11211.1 Arlyne Dale. May 8, 1928.

NELSON PULLEN DROM (1121.2)—second son of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Antioch, Ill. b. December 22, 1894—Chicago, Ill. Farm machinery dealer and farmer.

Nelson attended high school at Wilmot, Wisconsin. He is a dealer in farm machinery and is a farmer and lives at Antioch, Ill. He is a member of the Odd Fellows Lodge. July 31, 1922, he married Edna Richards at Waukegan, Illinois.

Children:

- 11212.1 Lloyd Nelson. September 20, 1923.
- 11212.2 Wayne Dwight. February 13, 1925.
- 11212.3 Ruby Edna. March 6, 1926.

HELEN ALICE (DROM) PROHL (1121.3)—eldest daughter of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Milwaukee, Wisconsin. b. July 31, 1896—Antioch, Ill.

Helen attended high school at Wilmot and Teachers College at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. She taught school before her marriage to William Prohl on June 26, 1921, at Waukegan, Illinois. They now live at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, where her husband is a railway engineer.

Children:

- 11213.1 Sophia Helen. March 25, 1922.
- 11213.2 Louise Edna. September 15, 1924.
- 11213.3 Jean Ruth. June 9, 1930.
- 11213.4 William John. March 5, 1933.

EDNA LOUISE DROM (1121.4)—second daughter of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Antioch, Ill. b. August 24, 1898—Chicago, Ill. Registered pharmacist.

Edna attended high school at Wilmot, Wisconsin, Normal School at Union Grove, Wisconsin, Normal University at Normal, Illinois, and School of Pharmacy at Chicago, Illinois. She taught school before she became a registered pharmacist at Antioch, Illinois. She is a member of the Rebecca Lodge.

MARY EMMA (DROM) ELLIS (1121.5)—third daughter of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Antioch, Ill. b. July 18, 1900—Chicago, Ill.

Mary attended high school at Wilmot, and Normal School at Union Grove, Wisconsin. She taught school before her marriage to Harold Ellis, March 3, 1920, at Kenosha, Wisconsin. Her husband is a railroad employee; they live at Antioch, Illinois.

Children:

- 11215.1 Harold. March 3, 1921. d. at birth.
- 11215.2 Zella Mary. August 2, 1922.
- 11215.3 Janet Beulah. June 10, 1924.
- 11215.4 Robert Harold. June 17, 1926.
- 11215.5 Leroy Edwin. February 5, 1928.
- 11215.6 Nancy Lou. October 10, 1929.

CLARE MARGARET (DROM) HORTON (1121.6)—fourth daughter of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Antioch, Ill. b. November 27, 1902—Trevor, Wisconsin.

Clare attended high school at Wilmot, Wisconsin. November 20, 1923, she married Floyd Horton of Antioch where they have continued to make their home.

BEULAH JACORA DROM (1121.7)—fifth daughter of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Madison, Wis. b. November 9, 1904—Trevor, Wisconsin. Supervisor of Physical Education.

Beulah attended high school at Wilmot, Wisconsin, and Antioch, Illinois. She received a B.S. degree from the University of Illinois, an M. A. degree from the University of Iowa and has attended the University of Wisconsin, the University of California, and the University of Michigan. She taught in Las Vegas, Nevada, State Teachers College at Eau Claire, Wisconsin, University of Texas and Janesville, Wisconsin Public Schools. She is at present Supervisor of Physical Education at Madison, Wisconsin. She is a member of the Business and Professional Women's Club and president of the Wisconsin Association for Health and Physical Education.

DWIGHT JACOB DROM (1121.8)—youngest son of Mary Emma (Pullen) and Jacob Bradley Drom. Antioch, Ill. b. February 3, 1907—Trevor, Wisconsin. Restaurant owner.

Jacob attended high school at Antioch, Illinois. He was depot freight agent at Antioch, Illinois, until he became a restaurant owner. He is a member of the Odd Fellows Lodge. He married Mary Farrell at Richmond, Illinois, September 6, 1941. The 1943 address given is Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin, R. F. D. 3.

Children:

11218.1 Mary-Lou Edna. August 25, 1942.

SARAH MARGARET (PULLEN) HARRISON (112.2)—second daughter of Margaret (Hughes) and Nelson J. Pullen. Antioch, Ill. b. September 25, 1868.

Sarah was married on December 31, 1888, to Charles Calvin Harrison at Genoa Junction, Wisconsin, by Rev. Mr. Hafbaugh. They resided for some time in their home in Antioch, Illinois, their latest address being Edison Court, Waukegan, Illinois.

Children:

- 1122.1 Winnie Marie. June 6, 1890.
- 1122.2 Margaret Christiena. April 26, 1892.
- 1122.3 Ralph Wayne. September 12, 1896.
- 1122.4 Vivian Jessie. December 3, 1899.
- 1122.5 Harry Andrew. September 1, 1902.

WINNIE MARIE (HARRISON) BRAIN (1122.1)—eldest daughter of Sarah Margaret (Pullen) and Charles Calvin Harrison. Antioch, Ill. b. June 6, 1890—Antioch, Ill. d. 1918.

Winnie attended schools at Antioch, Illinois, and Waukegan, Illinois. She married Robert Brain, at Waukegan, December 24, 1908. She died October 20, 1918, and was buried at Antioch.

Children:

- 11221.1 Margaret Olive. September 24, 1910.
- 11221.2 Helen Marie. September 4, 1912.
- 11221.3 Robert, Jr. July 24, 1915.

MARGARET OLIVE (BRAIN) PATTON (11221.1)—elder daughter of Winnie Marie (Harrison) and Robert Brain. Waukegan, Ill. b. September 24, 1910—Waukegan, Ill.

Margaret married Walter Patton.

Children:

- 112211.1 Daniel Walter. October 23, 1932.

HELEN MARIE (BRAIN) KELLY (11221.2)—younger daughter of Winnie Marie (Harrison) and Robert Brain. Marion, Ill. b. September 4, 1912—Waukegan, Ill.

Helen married Gerald Kelly in 1935. He works for the government at Marion, Illinois.

Children:

112212.1 Robert. October 21, 1937.

112212.2 Helene. April 10, 1939.

ROBERT BRAIN, JR. (11221.3)—only son of Winnie Marie (Harrison) and Robert Brain. b. July 24, 1915—Waukegan, Ill.

Robert Jr. married Estella Iaska November 10, 1939.

MARGARET CHRISTIENA (HARRISON) PANGBORN (1122.2)—second daughter of Sarah Margaret (Pullen) and Charles Calvin Harrison. Waukegan, Ill. b. April 26, 1892. d. 1915.

Margaret attended schools at Antioch and Waukegan, Illinois. She married Art Pangborn at Chicago. She died November 18, 1915, and was buried at Antioch.

Children:

11222.1 Ella Gayle. March 11, 1913.

ELLA GAYLE (PANGBORN) ADAMS (11222.1)—only child of Margaret Christiena (Harrison) and Art Pangborn. b. March 11, 1913—Waukegan, Ill.

Ella married Clarence Adams.

Children:

112221.1 Thomas. April 7, 1938.

RALPH WAYNE HARRISON (1122.3)—third child of Sarah Margaret (Pullen) and Charles Calvin Harrison. Waukegan, Ill. b. September 12, 1895—Antioch, Ill. Watchman.

Ralph married Gladis Gleeson, June 24, 1919, in Chicago. He is watchman for the Cyclone Fence Company at Waukegan.

Children:

11223.1 Delores Evelin. October 6, 1920.

11223.2 Virginia Harriet. October 25, 1922.

11223.3 Winnie Gladis. July 27, 1924.

11223.4 Luella May. May 6, 1927.

11223.5 Margaret Jean. November 4, 1929.

11223.6 Ralph Wayne. March 31, 1940.

VIVIAN JESSIE (HARRISON) SCHUMAN (1122.4)—youngest daughter of Sarah Margaret (Pullen) and Charles Calvin Harrison. Waukegan, Ill. b. December 3, 1899—Antioch, Ill. Beauty operator.

Vivian attended schools in Antioch and Waukegan. On September 7, 1917, at Waukegan she married Edward Schuman. He is a painter. She is a beauty operator at Waukegan.

Children:

11224.1 Edward C., Jr. December 9, 1919.

HARRY ANDREW HARRISON (1122.5)—youngest child of Sarah Margaret (Pullen) and Charles Calvin Harrison. Waukegan, Ill. b. September 1, 1902—Waukegan, Ill. Cyclone Fence Co.

Harry married Marie Brown, September 1, 1928, at Libertyville, Illinois. He is employed by the Cyclone Fence Company at Waukegan.

Children:

11225.1 Shirley Marie. December 1, 1932.

11225.2 Yvonne Raye. October 15, 1938.

DAVID WILLIAM PULLEN (112.3)—elder son of Margaret (Hughes) and Nelson J. Pullen. Zion, Ill. b. May 20, 1871—Clayton, Minn.

David was married to Florence Webb at Salem, Wisconsin, March 16, 1898, by Rev. Robert Davidson. They settled on a farm near Antioch, Ill. They now live at Zion, Illinois.

Children:

1123.1 Elmer Charles. July 8, 1899.

1123.2 Almond Richard. October 19, 1900.

1123.3 Ruth Gertrude. April 27, 1902.

1123.4 Harold David. September 20, 1903.

1123.5 Fred Irving. August 28, 1905.

1123.6 Emma Bernice. April 6, 1907.

1123.7 Pauline Florence. November 14, 1908.

1123.8 Kenneth Carlton. July 30, 1910.

1123.9 Nelson Berwyn. July 10, 1913. d. 1915.

1123.A Margaret Lucille. December 4, 1916.

1123.B Thelma May. May 22, 1920.

ELMER CHARLES PULLEN (1123.1)—eldest child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Gurnee, Ill. b. July 8, 1899—Hickory Corners, Ill. Farmer.

Elmer attended Hickory school and married Blanche Goyno August 10, 1922, at Waukegan, Ill. They now live at Gurnee, Illinois, where he is engaged in farming.

Children:

- 11231.1 George Elmer. September 1, 1923.
- 11231.2 Earl Ellis. September 9, 1926.
- 11231.3 Martha Jane. February 10, 1930.

ALMOND RICHARD PULLEN (1123.2)—second son of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Waukegan, Ill. b. October 19, 1900—Hickory Corners, Ill.

Almond attended school at Hickory Corners. He married Lena Dessellier July 23, 1931, at Waukegan, Illinois.

Children:

- 11232.1 Joan Marie. December 18, 1932.
- 11232.2 James Lincoln. February 12, 1934.

RUTH GERTRUDE (PULLEN) GOYNO (1123.3)—eldest daughter of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Waukegan, Ill. b. April 27, 1902—Hickory Corners, Ill. Candy factory employee.

Ruth attended school at Hickory Corners. She married Joseph Goyno January 24, 1921, at Waukegan; divorced in 1926. At the present time she lives at Waukegan, Illinois, and is employed at a candy factory.

Children:

- 11233.1 Kathryn Louise. September 23, 1921.
- 11233.2 Martha Marie. July 2, 1923.

HAROLD DAVID PULLEN (1123.4)—fourth child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Lake Villa, Ill. b. September 20, 1903—Hickory Corners, Ill. Factory employee.

Harold attended school at Hickory Corners. He married Margaret Lucas October 23, 1929, at Lake Villa, Illinois.

Their present address is Lake Villa, where he is a factory employee.

Children:

- 11234.1 Dorothy May. November 21, 1931.
- 11234.2 Ellen Pearl. October 8, 1935.
- 11234.3 Harold David, Jr. September 10, 1937.
- 11234.4 Margaret Ann. December 14, 1942.

FRED IRVING PULLEN (1123.5)—fifth child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Antioch, Ill. b. August 28, 1905—Hickory Corners, Ill. Truck driver.

Fred attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois. His present address is Antioch, Illinois, where he is a truck driver.

EMMA BERNICE (PULLEN) BARBER (1123.6)—sixth child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Great Lakes, Ill. b. April 6, 1907—Hickory Corners, Ill.

Emma attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois. On April 9, 1927, she married Frank Barber at Waukegan, Illinois. Her husband is a carpenter at Great Lakes.

Children:

- 11236.1 Robert William. December 17, 1927. d. 1928.
- 11236.2 Richard Irving. July 23, 1930.
- 11236.3 Charleen Virginia. May 10, 1934.
- 11236.4 Donald David. January 30, 1937.
- 11236.5 Charlotte Bernice. June 3, 1939.

PAULINE FLORENCE (PULLEN) NEVELIER (1123.7)—seventh child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Kansasville, Wis. b. November 14, 1908—Hickory Corners, Ill.

Pauline attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois, and High School at Antioch, Illinois. She married David Nevelier on November 20, 1926, at Waukegan, Illinois. They are farming near Kansasville, Wisconsin.

Children:

- 11237.1 Florence Elaine. October 12, 1928.
- 11237.2 Mildred Jeanette. January 25, 1930.
- 11237.3 Lois Marie. October 29, 1933.
- 11237.4 Edna May. July 14, 1936.

KENNETH CARLTON PULLEN (1123.8)—eighth child of Florence (Webb) and David William Pullen. Kenosha, Wis. b. July 30, 1910—Hickory Corners, Ill. Truck driver.

Kenneth attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois. He was married to Pauline Shedek on January 25, 1936, at Antioch, Illinois. At the present time they are living in Kenosha, Wisconsin, where Kenneth is a truck driver.

Children:

11238.1 Marilyn Marie. March 5, 1937.

11238.2 David Lewis. August 8, 1939.

MARGARET LUCILLE (PULLEN) ANDERSON (1123.A)—tenth child of Florence (Webb) and William David Pullen. Antioch, Ill. b. December 4, 1916—Hickory Corners.

Margaret attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois. She married Donald Anderson on November 15, 1937, in Indiana. They live at Antioch, Illinois.

Children:

1123A.1 Anna Louise. July 8, 1938.

1123A.2 Kenneth Wayne. August 27, 1939.

THELMA MAY PULLEN (1123.B)—youngest child of Florence (Webb) and William David Pullen. Zion, Ill. b. May 22, 1920—Hickory Corners, Ill.

Thelma attended school at Hickory Corners, Illinois. She is making her home with her parents at Zion, Illinois.

JESSIE MYRTLE (PULLEN) WEBB (112.4)—fourth child of Margaret (Hughes) and Nelson J. Pullen. Gurnee, Ill. b. April 28, 1874—Clayton, Minn.

Jessie attended school at Antioch—the Johnson school. On December 23, 1896, she married Thomas Austin Webb at Pleasant Prairie, Wisconsin. They now live at Gurnee, Illinois, where she is a member of the Royal Neighbor organization.

Children:

1124.1 Donald I. May 13, 1899.

1124.2 Howard A. June 26, 1903.

DONALD I. WEBB (1124.1)—elder son of Jessie Myrtle (Pullen) and Thomas Austin Webb. Waukegan, Ill. b. May 13, 1899—Antioch, Ill. Cyclone Fence Company.

Donald attended school at Waukegan, Illinois. He married Eva Richardson at Waukegan, July 1, 1924. He is associated with the Cyclone Fence Company at Waukegan, Illinois.

Children:

- 11241.1 Jessie Ann. July 18, 1926.
- 11241.2 Phyllis Jean. July 25, 1928.
- 11241.3 Ferol May. May 3, 1931.
- 11241.4 Donald John. November 4, 1934.
- 11241.5 Robert Wayne. September 13, 1936.

HOWARD A. WEBB (1124.2)—younger son of Jessie Myrtle (Pullen) and Thomas Austin Webb. Gurnee, Ill. b. June 26, 1903—Waukegan, Ill. d. 1937.

Howard attended school at Waukegan, Illinois, and married Ruth Balken in October, 1928, at Woodstock, Illinois. He was an auto mechanic before his death, August 21, 1937, at Gurnee, Illinois.

Children:

- 11242.1 Marilyn Ruth. September 29, 1929.

NELSON WAYNE PULLEN (112.5)—youngest child of Margaret (Hughes) and Nelson J. Pullen. Mobridge, S. D. b. October 6, 1881—Antioch, Ill. d. 1928.

Wayne married Helen Laursen December 14, 1920, at Mobridge, South Dakota. He was a railroad brakeman before his death, April 13, 1928, at Mobridge. He was buried at Antioch, Illinois.

MARY (HUGHES) WHITE (11.3)—youngest daughter of Margaret (Lloyd) and David Hughes. Milburn, Illinois. b. October 19, 1847—Antioch, Illinois. d. 1933.

Mary received her education in the district school near Antioch, Illinois. She was an apt scholar, and upon graduating took up the profession of teaching. She was engaged in teaching for several years, during which time she still

made her home with her mother on the farm and later in Milburn.

She was united in marriage on December 7, 1876, to William J. White, of Milburn, by Elder Joseph Owen, of the Christian Church, of which she was a member. Mr. White had a short time previously purchased a farm close to Milburn and having the house completed and furnished, the wedding took place in their own home, which continued to be their residence. In addition to managing his farm, Mr. White conducted an undertaking establishment. He died August 3, 1920. Mary was the first woman licensed as a funeral director in Lake County, Illinois. She died October 22, 1933.

Children:

113.1 Lloyd Johnston. December 20, 1880.

113.2 William Ernest. November 16, 1884.

LLOYD JOHNSTON WHITE (113.1)—elder son of Mary (Hughes) and William J. White. Waukegan, Illinois. b. December 20, 1880—Milburn, Illinois.

Lloyd attended school at Milburn, Illinois. On June 15, 1912, he married Lillie Pearl Watson at Antioch, Illinois. From the time of their marriage they have continued to make their home at Waukegan, Illinois, where he is well known as one of the leading morticians.

Children:

1131.1 Lloyd Andrew. January 28, 1921.

LLOYD ANDREW WHITE (1131.1)—only child of Lillie Pearl (Watson) and Lloyd Johnston White. Waukegan, Illinois. b. January 28, 1921.

Lloyd attended Lake Forest College, where he majored in Physics and received his B.A. degree in 1942. He has been active in experimental radio work and photography.

WILLIAM ERNEST WHITE (113.2)—younger son of Mary (Hughes) and William J. White. Kalispell, Mont. b. November 16, 1884—Milburn, Illinois. Rancher.

Ernest is widely known in the Northwest because of his outstanding work in the improvement of the Columbia breed of sheep. From early childhood days he has maintained a deep interest in Indian lore. The family home is Shelter Valley Ranch, Kalispell, Montana. He married Hazel Margaret Thain at St. Paul, Minnesota, in 1910.

Children:

1132.1 Lloyd Thain. January 26, 1913.

1132.2 Mary Brosia. November 2, 1919.

LLOYD THAIN WHITE (1132.1)—only son of Hazel Margaret (Thain) and William Ernest White. b. January 26, 1913—Kalispell, Montana.

Thain married Luella Adams, June, 1938.

Children:

11321.1 Guerdon Ernest. April 15, 1941.

MARY BROSLA (WHITE) McDIVITT (1132.2)—only daughter of Hazel Margaret (Thain) and William Ernest White. b. November 2, 1919—Kalispell, Montana.

Mary married Archie Charles McDivitt September 17, 1940, at Missoula, Montana.

Children:

11322.1 Brosia Louise. September 3, 1942.

JOHN L. HUGHES (11.4)—elder son of Margaret (Lloyd) and David Hughes. b. September 21, 1850—Libertyville, Ill. d. 1912.

John Hughes received his education in the district school, devoting his energies when not attending school to farm work. His father died when he was about fifteen years of age, and consequently upon him, as the eldest son, devolved much of the cares and responsibilities of the management of the farm.

He was married to Eliza Jane Strang, of Milburn, on March 19, 1874, by Rev. C. M. Sanders, pastor of the Congregational Church, of which she was a member. They at once settled upon the farm on which he had lived all his

lifetime. After a few years residence there it became necessary, under the terms of his father's will, to divide the farm between himself and his brother, Hugh D. Hughes. This necessarily reduced his land area to such an extent that, a few years later, he concluded to look around for a new location, where with more land, he could conduct farming on a more extended scale. In October, 1883, he sold to his brother Hugh D. Hughes, his half of the old home, and then purchased a farm a short distance southeast from there, known as the "Old Welsh Place." They stayed on the farm until 1906 when they moved to Libertyville. He died November 4, 1914.

Children:

- 114.1 Roy Lynden. August 10, 1875.
- 114.2 Lloyd Monteith. December 1, 1877. d. 1878.
- 114.3 Robert Guy. March 1, 1879.
- 114.4 Maude Nina. October 27, 1881.
- 114.5 David Carlton. June 14, 1891.
- 114.6 Marjorie Pearl. March 15, 1895.

ROY LYNDEN HUGHES (114.1)—eldest son of Eliza Jane (Strang) and John L. Hughes. Peru, Ill. b. August 10, 1875. Treasurer of Western Clock Co.

Roy married Emma Spafford, June 23, 1906, at Maywood, Illinois. They live in Peru, Illinois, where he has been treasurer of Western Clock Company of La Salle, Illinois. He has now retired. He has continued very active in church, civic and Masonic circles in Peru. Having no children of their own they made a home for sister Pearl for a year or so after her parents died, and for years had an orphaned nephew in their home.

ROBERT GUY HUGHES (114.3)—third son of Eliza Jane (Strang) and John L. Hughes. Milburn, Ill. b. March 1, 1879.

Guy married Gussie Zoe Thain October 3, 1906, at Milburn, Illinois. They moved on the home farm at the time of their marriage where they have continued to reside.

Children:

- 1143.1 Gordon Thain. August 12, 1907.
- 1143.2 Oliver Russell. March 12, 1909.
- 1143.3 Elizabeth Louise. October 14, 1911.
- 1143.4 Gertrude Avis. April 20, 1915.
- 1143.5 George Monteith. May 21, 1926. d. 1926.

GORDON THAIN HUGHES (1143.1)—eldest son of Gussie Zoe (Thain) and Robert Guy Hughes. Waukegan, Ill. b. August 12, 1907—Milburn, Ill.

Gordon married Florence Randall of West Salem, Wisconsin, November 22, 1932. He works for Johnson Motor Company in Waukegan, Illinois.

OLIVER RUSSELL HUGHES (1143.2)—second son of Gussie Zoe (Thain) and Robert Guy Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. March 12, 1909—Milburn, Ill.

Oliver married Doris Brumfield from Howard Lake, Minnesota, May 21, 1930, at Woodstock, Illinois. Oliver is an Assistant Post Master at Antioch, Illinois.

Children:

- 11432.1 Jeanne Louise. November 29, 1935.
- 11432.2 Janice Lee. April 5, 1942.

ELIZABETH LOUISE HUGHES (1143.3)—elder daughter of Gussie Zoe (Thain) and Robert Guy Hughes. Milburn, Ill. b. October 14, 1911—Milburn, Ill.

Elizabeth makes her home with her parents on the farm.

GERTRUDE AVIS (HUGHES) PETERSON (1143.4)—younger daughter of Gussie Zoe (Thain) and Robert Guy Hughes. Libertyville, Ill. b. April 20, 1915—Milburn, Ill.

Gertrude married William Peterson of Libertyville, Illinois, at Woodstock, Illinois, on December 31, 1931. Her husband works for a road construction company.

Children:

- 11434.1 Keith Thain. September 24, 1932.
- 11434.2 Rodger. August 8, 1934.
- 11434.3 Vardian Avis. October 17, 1935.
- 11434.4 Loretta Zoe. July 28, 1938.

MAUDE NINA (HUGHES) KENNEDY (114.4)—eldest daughter and fourth child of Eliza Jane (Strang) and John L. Hughes. Waukegan, Ill. b. October 27, 1881.

Maude married Frank B. Kennedy February 12, 1903, at Milburn, Illinois. They lived on the Kennedy homestead at Hickory, Illinois, for thirty-three years and then, in 1937, moved to Waukegan.

Children:

- 1144.1 Roy George. July 13, 1905.
- 1144.2 Richard Hughes. September 26, 1909.
- 1144.3 Harold Frank. August 26, 1912.

ROY GEORGE KENNEDY (1144.1)—eldest son of Maude Nina (Hughes) and Frank B. Kennedy. Chicago, Ill. b. July 13, 1905—Milburn, Ill.

Roy graduated from the University of Illinois in 1926 and is now employed by the Continental Can Company at Clearing, Illinois, as Assistant Office Manager of the Clearing, Illinois, branch of this company. He married Edrie Seward October 30, 1926, at Chicago, Illinois, where they now make their home.

Children:

- 11441.1 Marjorie Ann. August 31, 1928.
- 11441.2 Robert Correll. April 8, 1930.

RICHARD HUGHES KENNEDY (1144.2)—second son of Maude Nina (Hughes) and Frank B. Kennedy. Congress Park, Illinois. b. September 26, 1909.

Richard has been employed for many years by the Continental Can Company in the Transportation Department. He married Virginia P. Hackmeister March 23, 1934, at Antioch, Illinois. They live in Congress Park, Illinois.

HAROLD FRANK KENNEDY (1144.3)—youngest son of Maude Nina (Hughes) and Frank B. Kennedy. Chicago, Ill. b. August 26, 1912. Continental Can Co.

Harold graduated from the University of Illinois in 1934.

He married Jeanette Loveless on October 14, 1933. He is employed by the Continental Can Company in Chicago.

Children:

11443.1 Suzanne Maida. June 8, 1935.

DAVID CARLTON HUGHES (114.5)—fifth child of Eliza Jane (Strang) and John L. Hughes. Lake Villa, Ill. b. June 14, 1891—Milburn, Ill.

Carlton married Maude Miller November 11, 1911, at Libertyville, Illinois. They lived in Highland Park, Illinois, where he was employed by the Electric Company for a year or so when they moved to a farm at Libertyville and later to a farm near the old home place west of Milburn.

Children:

1145.1 Dorothy Mae. June 3, 1912.

1145.2 Robert Ward. March 5, 1914.

1145.3 Sidney David. May 12, 1919.

DOROTHY MAE (HUGHES) KALVELAGE (1145.1)—eldest child of Maude (Miller) and David Carlton Hughes. Chicago, Illinois. b. June 3, 1912.

Dorothy is a graduate of Illinois Wesleyan and was employed at the Soil Erosion Headquarters at Le Roy, Illinois, until October 27, 1940, when she married Joseph Kalvelage. Home address 412 10th Ave., Moline, Illinois.

Children:

11451.1 Robert Lowell. March 30, 1942.

ROBERT WARD HUGHES (1145.2)—elder son of Maude (Miller) and David Carlton Hughes. b. March 5, 1914—Libertyville, Illinois.

Robert became an assistant farm advisor of LaSalle County, Illinois, after he graduated from the University of Illinois. He then moved to Davenport, Iowa, where he was a distributor of a hybrid seed company. He married Sylvia Johnson of Ottawa, Illinois, August 21, 1937. Captain. 2nd Armored Tank Corps.

SIDNEY DAVID HUGHES (1145.3)—younger son of Maude (Miller) and David Carlton Hughes. b. May 12, 1919—Libertyville, Illinois.

Sidney graduated from the School of Music, Illinois Wesleyan, at Bloomington, Illinois. U. S. Army, 1943. July 20, 1943 he was united in marriage with Mary Virginia Reid of Rison, Arkansas.

MARJORIE PEARL HUGHES (114.6)—youngest child of Eliza Jane (Strang) and John L. Hughes. Darjeeling, India. b. March 15, 1895. d. 1936.

Pearl lived with her brother Roy and wife after the death of her father and mother and while there completed her high school work. She graduated from Waukegan Business College and worked as a stenographer and bookkeeper for firms both in Waukegan and Racine. She graduated from Lawrence College at Appleton, Wisconsin, in 1922. It was here that she prepared for her life work as a foreign missionary. After a year spent as a pastor's assistant at Ravenswood, Illinois, in the fall of 1923, she was sent by the North Western Branch of M. E. Church to India. She was stationed at Calcutta, India Girls High School until 1929 when she came home on a furlough. The following year she was at the Garrett Biblical Institute where she received the degree of M. A. She then returned to India as Assistant Principal, and later Principal, of the Calcutta High School. Later she was transferred to Mount Hermon School, Darjeeling, India, as Assistant Principal. While packing to come home on furlough, December 1936, she was stricken with typhus fever and pneumonia and passed away December 28, 1936, just three days before she was to have sailed. This was a terrible shock to relatives, who, without exception were impatiently waiting for her, as she was a favorite with young and old. She was buried in the beautiful hillside cemetery at Darjeeling, India.

HUGH D. HUGHES (11.5)—youngest child of David and Margaret (Lloyd) Hughes. Lynn Haven, Florida. b. April 24, 1853—Antioch, Ill. d. 1940.

Hugh spent his childhood at home, attending the district school and working on the farm. His father died when he was about twelve years of age, after which he and his elder brother, John L. Hughes, assumed to a great extent the care and management of the farm, which together they conducted until the spring of 1873, when their mother concluded to relinquish the care of farm life and take up her residence in Milburn, a small town nearby.

During the ensuing four years he was engaged part of the time in teaching school, and for some time was employed in Chicago and other places until the summer of 1877, when the farm was divided between the two sons, as provided in their father's will. The northern half was selected by the younger brother, and he began in 1877 to erect a house upon it for a home.

On April 3, 1878, he was married to Jessie Ann Yule, at Milburn, by Rev. C. M. Bingham, and they at once settled in their new home.

In October, 1883, he purchased from his brother that portion of the farm allotted to the latter in the division, and thus became the owner of all the former old home farm of his father. Later, with a quartet of sons to assist with the farm work and to be trained in ways of industry and frugality, an adjoining farm was purchased and improved. Purebred Merino sheep gave way after a few years to a dairy herd. A large herd of registered Holstein cattle, steadily improved through the years, proved profitable.

Active in every enterprise having to do with the betterment of the community, Hugh became identified also with the Illinois Farmer's Institute and was called to all parts of the state to speak on farming subjects on which he was recognized as an authority. The farm of "Hughie" Hughes became well known, not only because of its superior breeding stock but also because of the new and unusual crops, improvements, and equipment; the first silo in that part of the state, the first grain binder, the first manure spreader, the first crop of soybeans (before 1900); with miles of clay drain tile and of woven wire fence, etc.

When Jessie went to Montana to visit her only brother in 1892 she was no more than well on her way when Hugh

became so lonely for her that most of his time during her absence was spent in writing her of his love in verse—the very first, 16 pages in length. From that time until the end of his days he wrote much in verse, scores of his poems having been published far and wide. The daily happenings through a number of years were thus recorded. Hugh had an unusual capacity for letter writing and on his 80th birthday received scores of letters and cards from friends far and near, to which he replied with an unusually well organized poem.

Hugh and Jessie were most concerned for the spiritual development of their children, all of whom became members of the Christian church at Antioch, in which their father was the leading elder. The example of both the father and mother in following faithfully day by day in the steps of the Christ, their acknowledged Savior, cannot but remain an inspiration to their children.

But early in 1903 a baffling malady began to undermine the strength of the devoted wife and mother and after a few weeks (May 21, 1903) the sons were called home from college to see her mortal remains laid away—but with the knowledge that a pure spirit had returned to its Creator. With two young daughters needing a mother's care Hugh soon was united in marriage with Hattie F. Ames of Antioch, who, through a period of nearly 40 years, maintained a happy, helpful home for the father and children.

With the boys away the home farms were rented on a livestock share basis and Hugh and Hattie moved to Gurnee, Illinois, but a few miles away, where he purchased a tract, built a new home, planted orchards, vineyards and gardens and "working alone had a larger net profit at the end of each year when seventy than at any time before, even when milking many cows and with extra hired men."

He was one of the very first in his community to go to Florida for the winter and continued to drive back and forth each fall and winter for 25 years, many of his neighbors later following him to the southern clime. The last six years of his life were lived at Lynn Haven, Florida, where he passed to his reward in March, 1940.

Children:

- 115.1 Smith Yule. February 22, 1880.
- 115.2 Harold DeMott. January 16, 1882.
- 115.3 Kenneth Reece. March 14, 1884.
- 115.4 Alexander Gibbon. February 25, 1888.
- 115.5 Ruby Beatrice. December 3, 1889.
- 115.6 Mabel Lloyd. May 21, 1897.

SMITH YULE HUGHES (115.1)—eldest son of Hugh David and Jessie Ann (Yule) Hughes. 30 Bonnie Brae, Utica, New York. b. February 22, 1880—Antioch, Ill. Wholesale Oil and Grease.

Married H. Elizabeth Carroll May 29, 1906. Schooled at Valparaiso University, Indiana; University of Illinois; and Hiram College, Ohio. For several years in social work at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, as superintendent of a large Boys' Club, the family later moved to Utica, New York, where Smith has been engaged in the wholesale oil and grease business.

Smith and Elizabeth have always been very active in church and civic affairs and especially in musical organizations. Smith also has been active with the Izaak Walton League, serving as its secretary for many years.

Children:

- 1151.1 David Lloyd. April 17, 1910.
- 1151.2 Evan Carroll. July 6, 1912
- 1151.3 Ruby B. Elizabeth. March 19, 1914.

DAVID LLOYD HUGHES (1151.1)—eldest son of Smith Yule and H. Elizabeth (Carroll) Hughes. 30 Bonnie Brae, Utica, New York. b. April 17, 1910. Trucking and delivery.

After a year at Syracuse University, David married Margaret Dorothy Wenke, August 21, 1931.

Children:

- 11511.1 Robert Evan. February 17, 1933.
- 11511.2 Margaret Delores. February 17, 1933.
- 11511.3 Carol Ann. December 11, 1937.

EVAN CARROLL HUGHES (1151.2)—second son of Smith Yule and H. Elizabeth (Carroll) Hughes. 30 Bonnie Brae, Utica, New York. b. July 6, 1912. Trucking and delivery.

Married Phebe Bullard at New York, June 18, 1942. After being employed with the Woolworth Company, New York City, through a period of years, Evan returned to Utica to be employed with his brother in trucking and delivery work. He entered the army August 5, 1942.

RUBY B. ELIZABETH (HUGHES) MARGACH (1151.3)—only daughter of Smith Yule and H. Elizabeth (Carroll) Hughes. R. D. 1, Madison, Ohio. b. March 19, 1914.

Married Charles Boyd Margach, October 6, 1935. Ruby's husband, Charles, was employed with the Addressograph Company through a period of years, steadily advancing in responsibilities. He has more recently been engaged in fruit growing.

HAROLD DEMOTT HUGHES (115.2)—second son of Hugh David and Jessie Ann (Yule) Hughes. 202 South Russell, Ames, Iowa. b. January 16, 1882. Professor of Farm Crops, Iowa State College.

Married Lulu MacIntosh Lego, October 14, 1908. Schooled at the University of Illinois and University of Missouri. Served as instructor in Agronomy at the University of Missouri from 1908 to 1910 when he went to Iowa State College as Professor of Farm Crops. He is senior author of "Crop Production," published by Macmillan in 1930 and used as a text and reference in practically all of the State Agricultural Colleges. Harold is widely known also as the discoverer of Hubam clover, and as the inventor of the Ames Scarifier, a device for increasing the germination of clover seed, which had immediate nationwide acceptance. He credits all of the good things that have come into his life to his good wife Lulu, a woman of unusual capacity, a graduate in law at the University of Illinois, serving as an attorney for fraternal insurance at the time of her marriage. She preceded other members of her family in death, passing to her reward the morning of the 31st anniversary of her marriage, with the statement "I don't know why I should feel badly for you all will be coming so soon."

In the summer of 1937 Harold visited Great Britain as

a delegate to the International Grassland Congress, with headquarters at Aberystwyth, Wales. His sister Ruby and her family from Africa also were in attendance. While in Wales he visited Montgomeryshire where he was most warmly received by the Hughes "blood relations," as reported elsewhere in this volume.

Children:

1152.1 John Nelson. November 28, 1909.

1152.2 Daniel Edison. September 11, 1911.

1152.3 Alice Miriam. May 15, 1914.

JOHN NELSON HUGHES (1152.1)—elder son of Harold DeMott and Lulu MacIntosh (Lego) Hughes. U. S. S. Parrott, c/o Postmaster, New York City, N. Y. b. November 28, 1909—Columbia, Mo. Commander, U. S. Navy, serving as Commanding Officer, U. S. Parrott (1943).

From the time John was in grade school he had a definite aim—the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis. He graduated from the Naval Academy in 1931. In 1938 he returned to the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis on the instructional staff for a two year period, after which time he was again assigned to sea duty. In February 1941 he was ordered to the Asiatic Fleet, based at Cavite (Manila), as Executive Officer of the U. S. S. Parrott.

No mail was received by any one on the ship during the period December 1st until late March when he reported that "an avalanche of letters arrived." "Our good ship has seen much fighting in these active months since December. The enemy has several times felt our steel. During these four months, in which we have traversed and retraversed all the East Indies, our ship has steamed more miles than are necessary to girdle the globe. There have been many manifestations that ours is a powerful God whose forces must certainly triumph in the end. What reverses lie between the present and that victory only He can know."

A United Press release of May 11th reported that for unusual services when in combat with the enemy, Rear Admiral Purnell had that day "awarded the Navy Cross to Lieut. John N. Hughes on board ship, in the presence of other members of the crew."

DANIEL EDISON HUGHES (1152.2)—second son of Harold DeMott and Lulu MacIntosh (Lego) Hughes. Farragut, Idaho. b. December 11, 1911—Ames, Iowa. U. S. Navy.

Married Doris Mary Fish, December 17, 1938. Daniel had his undergraduate training at Iowa State College where he was very active in student affairs and was one of six from his class elected to Cardinal Key, the all-college senior honorary. He earned the M. A. degree in education personnel at the University of Minnesota, 1941. He served successfully as Counselor and Research Assistant in the General College, University of Minnesota; Personnel Officer at Macalester College, St. Paul; Director of Men's Residence Hall, University of Minnesota; Assistant Dean of Personnel, Colorado State College, Ft. Collins; Regional Y.M.C.A. Secretary for Colleges, and Universities: Lieutenant (j. g.) U. S. Navy.

Children:

11522.1 Kathleen Kirk. November 16, 1940.

11522.2 Stephen Whitney. April 16, 1943.

ALICE MIRIAM (HUGHES) MISSILDINE (1152.3)—daughter of Harold DeMott and Lulu MacIntosh (Lego) Hughes. c/o H. D. Hughes, Ames, Iowa. b. May 15, 1914—Ames, Iowa.

Married W. Hugh Missildine, M. D., December 24, 1940. Alice spent one year at Western College, Oxford, Ohio, completing the B. S. degree work at the Iowa State College in 1937, at which time she was the Honor Student in her curriculum in General Science. Following graduation she taught high school English for four years prior to her marriage. When her husband was called to active service with the Army Medical Corps in 1941, Alice returned to the teaching field "for the duration."

KENNETH REECE HUGHES (115.3)—third son of Hugh David and Jessie (Yule) Hughes. Lynn Haven, Florida. b. March 14, 1884. Ice, Fuel and Truck Corps.

Married Lola Shamhart, 1906, from whom he was later divorced. Kenneth was engaged in building trades activity

in different parts of the country through a period of years, later going to Florida to be near his father during the latter's declining years. He married Ruth Woodford at Lynn Haven, Florida, August 1, 1942.

Children:

1153.1 Hugh William. 1908.

HUGH WILLIAM HUGHES (1153.1)—only child of Kenneth Reece and Lola (Shamhart) Hughes. Indianapolis, Indiana. Married Helen Smith in 1928.

Children:

11531.1 Trellis. October 1939.

ALEXANDER GIBBON HUGHES (115.4)—fourth son of Hugh David and Jessie (Yule) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. February 25, 1888—Antioch, Ill. Farmer.

Married Mabel Christopher, 1911. Alex attended the preparatory school at the University of Illinois and later was graduated from the University of Illinois, College of Agriculture in 1910. In 1911 he returned to the home farm, the 3rd generation to live on the land acquired by his grandfather, where he has continued to reside and see to the training and schooling of his children. Most of the children have been active in the 4-H Club work, and have attended Sunday School and Church at the Milburn Congregational Church. Alex is at present active in Soil Conservation work.

Children:

1154.1 Helen Marie. 1914. d. 1917.

1154.2 Ruth Adelaide. December 1, 1916.

1154.3 Margaret Lloyd. January 25, 1919.

1154.4 Jean Elizabeth. December 24, 1920.

1154.5 Phyllis Louise. August 8, 1922.

1154.6 Julia Mabel. October 26, 1924.

1154.7 Robert Christopher. March 16, 1928.

1154.8 Joan Elaine. March 8, 1931.

RUTH ADELAIDE HUGHES (1154.2)—second daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch,

Ill. b. December 1, 1916. Antioch, Ill.

Ruth after completing high school was employed by the Abbott Laboratories in North Chicago, driving back and forth daily from Antioch. She married Herbert Wilson, of the home community, October 11, 1943.

MARGARET LLOYD HUGHES (1154.3)—third daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. January 24, 1919—Antioch, Ill. Medical technician.

Margaret, after completing high school, attended the University of Illinois, majoring in bacteriology. She did housework and other work during the summers and during the college year took care of children and did housework to help stretch her NYA pay check. She had a Montgomery Ward Scholarship which was sufficient to pay for tuition and books. Following college graduation she spent a year at St. Mary's Hospital in Kansas City, Missouri, taking the training necessary for a medical technologist, and is now a technician at Finley Hospital, Dubuque, Iowa.

JEAN ELIZABETH HUGHES (1154.4)—fourth daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. December 24, 1920—Antioch, Ill. Teacher.

Jean after completing her high school training entered the Northern Ill. Teachers' College at De Kalb, majoring in Physics. She did housework during the summer, and worked for her room and board most of the time during the school years. She had a scholarship which paid tuition, fees, etc. She graduated in 1941 and since that time has been teaching.

PHYLLIS LOUISE HUGHES (1154.5)—fifth daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. August 8, 1922—Antioch, Ill.

Phyllis, after completing high school, did housework or clerking during the summer months or helped with the farm work at home until she entered Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa, majoring in home economics.

JULIA MABEL HUGHES (1154.6)—sixth daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. October 26, 1924—Antioch, Ill. Employee Bell Telephone Co.

Julia, since completing high school, has been employed by the Bell Telephone Company at the Antioch central.

ROBERT CHRISTOPHER HUGHES (1154.7)—only son of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. March 16, 1928—Antioch, Ill.

Robert is a student in high school at Antioch. He is a member of Boy Scouts, the 4-H Club, and Future Farmers of America.

JOAN ELAINE HUGHES (1154.8)—seventh daughter of Alexander Gibbon and Mabel (Christopher) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. March 8, 1931—Antioch, Ill.

Joan is in the 5th grade at school, is extremely proud of being a girl scout, and is "afraid to join the 4-H Club because the meeting might just possibly fall on the same day."

RUBY BEATRICE (HUGHES) TOTHILL (115.5)—elder daughter of Hugh David and Jessie Ann (Yule) Hughes. c/o Director of Agriculture, Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Africa. b. December 3, 1889.

Married John Douglas Tothill, September 6, 1916. Schooled at Frances Shimer School for Girls, Mt. Carroll, Illinois; Western College, Oxford, Ohio; and Cornell University, Ithaca, New York. Her scholastic attainments were such that she was elected to the Honor Society at Western College and to Sigma Xi at Cornell University. Co-author of "Leaf-mining Insects". Her husband, Dr. Tothill, was an entomologist for the Province of New Brunswick, Canada, when he was called to the Fiji Islands on a special mission to fight a moth that was destroying the coconut industry of the islands. After exterminating this insect, he served as Director of Agriculture through a period of years, later

being transferred by the British Colonial Service of Uganda, Africa, where he served for a 10-year period as Director of Agriculture, before being advanced to the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan in the same capacity. For his services to the empire he was made Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George in 1937.

Ruby, in addition to carrying on as wife and mother, has continued her scientific activities, especially in the field of botany. She has identified and submitted many herbarium specimens from the Fiji Islands and Uganda, Africa, to the Kew Botanical Gardens, London. Ruby has traveled extensively in Canada, the United States, and the South Sea Islands, to say nothing of repeated trips down and up the Nile to its head waters, Lake Victoria. Leaves from duty have been spent, in the main, in Great Britain.

Children:

- 1155.1 Jessie Elizabeth. June 8, 1917.
- 1155.2 John Thomas. June 8, 1921.
- 1155.3 Alan Hughes. October 19, 1922.

JESSIE ELIZABETH (TOTHILL) EGGELING (1155.1)—daughter of Ruby Beatrice (Hughes) and John Douglas Tothill. Busin-gero Forest Station, P. O., Musindi, Uganda, Africa. b. June 8, 1917—Victoria, British Columbia.

Married William Julius Eggeling at Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, April 22, 1939. Schooled at Girl's Grammar School, Suva, Fiji; Maynard's School, Exeter, England; Western College, Oxford, Ohio.

Jessie had one more year to complete at Western College when she dropped out, supposedly for a year, to visit her parents on Lake Victoria. But before the year was up she fell in love with and married a tall Scotch forester of the British Colonial Service. Honeymooning in Switzerland and England at the outbreak of the war they hastily returned to duty in Uganda. On "safari" with her husband, and her daughter of a few months, in the summer of 1941 she wrote, "the nearest other white person tonight is 70 miles away, and I am glad it is that way. I

think we family people don't have enough opportunity to just be by ourselves."

Children:

11551.1 Elizabeth Ann. January 24, 1940.

11551.2 Thomas William. May 17, 1943.

JOHN THOMAS TOTHILL (1155.2)—elder son of Ruby Beatrice (Hughes) and John Douglas Tothill. Macleay Hall, 17 Park Terrace, Glasgow, Scotland. b. June 8, 1921—Fredericton, New Brunswick.

Private schools and tutoring at Kampala and Entebbe, Uganda, at Gilgil, Kenya, Africa; and at Exmouth, Falmouth and Tiverton, England. Royal Naval College, Greenwich, England, as naval architect trainee.

ALAN HUGHES TOTHILL (1155.3)—younger son of Ruby Beatrice (Hughes) and John Douglas Tothill. Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, England. b. October 19, 1922—Fredericton, New Brunswick. British navy.

Private schools and tutoring Kampala and Entebbe, Uganda; and Gilgil, Kenya, Africa; at Exmouth, Falmouth, Tiverton, and Cambridge University, England.

MABEL LLOYD (HUGHES) MCKEE (115.6)—younger daughter of Hugh David and Jessie Ann (Yule) Hughes. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hills, Long Island, New York. b. May 21, 1897—Antioch, Illinois.

Married H. Harper McKee, September 21, 1920. Schooled at the Frances Shimer School for Girls, Mount Carroll, Illinois, and Western College, Oxford, Ohio. Before her marriage, Mabel taught high school for a year in a copper mining town high in the mountains of Arizona. Later she served as assistant editor of *Prairie Farmer* Chicago, Illinois. After a lapse of 20 years her praises as a writer of good fiction and beautiful poetry still resound in the halls of Western College. In addition to looking after a husband and five children, Mabel has been very active in church and civic organizations, also serving for a number of years

on the Board of Trustees of Western College. In her travels, she has included Great Britain, and, with her husband, who is a petroleum geologist, Central and South American points.

Children:

- 1156.1 John Parker. August 11, 1921.
- 1156.2 Martha Hughes. January 7, 1923.
- 1156.3 Beatrice Ann. May 2, 1925.
- 1156.4 William David. August 11, 1926.
- 1156.5 Margaret Sarah. September 21, 1927.

JOHN PARKER McKEE (1156.1)—elder son of Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) and H. Harper McKee. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hill, Long Island, New York. b. August 11, 1921—New York City. Lieut. U. S. Army.

John took a bicycle trip through England and France in the summer of 1926. He graduated in June, 1941, from Harvard University and before entering military service was with the New York Daily News. He married Mary Ellen Driscoll, at Lowery Field, Denver, on October 10, 1942.

MARTHA HUGHES McKEE (1156.2)—eldest daughter of Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) and H. Harper McKee. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hill, Long Island, New York. b. January 7, 1923—New York City.

Martha traveled in England, Scotland, and Wales, the summer of 1937, in company with her cousin Jessie Tothill and Jessie's parents. Followed in the footsteps of her mother, she entered Western College for Women, completing with the B. A. degree in 1943.

BEATRICE ANN McKEE (1156.3)—second daughter of Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) and H. Harper McKee. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hill, Long Island, New York. b. May 2, 1925—New York City.

Beatrice finished high school in the spring of 1942 and almost immediately entered Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio.

WILLIAM DAVID McKEE (1156.4)—younger son of Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) and H. Harper McKee. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hill, Long Island, New York. b. August 11, 1926—New York City.

William completed high school training and entered Duke University in 1943.

MARGARET SARAH McKEE (1156.5)—youngest daughter of Mabel Lloyd (Hughes) and H. Harper McKee. 60 Tennis Place, Forest Hill, Long Island, New York. b. September 21, 1927—New York City.

Margaret is in high school, expecting to finish in 1944.

WILLIAM H. HUGHES (1.2)

William H. Hughes, the second son of Hugh and Margaret Hughes was born on a farm called Cae'r-gweision, in the Parish of Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on November 12, 1818.

During his boyhood days he worked on his father's farm and attended school when opportunity afforded. As he advanced from boyhood to manhood he longed to see more of the world, and when about nineteen years of age, while on a trip to Liverpool, he concluded to go to America. He wrote to his parents of his purpose, and by the time his letter reached them he was on his journey across the ocean. After landing in New York he made his way to Ebensburg, Pa., where he had some acquaintances who had preceded him from Wales by a few years. He remained at Ebensburg about three years, and during that time he purchased a farm a short distance from town. In the fall of 1840 he concluded to return to Wales to visit his parents, in the hope of being able to persuade them to come back with him and make their future home in America. In this he seems to have succeeded, for it was not long after his return to Wales before preparations were made by his parents for the long journey, and in May, 1841, they reached Ebensburg and were soon settled in their new home.

In the fall of 1842 he was married to Margaret, daughter of David Pryce, and they at once settled on the farm which he had purchased when he first came from Wales.

On March 23, 1853, his wife died, after a short illness, leaving to him the care and support of their three children.

Children:

- 12.1 John W. August 14, 1844.
- 12.2 David Pryce. June 10, 1846.
- 12.3 William Baxter. July 14, 1850.

After the death of his wife, his sister, Mary Hughes, with a sister's devotion, took up the burden and care of his household and children. A few years later, upon the marriage of his sister to David D. Jones, he rented to Mr. Jones his

farm, the consideration being the care, maintenance and education of his three boys. He then moved to Antioch, Illinois, where his brother David resided. Here he lived until 1858, when he returned to Ebensburg to superintend the erection of a new house on his father's farm, to replace one destroyed by fire the fall before.

Disposing of his farm in 1864, he returned at once to Illinois, taking with him his two youngest sons, David and Willie. His eldest son, John, had moved to the West the previous fall. After returning to Illinois he worked at his trade as a house carpenter in Chicago for some time. He was married on June 17, 1864, to Jennie P. Trotter, at Milburn, Illinois, by the Rev. William B. Dodge. They resided in Chicago until March 8, 1865, when they moved to New Cambria, Missouri, where he bought a farm and located to make it their permanent home. William H. Hughes died at his home at New Cambria, Missouri, on January 8, 1883.

Children:

12.4 George Purves. August 12, 1866.

12.5 Elizabeth Jane. December 31, 1868. d. 1874.

12.6 Margaret Jane. March 2, 1875.

JOHN W. HUGHES (12.1)—eldest son of William H. and Margaret (Pryce) Hughes. Hebron, Nebraska. b. August 14, 1844—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1935.

John attended the district school near his home, which was about two miles east of Ebensburg, Pa. When he was nine years of age, his mother died and his aunt, Mary Hughes, came to live with them to help run the home and care for the children.

On the 8th of August, 1862, he enlisted with Captain John M. Jones in Company F. 133 Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, which was assigned to the Army of the Potomac. His regiment participated in the Battle of Fredericksburg, the Battle of Chancellorsville and other important engagements. He was discharged on the 26th of May, 1863. On the 15th of June, 1863, he enlisted with Captain Daniel O. Evans, whose company became part of Battalion A of the State Militia, to serve during the emer-

gency—while the Rebels were in Pennsylvania—and was discharged at Harrisburg on the 8th of August, 1863.

December 26, 1863, he enlisted as a veteran for three years, or during the war, with Capt. Nathaniel A. Vose, Company I, Seventeenth Illinois Calavry, furnishing his own horse.

He was finally discharged at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, December 23, 1865, and returned to Milburn, Illinois.

He attended Bryant & Strattorn's Business College at Chicago for a term, then moved to Iowa City, Iowa, where he engaged in teaching school. In the fall of 1868, in company with Richard Jones, he migrated to Omaha, Nebraska, overland in a wagon. He later located at Hebron, Nebraska, and organized the Hebron Lodge No. 43, A. F. & A. M. and became its first Master. In 1887 he organized Bethlehem Commandery No. 18, Knights Templar, and was its first Commander, later becoming Grand Commander in the State of Nebraska 1906-1907. He was also leader in organizing the Eastern Star in 1879, and was the last surviving charter member. On January 24, 1935, a Masonic banquet was given in Mr. Hughes' honor for his seventy years of service. He was then 90 years and 6 months of age and he gave reminiscences of first Master that thrilled all who heard him.

On Thanksgiving Day, 1873, he married Mamie G. Bonner in Nuckalls County, Nebraska.

Children:

121.1 Louie Bonner. August 29, 1874.

John married Harriett Belle Miller of Chester, Nebraska on September 11, 1911. Mr. Hughes always met the great duties of fidelity to his God, his neighbor and himself—and was liberal in contributions to church and civic enterprises. The influence of his fine character and the inspiration of his high ideals will long endure. He died March 10, 1935. He was the second oldest Mason in Nebraska and an early pioneer veteran and one of the last living G. A. R. veterans in Hebron.

Children:

121.2 Wilda Claudine. November 11, 1912.

LOUIE BONNER HUGHES (121.1)—son of John W. and Mamie G. (Bonner) Hughes. Lincoln, Neb. b. August 29, 1874—Hebron, Nebraska. d. 1910.

Louie graduated from the School of Osteopathy at Kirksville, Missouri; also from the Medical College at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania in 1902. Here he was affiliated with the Hare Medical Society, Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity, and Ptolemy Society. He was a member of the Elks Lodge at Waco, Texas, a member of the Masonic Lodge of Beatrice, Nebraska, and a Shriner from Lincoln. He died February 19, 1910.

WILDA CLAUDINE (HUGHES) REIFF (121.2)—daughter of John W. and Harriett Belle (Miller) Hughes. Omaha, Nebraska. b. November 11, 1912—Hebron, Nebraska.

Wilda attended grade and high school in Hebron, Nebraska, Stephens Junior College, Columbia, Missouri, and Hebron Lutheran College. She graduated in piano in 1932 and from Junior College proper in 1933. During her school days she was active in dramatic and musical productions, was advertising manager of the school papers, on the debate teams, and official school accompanist. In the fall of 1933 she won a scholarship in piano at the University of Nebraska School of Music, but relinquished it to enter Saint Joseph Hospital, Omaha, Nebraska, where she became Registered Record Librarian, remaining in the Medical Records Department for five years. On November 24, 1936 she married Paul Reiff of Omaha, Nebraska, a contractor.

Children:

- 1212.1 Emery Orville. July 1, 1938.
- 1212.2 Phillip Rodney. January 9, 1940.
- 1212.3 Merle Lynn. October 21, 1942.

DAVID PRYCE HUGHES (12.2)—second son of William H. and Margaret (Pryce) Hughes. London. b. June 10, 1846—Ebensburg, Pa. Deceased.

David received his education at the district school about two miles from his farm home near Ebensburg, Pennsyl-

vania, and among his schoolmates it is remembered that he was a bright scholar, generally ahead of all companions of his age in his studies.

He left Ebensburg with his father in March, 1864, and went to Chicago, Ill., where he enlisted in the Sixteenth Illinois Cavalry and served until May, 1865, when he was discharged with his regiment.

He later made his home successively in Missouri, Colorado, and Wyoming. He lived in Carbon County, Wyoming, for twelve years, was Justice of the Peace there for six years and County Clerk for four years. Was married in 1875. In the year 1884, he went to England as promoter for the Brownville Mining Company. He spent three years with the London Tea Company, with headquarters in Yokohama, Japan.

He was later identified with the London Tea Company of England, with residence in London. No later information is available.

WILLIAM BAXTER HUGHES (12.3)—third son of William H. and Margaret (Pryce) Hughes. Lincoln, Nebraska. b. July 14, 1850—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1927.

William spent nearly all his early life under the care of his aunt, Mary Hughes, his mother having died when he was about three years old. He attended the sessions of the district school, about two miles distant from his home until he was about fourteen years of age, when in March, 1864, he accompanied his father to the West and attended school in Chicago for about a year, then went to Milburn, Illinois, where he attended school for a year. The next two years he spent with his father on his farm near New Cambria, Missouri. He then removed to Iowa City, Iowa, where he attended school for a time and then engaged as an apprentice at the carpenter trade and continued there at his trade until 1873, when he removed to Hebron, Nebraska, where his eldest brother lived and where he entered into the business of contracting and building, which he carried on until 1898. He then accepted the position of Superintendent of Buildings with the Beatrice Creamery Company, with residence at Lincoln, Nebraska.

He was married on July 14, 1880, to Anna Van Valkenburg at Hebron, Nebraska. Their family consists of one adopted daughter, Ethel Pearl Hughes, taken into the family in 1889. William died July 28, 1927, and his wife, Anna, died May 10, 1918.

GEORGE PURVES HUGHES (12.4)—only son of William H. and Jennie P. (Trotter) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. August 12, 1866—New Cambria. d. 1937.

Upon the death of his father in 1883, George continued farming. He was married to Sarah Morris in 1900. His mother spent most of her summers on the farm with him and his family and the winters with her only daughter, Margaret Phillips, in Kansas City, Missouri. His mother died at the age of 90 years on November 21, 1925, in Kansas City and was buried at New Cambria. George died on the home farm July 10, 1937. His wife died June 23, 1929, leaving three children at home.

Children:

- 124.1 William Rufus. May 19, 1901.
- 124.2 Frankie. Died at birth.
- 124.3 Oneta Elizabeth. January 11, 1905.
- 124.4 Charles Burton. July 9, 1906.
- 124.5 Ruth Joanna. June 16, 1911.

WILLIAM RUFUS HUGHES (124.1)—eldest son of George Purves and Sarah (Morris) Hughes. New Cambria, Missouri. b. May 19, 1901—New Cambria, Missouri.

William was born two and a half miles north of New Cambria, Missouri, on the old Hughes homestead which he has continued to farm. He attended grade school at Palmyra District and then took up farming with his father. Upon the death of his father he took over the farm, where he raises sheep and cattle. He never married. He joined the Masonic Lodge in 1937 and has been an active member.

ONETA ELIZABETH (HUGHES) WILLIAMS (124.3)—third child of George Purves and Sarah (Morris) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. January 11, 1905—New Cambria.

Oneta attended grade school at Palmyra District and later New Cambria High. She remained at home until after her mother's death in 1929 and kept house for her father, brother and sister. She married Clinton Williams in 1936. She lives on a farm near New Cambria.

Children:

1243.1 Grace Alice. August 7, 1936.

1243.2 Jane Carolyn. January 28, 1942.

CHARLES BURTON HUGHES (124.4)—fourth child of George Purves and Sarah (Morris) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. July 9, 1906—New Cambria, Mo. d. 1919.

Charles died October 31, 1919, at the age of 13. His death was a great shock to the family, school and community as he was a very sweet and loving character.

RUTH JOANNA (HUGHES) JAMES (124.5)—youngest child of George Purves and Sarah (Morris) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. June 16, 1911—New Cambria, Mo.

Ruth attended the grade school at Palmyra District until she was twelve years of age and then stayed with her aunt in Kansas City where she graduated from Blenheim Grade. She returned to New Cambria and graduated from high school. She married David T. James in 1931. They live on a farm just out of New Cambria.

Children:

1245.1 David Thomas. June 21, 1932.

1245.2 Sarah Margaret. July 5, 1934.

1245.3 Harold G. October 16, 1936.

1245.4 Martha Elaine. January 5, 1940.

1245.5 Eleanor Sue. September 29, 1942.

David Thomas and Sarah Margaret are attending New Cambria Grade School.

MARGARET JANE (HUGHES) PHILLIPS (12.6)—younger daughter of William H. and Jennie P. (Trotter) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. March 2, 1875—New Cambria, Mo.

Margaret attended country school at Palmyra and had one year at New Cambria. December 25, 1900, she married Arthur J. Phillips, of New Cambria, Missouri, who was then employed by the Santa Fe Railroad at Topeka, Kansas. They lived in Topeka three years and then moved to Kansas City, Missouri, and went into the grocery business. In 1910 they built a store building at 45th and State Line and lived in the rooms over the grocery and meat market. In 1924 they bought a home at 2208 East 69th Street where they still reside.

Children:

126.1 Louis B. September 29, 1903.

126.2 Helen Joanna. September 4, 1908.

LOUIS B. PHILLIPS (126.1)—son of Margaret Jane (Hughes) and Arthur J. Phillips. Kansas City, Mo. b. September 29, 1903—Kansas City, Mo. d. 1940. Grocery store owner and manager.

Married Sarah M. Olson, February 19, 1923. That fall they built a home at 4449 Adams Street, Kansas City, and the wife and son still reside there. At an early age Louis learned to be a meat cutter and in 1926 took charge of his father's store at 45th and State Line where, with his wife, he worked until stricken with a heart ailment. He died, June 10, 1940. His wife is still managing the store.

Children:

1261.1 Arthur August. June 12, 1925.

ARTHUR AUGUST PHILLIPS (1261.1)—only child of Louis B. and Sarah M. (Olson) Phillips. Kansas City, Mo. b. June 12, 1925—Kansas City, Mo.

Arthur has recently graduated from the Rosedale High School. During his high school days he helped in the store and also worked on the Kansas City Star.

HELEN JOANNA (PHILLIPS) BRYANT (126.2)—daughter of Margaret Jane (Hughes) and Arthur J. Phillips. 2210 E 69th

St., Kansas City, Mo. b. September 4, 1908—Kansas City, Mo.

Helen married Joseph Bryant, Jr. on May 6, 1929, and they commenced housekeeping in a home they had built next door to her parents. She is employed with Hall Bros. Inc., greeting card manufacturers. They have no children.

MARGARET HUGHES (1.3)

Margaret Hughes, the eldest daughter of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, was born at Cae'r-gweision, in Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, August 20, 1821. Her childhood days were spent on her father's farm; she enjoyed only occasional advantages of attending school. She came to America with the family in the spring of 1841 and on January 1, 1842, was married to Evan H. Roberts by their pastor—Rev. W. D. Williams.

She lived on the farm adjoining her father's until 1867 when she removed to Iowa.

On the 7th of August, 1851, she suffered the severest bereavement of her life in the death of her husband, who, after an illness of but a few days, passed away, leaving her the care and support of six young children. She struggled with great fortitude and courage and managed to keep the family together, as well as to provide for their many wants and also to bear the cares and responsibilities of the management of the farm. Throughout the trying years that followed her supreme ambition seemed to center in her children—to provide them with all possible advantages for an education, and to train them for useful Christian lives.

Children:

- 13.1 Elizabeth. September 23, 1842.
- 13.2 Edwin E. December 7, 1843.
- 13.3 John D. July 13, 1845.
- 13.4 Mary. March 4, 1847.
- 13.5 Margaret. March 2, 1849.
- 13.6 Emily. January 10, 1851.

In August, 1857, Margaret was married to William J. Rowland by their pastor—Rev. Llewellyn R. Powell. During the year 1867 the old home farm was sold and the family who were then at home moved to Johnson County, Ia., and located their future home a few miles southwest of Iowa City. They soon were comfortably established, and continued to live there during the next thirty years. During this time the three daughters were married and settled upon farms in the same neighborhood. During the year 1897, owing to infirmities incident to advancing years, they con-

cluded to relinquish the cares of a large farm, and, having an opportunity to purchase a few acres of land in close proximity to the home of their daughter Harriet, they decided to sell their farm and to purchase the smaller tract. Here, during the winter and spring of 1898, they erected a very comfortable house and barn and such other improvements as were in keeping with their new home. And here, in the twilight of her life, with her husband and youngest son she enjoyed the comforts of a pleasant and happy home.

On June 12th, 1907, after an illness of short duration, the end of an exceptionally long and service-filled life came and her spirit went on to its reward, which throughout her Christian life had never been lost sight of.

Her's was a life of service and devotion, not restricted to her own family, but many in the neighborhood where she lived had occasion to feel grateful for help in time of need.

In the church, too, she ever had an active interest, and only lack of strength could interfere with what she regarded as her religious duty.

Her husband, Wm. J. Rowland, preceded her in death, on December 26, 1905, after a day's illness, at the age of 74 years. He was a man of integrity and in his long residence in Union Township, gained the honor and respect of his associates. Living across the road from his daughter, Harriet, he had occasion to spend many happy hours reminiscing with his old friend Owen Rowland, the father of Isaac N. Rowland, who made his home with Harriet and Isaac.

Margaret Hughes Rowland and Wm. J. Rowland were laid to rest in the cemetery by the Welsh Congregational Church, near Iowa City, Iowa.

Children:

13.7 Harriet A. May 5, 1858.

13.8 Howard L. April 23, 1860.

13.9 Maria Rowland. October 20, 1862. d. in infancy.

ELIZABETH (ROBERTS) EDWARDS (13.1)—eldest child of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Iowa City, Iowa. b. September 23, 1842—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1874.

Elizabeth was born on the old homestead near Ebensburg, Pa. She enjoyed the usual advantages of a common school education, and at an early age was employed as a teacher for several terms in the common schools of the district. She moved to the State of Iowa in the spring of 1867, and there was married on February 18, 1869, to Henry Edwards by Rev. C. D. Jones, and located on a farm on Old Man's Creek, near her former home. On February 19, 1874, after an illness of but short duration, she died, leaving her husband and child to mourn the loss of a kind and indulgent wife and mother.

Children:

131.1 Alfred Edwin. March 28, 1871.

ALFRED EDWIN EDWARDS (131.1)—only child of Elizabeth (Roberts) and Henry Edwards. Sioux Falls, So. Dak. b. March 28, 1871—Iowa City, Iowa. Live stock business.

Edwin lived in the Old Man's Creek neighborhood with his father for some years after his mother's death before they moved to Williamsburg, Iowa, where his father died. On December 27, 1893, he married Ida Wilson of Williamsburg. In 1905 they moved to Sioux City, Iowa. His wife died quite suddenly on April 16, 1913. Following her death Edwin moved his business to Huron, South Dakota, and on November 5, 1914, married Matilda Davis. In 1922 the family moved to Sioux Falls, South Dakota, where they have continued to reside. He is in the live stock business.

Children:

1311.1 Margaret Hester. January 31, 1916.

1311.2 Elizabeth. February 26, 1920.

MARGARET HESTER (EDWARDS) FRITZ (1311.1)—elder daughter of Alfred Edwin and Matilda (Davis) Edwards. Omaha, Nebraska. b. January 31, 1916—Huron, So. Dak.

Margaret attended school at Sioux Falls, S. Dak. She finished high school and then went to Omaha where she worked with the Paramount Film Distributing Corporation. On April 5, 1941, she married Reuben C. Fritz, a radio operator for the United Airlines.

ELIZABETH EDWARDS (1311.2)—younger daughter of Alfred Edwin and Matilda (Davis) Edwards. b. February 26, 1920—Huron, So. Dak.

Elizabeth received her schooling at Sioux Falls, South Dakota. She attended Augustana College for two years, since which time she has been employed by the Jordan Brothers Mill Works.

EDWIN E. ROBERTS (13.2)—eldest son of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Ebensburg, Pa. b. December 7, 1843—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1863.

Since his father died while he was quite young much of the care and responsibility of the farm fell upon Edwin. He was always diligent in his duties, whether studies at school or work on the farm.

Early in life he manifested a special fondness for music and made for himself a fife, without assistance from anyone; also a tenor and a bass drum. A drum corps was then organized which he drilled.

He responded to the call of his country and enlisted in August 1862 in Company F, 133rd Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, under Capt. John M. Jones of Ebensburg, Pa. In December, 1862, he participated with his company in the Battle of Fredericksburg, and in that engagement received a wound which resulted in his death on the 17th of January, 1863, at Aquia Creek Landing, Virginia, where he was buried by comrades of his regiment.

JOHN D. ROBERTS (13.3)—second son of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Johnstown, Pa. b. July 13, 1845—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1923.

John attended the district school during his boyhood days, the usual term being four months each year. During the last two years he was at home he attended special terms of two months each at a subscription school in Ebensburg. In 1864, after completing a commercial course in Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburg, he entered upon the duties of bookkeeper in the store of Wood, Morrell & Co., Johns-

town, Pa., where he remained until August, 1865, when he accepted the position of bookkeeper in the First National Bank of Johnstown. This position he occupied for four years and then entered into partnership with Mr. John Dibert in 1869, to engage in the private banking business under the firm name of John Dibert & Co. He was the active member of the firm, and continued in charge of its affairs during its entire business career of almost twenty years, ending with the Johnstown Flood on May 31, 1889, when the senior partner lost his life. The surviving partner at once commenced the settling up and liquidation of the business of the bank. All the depositors were paid off as rapidly as possible, and within eight months from the day of the flood every creditor was paid in full. In 1889 he was elected Cashier of the First National Bank to succeed Howard J. Roberts, a cousin, who lost his life in the flood, and this position he held until 1902 when he became Vice-President and Trust Officer of the Johnstown Trust Company in which capacity he continued until his death. He also was President of the Johnstown Savings Bank.

Besides being one of the oldest bankers of Johnstown, John D. Roberts was numbered among the oldest bankers of the State of Pennsylvania. He was engaged in the banking business in different capacities for fifty-eight years. In 1915 he wrote a pamphlet "Fifty Years a Banker," giving a history of banking in Cambria County.

On October 5, 1869, Mr. Roberts was married to Mary C. Kinter by Rev. A. H. Thomas, pastor of the M. E. Church, of which she was at the time a member, though soon after her marriage she changed her church membership to the Presbyterian Church, of which her husband was a member.

In the flood of 1889 the Roberts home was completely wrecked and had to be torn down later. However, being a well-built frame house it held together and the family was saved by retreating to the third floor. Many of the nearby houses were hurled against it and collapsed, and these neighboring families escaped by climbing into the upper floors of the Roberts' house. In 1891 the Roberts family occupied their new home on Franklin Street.

Besides Mr. Roberts' long activities as a banker he was associated actively with many public enterprises. He was one of the incorporators of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, and served for seventeen years as a member of the Board of Managers and also held the office of Treasurer during that time. He was elected Treasurer of the Johnstown Water Company in 1889 and served as such for twenty-five years, and was a member of its Board of Managers for many years.

Mr. Roberts, who wrote the book "Hugh Hughes and his Descendants" finished the book in July, 1899, when he was 54 years of age. His daughter recalls the satisfaction and pleasure he had in the contact with all the members of his family. The years around that time must have been very happy ones for Mr. and Mrs. Roberts but great sorrow followed closely in the long, tragic illness and death January 9, 1909, of the eldest son, Frank H. Roberts. In December 31, 1917, Mrs. Roberts died, leaving Mr. Roberts alone in Johnstown, as his remaining son and his daughter then lived in Philadelphia. He immediately sold his home and lived at the Capitol Hotel in Johnstown, spending much time in Philadelphia with the son and daughter and making visits to see his sisters in Iowa City, for the bond of family ties was very close. John D. Roberts died at the home of his daughter in Philadelphia January 16, 1923, and was buried from the First Presbyterian Church in Johnstown, in the family lot there.

Children:

- 133.1 Frank Henry. June 8, 1871.
- 133.2 Ella Fritz. August 29, 1875.
- 133.3 John Kinter. July 8, 1878.

FRANK HENRY ROBERTS (133.1)—elder son of John D. and Mary C. (Kinter) Roberts. Johnstown, Pa. b. June 8, 1871—Johnstown, Pa. d. 1909.

Frank, at the age of seventeen, became a clerk in the bank of John Dibert & Company and immediately after the flood accepted a similar position in the First National Bank, which he occupied for many years. After a long illness Frank died January 9, 1909. His personality was an un-

usual one, full of charm and ability, with great appreciation of good music, good books, nature and all the higher things of life.

ELLA FRITZ (ROBERTS) LATTA (133.2)—daughter of John D. and Mary C. (Kinter) Roberts. Philadelphia, Pa. b. August 29, 1875—Johnstown, Pa.

Ella graduated from the Johnstown High School in the class of 1892 and in September entered Wells College, Aurora, N. Y., from which she graduated in the class of 1897 with the first honors of her class. In 1903 she married Harrison W. Latta, of Philadelphia, a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania in Civil Engineering. They reside in Philadelphia at 4418 Spruce Street.

JOHN KINTER ROBERTS (133.3)—younger son of John D. and Mary C. (Kinter) Roberts. Philadelphia, Pa. b. July 8, 1878—Johnstown, Pa.

Kinter was sixteen years old when he entered Kiskiminetas Springs School at Saltsburg, Pa., and took a three-year course. In July, 1898, he became a clerk in the First National Bank. On June 27, 1907, he married Norma Beatrice Brotzman in Annapolis, Maryland, where he was at that time associated with his brother-in-law, Harrison W. Latta, in the construction of the sea-wall at the Naval Academy. Later they formed the partnership "Latta & Roberts" engaged in building heavy foundations and water front work. Their home address is 5020 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

Children:

1333.1 Mary Catherine. May 18, 1911.

1333.2 Norma. March 17, 1917.

MARY CATHERINE (ROBERTS) MASCHEL (1333.1)—elder daughter of John Kinter and Norma Beatrice (Brotzman) Roberts. Swarthmore, Pa. b. May 18, 1911—Philadelphia, Pa.

Mary graduated from Miss Saywards School, Philadelphia. She attended National Park Seminary, Washington, D. C. and completed the secretarial course at Drexel Insti-

tute. On November 3, 1933, she married Charles Emerson Maschal, who graduated in engineering at Drexel Institute, and is now with the Sun Oil Company at Marcus Hook, Pa. They live in Swarthmore, Pa.

Children:

13331.1 John Roberts. July 23, 1936.

NORMA (ROBERTS) SCOTT (1333.2)—younger daughter of John Kinter and Norma Beatrice (Brotzman) Roberts. Philadelphia, Pa. b. March 17, 1917—Philadelphia, Pa.

Norma graduated from Friends Central School in Philadelphia. She married Wallace Scott, August 21, 1935. He is in business with the firm founded by his grandfather, Louis Burk, Inc., packers. They live in Philadelphia.

Children:

13332.1 Wallace, Jr. July 16, 1936.

MARY ROBERTS (13.4)—fourth child of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Ebensburg, Pa. b. March 4, 1847—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1866.

Mary was about three or four years of age when she became a member of her grandfather's family. On August 10, 1866, after an illness of but a few days, she was laid to rest in the beautiful cemetery on the hill near Ebensburg by the side of her grandfather.

MARGARET (ROBERTS) DAVIS (13.5)—fifth child of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 2, 1849—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1936.

Margaret moved to Iowa in the fall of 1867. She taught school in the vicinity of her home for three years. She was united in marriage to Thomas D. Davis, a veteran of the Civil war, on March 30, 1869, by the Rev. C. D. Jones, and settled on the farm purchased from his father which was their home until 1903. At this time the farm was sold and in 1905 a new home was built in Iowa City. This was their home for the remainder of their lives. Three of their

daughters, Elizabeth, Irene and Martha, were married in this house.

After the girls left home, the rooms on the second floor were rented to men students. Many of these remained during their entire college life in the city. It was a great satisfaction to see the affection in which both Mr. and Mrs. Davis were held by these "roomers," who often called to see them on their return visits to the city. It had been a real home to them and a real friendship existed between them.

Mrs. Davis led an active, happy life. She was interested in the work of the church and was a leader in the Ladies Aid Society. More than fifty quilts were quilted by its members in her sunny living room. Many of them were pieced and all were supervised by her own hands. She was always busy. She was an active member of the Congregational Church and of the Women's Relief Corps. Mrs. Davis passed peacefully away on July 29, 1936. Although Mr. Davis was practically sightless during the last ten years of his life, yet his grasp on the events of the time was astonishing to those who came in contact with him. He died February 18, 1936, after a short illness, at the age of 93 years. He was especially active in the G. A. R., was commander of S. J. K. Post of the Grand Army of the Republic for many years. He was a member of the Congregational church, the I. O. O. F. Lodge, and was a Mason.

Children:

- 135.1 Harriet. November 22, 1869.
- 135.2 Mary Emma. September 27, 1871.
- 135.3 Ella Jane. April 14, 1873.
- 135.4 Elizabeth. May 7, 1875.
- 135.5 Irene. July 29, 1877.
- 135.6 Martha. July 12, 1879.
- 135.7 Maggie. August 13, 1881. d. 1889.
- 135.8 Sarah. February 2, 1893. d. 1893.

HARRIET DAVIS (135.1)—eldest daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 22, 1869—Iowa City, Iowa.

Harriet was born in the old farm home in Sharon Township in Johnson County. Interested in music, she spent several years in the study and teaching of music to the chil-

dren of her neighborhood. She was the organist in the Welsh Congregational Church until she moved with the family to Iowa City. After a few years in the city she took a position in the alteration department of the ladies' ready-to-wear store where she was employed for twenty years. Since the death of her parents she has made her home with her sister, Emma McRoberts, but spends considerable time with other members of the family. For the past four years she has spent the three winter months in St. Petersburg, Fla. She is a member of the Congregational Church, the Order of the Eastern Star and the Daughters of Union Veterans.

MARY EMMA (DAVIS) McROBERTS (135.2)—second daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Iowa City, Iowa. b. September 27, 1871—Iowa City, Iowa.

Emma graduated from the Iowa City Academy with the class of 1891 and for four years taught in the school districts near her home. March 6, 1895, she married William Franklin McRoberts of Jonesboro, Tennessee. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. John C. Bantly of the Unity Presbyterian Church. They lived on a rented farm until 1900 when they purchased a farm in Union Township, Johnson County. This was sold in 1909, when they moved to Iowa City where they built three different homes. William passed away on August 4, 1937. Emma resides in her home at 1107 Kirkwood Court, spending the winter months in St. Petersburg, Florida. She is active in the Congregational Church, the Daughters of Union Veterans, Kings Daughters, and the Order of Eastern Star. She had a large responsibility in maintaining the annual Hughes family reunions and in the effort to bring the family record up to date.

ELLA JANE DAVIS (135.3)—third daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Iowa City, Iowa. b. April 14, 1873—Iowa City, Iowa. d. September 23, 1875.

ELIZABETH (DAVIS) BANTA (135.4)—fourth daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Manchester, Iowa. b. May 7, 1875—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1933.

Elizabeth graduated from the Iowa City Academy, and for several years taught in the rural schools of Johnson County, Iowa. She later completed the course of instruction in the Irish's Business College and entered the business office of the Iowa City Citizen, the daily newspaper. January 1, 1907, she married George S. Banta. They resided in Iowa City, Iowa, until the autumn of 1911 when they removed to Cheyenne, Wyoming, where Mr. Banta engaged in newspaper work. Early in 1914 they returned to Iowa City, where they lived until 1916. On the latter date they moved to Manchester, where Mr. Banta practiced his profession as a lawyer.

From her childhood Elizabeth was a church member, and an active worker in the organizations of the church. When she was stricken with a long illness which terminated with her death, she was President of the Ladies Kensington Society of the Manchester Congregational Church. Throughout her life, she maintained a keen interest in public affairs and possessed qualities which made her a natural leader in any group. While residing on the farm near Manchester, she organized the Neighborhood Social Club, an organization of farm women which has had a continuous existence since its first organization in 1916. In 1916 Mr. and Mrs. Banta adopted a daughter Norma. Elizabeth died December 23, 1933; burial was at Manchester. Norma, the adopted daughter, received her education in the schools of Manchester and graduated from high school in 1925. August 1, 1929, she married Ray Engelhorn who is manager of Furniture Service Department of Cohen Furniture Company at Pekin, Illinois. Their children, James Ray, December 7, 1930, and Nancy Jean, July 5, 1939.

IRENE (DAVIS) FRY (135.5)—fifth daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Iowa City, Iowa. b. July 29, 1877—Iowa City, Iowa.

Irene was born near the Welsh church, southwest of Iowa City, Iowa. She graduated from the City Academy, in 1898. For a few years thereafter she aided her parents on their farm but when they sold the farm and moved to Iowa City she taught country school for four years.

October 24, 1906, she married Hayes A. Fry of Iowa City. They lived on a farm near Iowa City until January 1, 1914, at which time they moved to a farm near Indianola, Iowa, where they continued to farm until November 6, 1929, when they returned to Iowa City to help care for Mrs. Fry's aged parents. Her father died February 18, 1936, followed by her mother on July 29, 1936.

Children:

1355.1 Margaret Fianna. September 28, 1907.

MARGARET FIANNA (FRY) OBEAR (1355.1)—daughter of Irene (Davis) and Hayes A. Fry. Delphi, Indiana. b. September 28, 1907—Iowa City, Iowa.

Margaret attended the district school near Indianola, Iowa, and graduated from the Indianola High School. After two years of study at Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, she completed a business college course in Des Moines. She then did secretarial work in Iowa City for about a year, before entering the University of Iowa, where she majored in history and art. She graduated in June, 1931, with the Bachelor of Arts degree. Following her graduation she resumed her secretarial work, being employed by the Iowa City Light and Power Company. On April 7, 1934, she married George W. Obear, of Delphi, Indiana, a graduate of De Pauw University, who received his J. D. Degree from the University of Iowa Law School in 1933. Since their marriage they have resided continuously in Delphi, where Mr. Obear is engaged in the practice of law.

Children:

13551.1 Martha Irene. February 6, 1936.

13551.2 Judith Ann. November 13, 1937.

MARTHA (DAVIS) HARTMAN (135.6)—sixth daughter of Margaret (Roberts) and Thomas D. Davis. Waterloo, Iowa. b. July 12, 1879—Iowa City, Iowa.

Martha attended the Iowa City Academy from which she graduated in 1898. During the following year she taught school, after which time she took secretarial work at the Irish's Business College in Iowa City. On June 27, 1923, she

married Dr. Frank T. Hartman, physician and surgeon of Waterloo, Iowa. For several years following she assisted her husband with his office work. Dr. and Mrs. Hartman have traveled extensively throughout the United States and Mexico. During recent years they have vacationed at their summer home on Lake Okoboji, Iowa and have spent a portion of the winters either in Florida or in California.

EMILY (ROBERTS) HUGHES (13.6)—youngest daughter of Margaret (Hughes) and Evan H. Roberts. Iowa City, Iowa. b. January 10, 1851—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1939.

Emily was born near Ebensburg, Pa., and moved to Iowa with the family in 1867. She remained at home until the fall of 1869, when, on December 23, 1869, she was united in marriage with John R. Hughes by Rev. C. D. Jones. Mr. Hughes was a Civil War veteran, a member of the 22nd Iowa volunteers. They farmed until February, 1905, when they moved to their home in Iowa City. Her husband died in 1913.

Mrs. Hughes had three interests in life which she enjoyed to the fullest: her church, her family and her home. She was a faithful member of the Congregational Church and worked in the Aid Society for many years. She spent many afternoons quilting at her sister's, Mrs. Davis, along with the better quilters of the church. Her family knew her best for her well filled larder. She enjoyed having her family around her and several times a week during the school year some of the grandchildren or great grandchildren would be with her for a good hot noon meal. Her home was a great pleasure to her. For years her house was "home" for a number of college students. Girls who made their home with her during the school year in most cases became her fast friends, often returning for a visit. It always was a happy family that gathered around her table for Sunday morning breakfast, and on other special occasions. She did all her own housework and gardening until five weeks before her death, December 6, 1939.

She is greatly missed by her family but she left a treasury of sweet memories of a full life. In the last chapter of

Proverbs there is a description of a perfect woman. Like her, Mrs. Hughes opened "her mouth with wisdom and in her tongue was the law of kindness." Hers was a practical religion. This, along with her sense of humor, endeared her to many people.

Children:

- 136.1 Annie Mary. October 15, 1870.
- 136.2 Walter Richard. September 29, 1872.
- 136.3 Cora Margaret. August 18, 1875.
- 136.4 Edwin John. March 9, 1885.

ANNIE M. (HUGHES) TUDOR (136.1)—eldest daughter of Emily (Roberts) and John R. Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. October 15, 1870—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1911.

Annie was married to Lumley Tudor on February 15, 1893, by Rev. J. E. Jones. They at once settled on his farm near her former home and close by their church. Annie died February 25, 1911, and Mr. Tudor January 17, 1938.

Children:

- 1361.1 Margaret Marie. December 18, 1893.
- 1361.2 John Morrell. January 7, 1897.
- 1361.3 Merton Hugh. January 21, 1898.

MARGARET MARIE (TUDOR) GOULD (1361.1)—daughter of Annie M. (Hughes) and Lumley Tudor. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 18, 1893—Iowa City, Iowa.

Marie attended the Iowa City Academy for a time, moving with her father and brothers to Hunter, North Dakota, in March, 1916. She married James Gould at Fargo, North Dakota, December 3, 1918. They moved to Iowa City, June, 1929, where they have continued to make their home. Marie has been employed at the State University Hospital since 1931.

Children:

- 13611.1 Tudor Gregory. August 28, 1919.
- 13611.2 Jean Margaret. May 5, 1921.

TUDOR GREGORY GOULD (13611.1)—son of Margaret Marie (Tudor) and James Gould. Iowa City, Iowa. b. August 28, 1919—St. Paul, Minn. U. S. Army.

Tudor attended the Iowa City schools. He is at present a Sergeant in the U. S. Army with the Medical Detachment at Greensboro, N. Carolina. On July 1, 1942, he was married to Margaret Mary Pierce.

JEAN MARGARET (GOULD) HULL (13611.2)—daughter of Margaret Marie (Tudor) and James Gould. Iowa City, Iowa. b. May 5, 1921—St. Paul, Minn.

Jean was married to Clarence Hull October 5, 1941. They live in Iowa City where he is employed.

Children:

136112.1 Gary Robert. April 7, 1943.

JOHN MORRELL TUDOR (1361.2)—elder son of Annie M. (Hughes) and Lumley Tudor. Lincoln, Nebraska. b. January 7, 1897—Iowa City, Iowa. Manager for Semi-Solid Buttermilk.

Morrell married Lorena Nelson, of Iowa City, December 15, 1919. They lived on a farm at Hunter, North Dakota, before moving to a place east of Iowa City, Iowa. They lived in Cedar Rapids three years and then moved to Lincoln, Nebraska, in 1931. Morrell is plant manager for Semi-Solid Buttermilk in Lincoln, Nebraska.

Children:

13612.1 Paul Earl. August 11, 1921.

13612.2 Nelson Cameron. December 21, 1922.

13612.3 John Morrell, Jr. August 23, 1924.

PAUL EARL TUDOR (13612.1)—eldest son of John Morrell and Lorena (Nelson) Tudor. U. S. Military Forces. b. August 11, 1921—Hunter, North Dakota.

Shortly after graduation from high school at Lincoln, Nebraska, Paul joined up with the Marines and saw strenuous service at Guadalcanal.

NELSON CAMERON TUDOR (1312.2)—second son of John Morrell and Lorena (Nelson) Tudor. U. S. Military Forces. b. December 21, 1922—Hunter, North Dakota.

Like his older brother, Cameron joined up with the Marines shortly after he graduated from high school. He is with an Artillery Communications unit.

JOHN MORRELL TUDOR, JR. (13612.3)—youngest son of John Morrell and Lorena (Nelson) Tudor. U. S. Navy. b. August 23, 1924—Hunter, North Dakota.

John had his "boot training" at the big inland navy base at Farragut, Idaho.

MERTON HUGH TUDOR (1361.3)—younger son of Annie M. (Hughes) and Lumley Tudor. Iowa City, Iowa. b. January 21, 1898—Iowa City, Iowa. Iowa City Post Office employee.

Merton married Georgena Nelson on June 22, 1916, at Marion, Iowa. They lived at Hunter, North Dakota, for approximately four years and then returned to Iowa City where they have made their home on an acreage on the Rochester Road. Merton is employed at the Post Office.

Children:

- 13613.1 Dorothy Anna Kathryn. May 3, 1917.
- 13613.2 Keith Merton. April 1, 1921.
- 13613.3 Robert William. December 16, 1925.
- 13613.4 Georgianne Elizabeth. August 22, 1938. d. 1938.
- 13613.5 Evan David. March 15, 1941. d. 1941.

DOROTHY ANNA KATHRYN (TUDOR) CARRAN (13613.1)—eldest daughter of Merton Hugh and Georgena (Nelson) Tudor. Iowa City, Iowa. b. May 3, 1917—Hunter, North Dakota.

Dorothy attended the University Elementary School, Iowa City High School, Burlington Junior College and the State University of Iowa. On June 24, 1939, she married Robert M. Carran.

Children:

- 136131.1 Robert Merton. June 18, 1940.
- 136131.2 Thomas Michael. February 10, 1942.

KEITH MERTON TUDOR (13613.2)—eldest son of Merton Hugh and Georgena (Nelson) Tudor. Iowa City, Iowa. b. April 1, 1921, Iowa City. U. S. Service.

Keith attended the University Elementary School, St. Mary's School, Iowa City High School and the State University of Iowa. On September 1, 1940, he married Patricia Maruth, of Iowa City. Keith is in the Army Air Corps and attending an advanced gunner's school.

ROBERT WILLIAM TUDOR (13613.3)—second son of Merton Hugh and Georgena (Nelson) Tudor. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 16, 1925—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Service.

Robert attended the University Elementary School, St. Mary's School and Iowa City High School. He at present is in the Marines and is attending an aviation machinist school at Norman, Okla.

WALTER RICHARD HUGHES (136.2)—elder son of Emily (Roberts) and John R. Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. September 29, 1872.

Walter was born in Union Township but at the age of two the family moved to their farm seven miles southwest of Iowa City which remained his home until 1938 when he retired from the farm and moved to Iowa City. He graduated from the Iowa City Commercial College in 1891. He married Emma E. Meer January 1, 1902. He always has been very active and was very successful at farming. He continues to go out to the farm during the busy seasons to help out. He and Mrs. Hughes spend the winters in Florida.

Children:

- 1362.1 Cecil John. November 1, 1902.
- 1362.2 Mildred Emily. November 9, 1904.
- 1362.3 Bertha Emma. August 8, 1909.
- 1362.4 Walter Russell. December 4, 1916. d. 1917.

CECIL JOHN HUGHES (1362.1)—elder son of Walter Richard and Emma E. (Meer) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 1, 1902—Iowa City, Iowa. Farmer.

Cecil graduated from the University High School in 1922, and as his interests were on the farm he began farming

with his father. In 1918 he joined 4-H Club work and received many prizes on his hogs, among them a prize at the National Swine Show for one of his Duroc hogs. He won trips to the short course at Ames and to the Chicago International Livestock show. Hog raising has continued to be his hobby. He is very much interested in Masonry, having been Worshipful Master of the Fellowship Lodge of Sharon Center in 1931 and 1932, and Worthy Patron of the Eastern Star chapter in 1934, 1935 and 1936. On April 15, 1938, he was united in marriage with Lucille Hanley of Wellman. They operate the Walter Hughes farm.

Children:

- 13621.1 John Russell. June 4, 1939.
- 13621.2 James Walter. November 1, 1940.
- 13621.3 Gary Dean. September 18, 1942.

MILDRED EMILY HUGHES (1362.2)—elder daughter of Walter Richard and Emma E. (Meer) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 9, 1904—Iowa City, Iowa. Travelers Insurance Company.

Mildred graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1922 and taught the following year in a country school east of Iowa City. She attended the University of Iowa for three years, but in 1927 accepted employment in a secretarial capacity with Will J. Hayek, attorney, and H. I. Jennings, Travelers Insurance agent. After three years, increased business both in the law and in the insurance fields led to her full employment in the Travelers Insurance office. She is a Past Matron of the Eastern Star Chapter and a member of the Welsh Congregational Church.

BERTHA EMMA HUGHES (1362.3)—younger daughter of Walter Richard and Emma E. (Meer) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. August 8, 1909—Iowa City, Iowa. Cataloguer, University of Iowa Library.

Bertha graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1926, after which time she remained at home with her parents for a year before entering the University. She graduated with a degree in Commerce in 1931, when she was em-

ployed at the University Library. In 1937 she entered the University of Illinois Library School and the following year was granted the Library Science degree. In July 1938 she began her duties as Cataloguer at the Utah State Agricultural College at Logan, Utah, where she remained until February 1, 1940, when she accepted a position as Cataloguer at the University of Iowa Library. While in the University she affiliated with the Phi Mu Sorority. She has been Worthy Matron of the Eastern Star and is a member of the Welsh Congregational Church.

CORA MARGARET (HUGHES) MULCAHY (136.3)—second daughter of Emily (Roberts) and John R. Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. August 18, 1875—Iowa City, Iowa.

Cora married David Mulcahy February 15, 1905, at the home of her parents. They have lived on the same farm for the past thirty-four years, which farm is located six miles southwest of Iowa City.

EDWIN JOHN HUGHES (136.4)—younger son of Emily (Roberts) and John R. Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 9, 1885—Iowa City, Iowa. Carpenter contractor.

Edwin married Vera Skriver July 22, 1913, at Marion, Iowa. He is a carpenter with one of the leading contractors of Iowa City and has been at his trade for thirty-six years.

. Children:

- 1364.1 Paul John. February 13, 1914.
- 1364.2 Bert Richard. December 29, 1915.
- 1364.3 Perry Edwin. February 25, 1919.
- 1364.4 Dale Dean. September 20, 1923.
- 1364.5 Anna Marie. June 20, 1926.

PAUL JOHN HUGHES (1364.1)—eldest son of Edwin John and Vera (Skriver) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 13, 1914—Iowa City, Iowa. Employee of Riggs Optical Company.

Paul graduated from Iowa City High School and from the Irish Business College in 1932. He has since been employed at the Riggs Optical Company in Iowa City. Paul

was active in DeMolay Work while in school. On September 16, 1938, he married Nellie Schooley.

Children:

13641.1 Brenda Lee. November 7, 1939.

BERT RICHARD HUGHES (1364.2)—second son of Edwin John and Vera (Skriver) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 29, 1915—Iowa City, Iowa. Employee Builders Work Shop. U. S. Service.

Bert attended Iowa City Schools and graduated from high school in 1934, since which time he has been associated with Builders Work Shop. Bert married Eleanor Strasser June 6, 1938. Bert was a member of DeMolay. He is now in the Field Artillery at Camp Roberts, Calif.

PERRY EDWIN HUGHES (1364.3)—third son of Edwin John and Vera (Skriver) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 25, 1919—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Service.

Perry attended the Iowa City schools and graduated from high school in 1937. He attended the University of Iowa one year and later was employed with the University. He was united in marriage with Dorothy Baker, May 31, 1940. Latest report is "Army Air Corps, Technical School," Langley Field, Va.

Children:

13643.1 Dayle Marie. March 6, 1942.

13643.2 Mary Jo. September 27, 1943.

DALE DEAN HUGHES (1364.4)—fourth son of Edwin John and Vera (Skriver) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. September 20, 1923—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Service.

Dale graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1941. He then began working at the Economy Advertising Company as a printer's apprentice. He is now a private in the service at Ft. Riley, Kansas.

ANNA MARIE HUGHES (1364.5)—only daughter of Edwin John and Vera (Skriver) Hughes. Iowa City, Iowa. b. June 20, 1926—Iowa City, Iowa.

Anna is in high school and as outside activities is interested in violin and voice.

HARRIET A. (ROWLAND) ROWLAND (13.7)—eldest daughter of Margaret (Hughes) and William J. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. May 5, 1858—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1925.

Harriet came to Iowa with her parents in 1867. Most of her education was obtained in the district school, with a finishing course in the Iowa City College, after which she taught several terms in the district school. She was married on November 6, 1879, to Isaac Newton Rowland by Rev. J. F. Humphreys. They purchased a farm in the same neighborhood, where they lived until 1909 when they moved to Iowa City.

“Of the remaining children the writer desires to place on record a testimonial of his observation during a recent visit. They are unusually bright and healthy children, and, with their father as leader and Emma at the organ, they constitute a choir the equal of which is seldom found in any one family.” (J. D. Roberts.) This custom, started by Isaac when the children were small, continued through the years and today, whenever the family is together, they must sing some of the old soul-stirring songs before the occasion is complete. Though there are vacant chairs and voices are growing older, the rich heritage of this form of self expression, so natural for the Welsh people, will live forever in the hearts of those fortunate enough to be a part of this singing family.

On January 22, 1925, after a year's illness, Harriet passed away, leaving her husband and children with memories of a gentle soul who radiated always and everywhere peace and calm and kindness; memories of a busy life in which the chief joy was found in doing for others; memories of one who lived in her own quiet soul, her hurts locked up there, while she radiated good will in her gentle unassuming way; memories of a home pervaded by that same quietness and calm and tenderness she breathed wherever she went; memories of a mutual love and understanding that made family life rich and beautiful.

She was a member of the Order of the Eastern Star as well as of the W. R. C.

Her calm, quiet leadership was largely responsible for the complete remodeling of the Welsh Congregational church and parsonage.

Harriet's happiness in life was in doing for others, never thinking of herself. This was evident in her devotion to her eighteen grandchildren. They were always eager to go to "Grandma's house" and the bond which existed between them was rare, for each child worshiped her, while she loved them all with never a partial thought or deed.

It can be said that she lived the immortal life here on earth. She was laid to rest in the Welsh Cemetery, beside her daughter Alice, who had preceded her in death.

Children:

- 137.1 Margaret Emma. March 26, 1881.
- 137.2 William Lloyd. September 14, 1883.
- 137.3 Elizabeth Anna. July 12, 1885.
- 137.4 Ward Newton. March 19, 1887.
- 137.5 Alice Jane. February 4, 1889.
- 137.6 Mary Luella. January 23, 1891.
- 137.7 Ruth Emily. December 27, 1899.

MARGARET EMMA (ROWLAND) WEEBER (137.1)—eldest daughter of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 26, 1881—Iowa City, Iowa.

Emma graduated from the Iowa City Academy in 1898 and taught in the public schools of Johnson County for several years. On June 30, 1903, she was united in marriage with Wm. J. Weeber, by the Rev. J. J. Evans, in the spacious home of her parents. They established a home in Iowa City where Mr. Weeber was connected with the Iowa City State Bank, with which institution he remained for twenty-five years.

Emma has been active in the Church, Chorus, the Woman's Club and The Eastern Star. She served Grand Chapter as Grand Ruth in 1919 and as an instructor in the Subordinate Chapters for a period of three years. She also has served as Mother Advisor for the order of Rainbow Girls for the past twelve years.

Of her many duties she has always placed the well-being of her family first, and a mutual love and understanding has made the family life rich and beautiful. She is a devoted member of the Congregational Church.

For the past few years she has assisted her husband in carrying on the Masonic work of the Grand Lodge Hospital Committee, A. F. & A. M., by visiting the sick and afflicted who are patients in the State University Hospital in Iowa City and by calling on the wives, widows, mothers and sisters or other dependents.

Children:

- 1371.1 Chase Rowland. January 30, 1904.
- 1371.2 Margaret Alice. March 5, 1906.
- 1371.3 William Keith. January 20, 1910.

CHASE ROWLAND WEEBER (1371.1)—elder son of Margaret Emma (Rowland) and Wm. J. Weeber. Brooklyn, Iowa. b. January 30, 1904—Iowa City, Iowa.

Chase graduated from the University of Iowa College of Dentistry in 1928 and took up practice in Brooklyn, Iowa.

When in college he was a member of Alpha Sigma Phi, social fraternity, and the Dolphin, swimming fraternity.

On August 31, 1935, he was married to Vera Hafkey, a graduate of Grinnell College and a teacher in the Brooklyn Schools. On July 5, 1936, his wife and baby daughter, Margaret Ann, passed away leaving void a promisingly happy family life.

Children:

- 13711.1 Margaret Ann. b. July 5, 1936. d. at birth.

On September 30, 1939, Chase was united in marriage with Louise Gore Birdzell. Chase entered the U. S. Army as 1st. Lieut. in the Dental Corps, in July 1943.

MARGARET ALICE (WEEBER) SAHS (1371.2)—daughter of Margaret Emma (Rowland) and Wm. J. Weeber. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 5, 1906—Iowa City, Iowa.

Alice received the B. S. degree in Physical Education from the State University of Iowa in 1927. She was a mem-

ber of the Kappa Delta sorority and studied piano during her college years. She taught in the schools of Ankeny, Iowa, for three years and in Minneapolis for one year.

On February 8, 1936, she was united in marriage with Dr. Adolph L. Sahs, a graduate of the College of Medicine of the University of Iowa, class of 1931.

Because Dr. Sahs received a Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship to do research work in the Medical Schools at Harvard and Yale Universities, they spent eighteen months in the East, returning to Iowa City when Dr. Sahs was appointed Assistant Professor in Neurology in the University.

Children:

13712.1 Margaret Anne. December 22, 1939.

13712.2 Carolyn Marie. September 10, 1941.

WILLIAM KEITH WEEBER (1271.3)—younger son of Margaret Emma (Rowland) and Wm. J. Weeber. East Peoria, Ill. b. January 20, 1910—Iowa City, Iowa.

Keith, during his high school and college days, was an outstanding member of the Rifle teams, winning many medals and honors. He was active in scouting, tennis and diamond-ball. He also enjoyed his music, singing in the Congregational Church Choir and Male Quartett.

From the University of Iowa he was granted the following degrees: B. A. in 1931, B. S. in Chemical Engineering in 1933 and M. S., Chemical Engineering in 1935. He was a member of Alpha Chi Sigma, Alpha Phi Omega and Dolphin.

In 1938 he married Olive Netolicky, a graduate nurse of the State University of Iowa. They were married in the Congregational Church on December 28, 1938 by the Rev. L. A. Owen.

He was a sanitary engineer with the Illinois State Public Health Department, located at East Peoria, Ill., before entering the U. S. Army as 1st. Lieut. in the Sanitary Corps, in January 1943.

WILLIAM LLOYD ROWLAND (137.2)—elder son of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. September 14, 1883—Iowa City, Iowa. Farmer.

William graduated from the Irish Business College and on January 8, 1908, he was united in marriage with Stella B. Fry at her parents' home in Iowa City, and established himself as a farmer. A 200-acre farm was purchased in Union township, where the family lived through a period of years. He was active in community affairs, also was assessor and school treasurer in his home township for many years. Well known to his many friends as clerk at auction sales, having done this since early manhood, also maintained an active interest in politics. After selling the farm in Union township in 1930, another was bought in West Lucas township where they resided for a number of years.

Will is affiliated with the Masonic order and both husband and wife are members of the Eastern Star. Stella has been a great lover of her home and family. For years after the children were married it was the regular custom to come home for Sunday dinner together. Now on special occasions, holidays, etc., they all come home to help celebrate together. Will and Stella now reside on their farm in Liberty township near Iowa City, Iowa. They are devoted parents and are active church workers of the Welsh Congregational Church.

Children:

1372.1 Mabel Alice. February 16, 1909.

1372.2 Gertrude Stella. November 23, 1910.

1372.3 Harriet Fianna. February 27, 1915.

1372.4 Lloyd Newton. October 2, 1917.

1372.5 Mary Grace. October 29, 1919.

MABEL ALICE (ROWLAND) DAVIS (1372.1)—eldest daughter of William Lloyd and Stella B. (Fry) Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 16, 1909—Iowa City, Iowa.

Mabel graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1927, where she took the Normal Training Course. She was a member of the 4-H Club, Order of Rainbow Girls, and Eastern Star. She taught in the rural schools in Johnson County for nine years.

Mabel has been very prompt at all of her appointments; even when in school she felt it was better to be a little early than a minute late. That has always been her feeling even

to this day. She keeps posted on the times and reads a great deal. Her hobby is fancy work. On June 18, 1930, she was united in marriage with Carl D. Davis at her parents' home in West Lucas township. They are members of the Welsh Congregational church where Mabel has been active, holding various offices. Carl has been owner and operator of a live stock truck since 1933. They own their home at 1205 South Riverside Drive in Iowa City, Iowa.

GERTRUDE STELLA (ROWLAND) HILL (1372.2)—second daughter of William Lloyd and Stella B. (Fry) Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 23, 1910—Iowa City, Iowa.

Gertrude graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1928, where she won high honors in textiles and was accomplished in basketry and art work. She was a member of the 4-H Club and the Order of Rainbow Girls.

In 1929 she was united in marriage with Arthur L. Hill in the Little Brown Church at Nashua, Iowa.

Gertrude is of a quiet disposition and devoted to her home and family. She is alert, works very hard and accomplishes her undertakings readily. She was employed as chief telephone operator at the State University Hospital in Iowa City, where she worked for twelve years. She and her family now reside on a farm, not far from Iowa City, Iowa. They are members of the Welsh Congregational Church.

Children:

13722.1 Paul Arthur. November 8, 1929.

13722.2 Pauline Stella. November 8, 1929.

HARRIET FIANNA (ROWLAND) WEEBER (1372.3)—third daughter of William Lloyd and Stella B. (Fry) Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 27, 1915—Iowa City, Iowa.

Harriet attended Cambria school and graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1933. She was an active member of the 4-H Club and the Order of Rainbow Girls. She always has loved music, both vocal and instrumental, and has sung at weddings and at many church services. Harriet was employed at the Johnson County Farm Bureau

and later at the Johnson County Treasurer's Office until her marriage to T. Corlyn Weeber on June 30, 1936, in the First Congregational Church at Princeton, Illinois.

She has been pianist at the Welsh Congregational Church for several years, where she and Corlyn are members. Harriet has taken a great interest in sewing. Corlyn operated a Service Station for a number of years, later doing War Ordnance work on the Alaskan Highway. In May, 1943, he joined the Navy Seabees as a Machinist Mate 2nd class. They built their home at 240 Koser Ave., Iowa City, Iowa.

Children:

13723.1 Marilyn Alice. January 30, 1938.

LLOYD NEWTON ROWLAND (1372.4)—only son of William Lloyd and Stella B. (Fry) Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. October 2, 1917—Iowa City, Iowa. Farmer.

Lloyd attended Cambria school and the University High School. He was a member of the Order of DeMolay and an active member of the 4-H Club. He likes machinery and has worked with it, which has been a great help to his parents as he has always helped his father with the farm.

On February 25, 1939, he was united in marriage with Frances Tompkins in the Welsh Congregational Church, of which they are both members. They reside on a farm in West Lucas township near Iowa City. He has been a member of the Moose Drill Team, in which connection he traveled to various cities.

MARY GRACE (ROWLAND) KESSELRING (1372.5)—youngest daughter of William Lloyd and Stella B. (Fry) Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. October 29, 1919—Iowa City, Iowa.

Mary attended Cambria school and Iowa City High School and graduated from Irish's Business College in 1938. She loves the out-of-doors and farm life which has been an advantage to her father. She was a member of the 4-H Club.

On October 26, 1939, she was united in marriage with Glen D. Kesselring in the Welsh Congregational Church

where they are members. They enjoy traveling. Mary, like her father, enjoys being among people and makes friends easily. They reside at Inglewood, Calif., where Glen is employed at Douglas Aircraft.

Children:

13725.1 Gary Glen. January 24, 1941.

ELIZABETH ANNA (ROWLAND) GRIFFITH (137.3)—third child of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. July 12, 1885—Iowa City, Iowa.

Anna graduated from the Iowa City Academy in 1902 and after teaching in the public schools was united in marriage with William H. Griffith on February 28, 1911. They resided on farms in the community and in 1916 moved to the 80 acres owned by Howard Rowland. Here they resided until 1927 when they bought the old homestead across the road and, operating the two farms, built up a splendid dairy business. This was carried on for fourteen years when the husband's health broke. They moved to Oregon for a year, then to California for part of a year, returning to the Iowa farm in the spring of 1937.

Children:

1373.1 William Rowland. May 19, 1913.

1373.2 David Harold. December 24, 1916.

1373.3 Quentin Elmer. July 23, 1918.

1373.4 Norma Margaret. June 2, 1920.

1373.5 John Isaac. November 12, 1922.

WILLIAM ROWLAND GRIFFITH (1373.1)—eldest son of Elizabeth Anna (Rowland) and Wm. H. Griffith. Burbank, California. b. May 19, 1913—Iowa City, Iowa. Employee Lockheed-Vega Airplane Factory. He entered the Army Air Corps in November 1942.

Rowland, after graduating from high school in 1932 and attending the University of Iowa for a year and a half, drove Inter-State Bus between Omaha and Lincoln, Nebraska, for a time.

On May 19, 1939, he was united in marriage with Elva Reynolds of Gibben, Nebraska. In October, 1941, they went

to Burbank, Calif., where he was employed in the Lockheed-Vega Airplane Factory.

DAVID HAROLD GRIFFITH (1373.2)—second son of Elizabeth Anna (Rowland) and Wm. H. Griffith. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 24, 1916—Iowa City, Iowa. Army Air Corps.

Harold, after terminating his high school career, assisted his father in the dairy business. Hoping to find relief for his asthma he spent some time in the West but returned to help on the farm and to drive for trucking companies between Iowa City and Chicago. On December 26, 1941, he enlisted and entered the Mechanical Division of the Army Air Corps, and for the last year has been stationed in New Guinea.

QUENTIN ELMER GRIFFITH (1373.3)—third son of Elizabeth Anna (Rowland) and Wm. H. Griffith. Iowa City, Iowa. b. July 23, 1918—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Army.

Quentin attended high school, was 4-H Club health champion, later graduating from high school in Chico, California, residing with his Aunt Ruth. He had one year of college in Chico, coming back to Iowa with the family in 1937. He attended the State University of Iowa, majoring in dramatics. He spent a year in Hollywood and four months in New York in his chosen field.

Quentin was called to the service of his country January 1, 1942, in the Signal Corps of the Army. He later was sent to an Officers Training Camp. He received his commission as lieutenant and was sent to Panama and later to Galapagos Islands.

NORMA MARGARET (GRIFFITH) MEYERS (1373.4)—only daughter of Elizabeth Anna (Rowland) and Wm. H. Griffith. North Liberty, Iowa. b. June 2, 1920—Iowa City, Iowa.

Norma, after one year of high school at Corvallis, Oregon, and at Chico, California, graduated from high school in Iowa City in 1939. Being musically inclined she studied voice one summer and in the fall enrolled at Iowa State

College in Ames majoring in Home Management. On December 25, 1939, she was married to Lloyd Myers. They established their home at North Liberty, Iowa.

Children:

13734.1 Michael Lloyd. January 15, 1941.

13734.2 John Logan. October 28, 1942.

JOHN ISAAC GRIFFITH (1373.5)—youngest son of Elizabeth Anna (Rowland) and Wm. H. Griffith. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 12, 1922—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Marines.

John attended public schools and graduated from Iowa City High School in 1941. He was interested in 4-H Club work, his hobby being baby beeves. His plan was to carry on farming with his father but on December 29, 1941, he enlisted in the U. S. Marines. After eight weeks intensive training in San Diego, where he won a Sharpshooter's Medal and was given a Private First Class rating, he was sent to Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, and is stationed somewhere in the South Pacific.

WARD NEWTON ROWLAND (137.4)—younger son of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 19, 1887—Iowa City, Iowa.

Ward, after graduating from district school, spent some time at Iowa City Academy and Commercial College. On September 7, 1909, he married Annastasia Fry. For a few years they farmed on the old homestead, specializing in shorthorn cattle. They were divorced after a few years and he resided with his father in Iowa City, being connected with a Livestock Shipping Association.

Children:

1374.1 Dortha Harriet. October 12, 1912.

On February 9, 1938, he married Alice Watkins. They make their home in Iowa City.

DORTHA HARRIET (ROWLAND) ELLIOTT (1374.1)—only child of Ward Newton and Annastasia (Fry) Rowland. Tucson, Arizona. b. October 12, 1912—Iowa City, Iowa.

Dortha was married to Cecil Elliott on November 1, 1931. Cecil is a Government Radio Engineer, residing in Tucson, Arizona.

Children:

13741.1 Beverly Jean. April 12, 1933.

13741.2 Carol Eileen. November 14, 1935.

ALICE JANE ROWLAND (137.5)—fifth child of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 4, 1889—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1905.

Alice was an exceptionally bright and lovable girl; always a smile and a kind word for all. Her sunny disposition and winning smile won the hearts for all who knew her. On February 18, 1905, she was taken away by a lingering illness and was buried in the Welsh Cemetery.

MARY LUELLA (ROWLAND) WILLIAMS (137.6)—sixth child of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. January 23, 1891—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1938.

Mary spent her childhood days on the farm, graduated from the Iowa City Academy in 1908, taught school for five years and later attended the University of Iowa for one year.

On October 15, 1914, she united in marriage with Elmer Williams and a happy life together was begun on the Williams' homestead. From the very beginning, she was aware that farming was more than a way of making a living—it was a way of life; a way of life that she cherished and toiled through sweat and tears to preserve for her children and for tomorrow.

Mary was a Past Matron of the Eastern Star; was the Home Project Chairman in Farm Bureau; a former 4-H Club Leader and one of the staunchest pillars of the Welsh Congregational Church. She worked hand in hand with Elmer and together, they reached the pinnacle of success in the raising of fine bred livestock.

In the big white house on the hill, beautifully framed by tall green oak trees, four children—Dale, Alan, Miriam,

and Dean—were born. These children represented her very career and to them she gave her all—aimed at the development of strong, upright, useful lives to carry on. Mary failed to reach the beautiful sunset of her life—she died September 28, 1938, but she pressed into her abbreviated span of years all that spells success; all the happy memories that one can attain on earth. No matter how many moons may bridge the era of time, those who knew her realize that her star will continue to burn brightly, and will light the horizon with a splendor that only such mother love as hers can produce.

Children:

- 1376.1 Dale Rowland. July 19, 1915.
- 1376.2 Richard Alan. March 19, 1918.
- 1376.3 Miriam Alice. July 15, 1921.
- 1376.4 Dean Elmer. February 18, 1924.

DALE ROWLAND WILLIAMS (1376.1)—eldest son of Mary Luella (Rowland) and Elmer Williams. Ames, Iowa. b. July 19, 1915—Iowa City, Iowa. Radio Specialist.

Dale took a very active interest in athletics and was one of the outstanding 4-H Club members in the state—winning numerous trips and awards. After graduating from the Iowa City High School he enrolled at Iowa State College and graduated in 1939 with the degree Bachelor of Science in Animal Husbandry. While at Ames, he made his home at Frisbie House, the Congregational Student Center. Dale has been a member of the Welsh Congregational Church at Iowa City since early childhood. He was a member of the College Livestock Judging team and the agricultural honorary, Alpha Zeta.

Immediately after graduating from Ames he accepted a position with the Minnesota Extension Service as County Agent at Lewiston, Minnesota. In 1942 he was called back to Iowa State College, where he is becoming well known over the state as assisting with the direction of agricultural radio programs from W. O. I.

RICHARD ALAN WILLIAMS (1376.2)—second son of Mary Luella (Rowland) and Elmer Williams. Sigourney, Iowa. b. March 19, 1918—Iowa City, Iowa. U. S. Marines.

Alan is a member of the Welsh Congregational Church. He graduated from Iowa City High School in 1935 and attended the University of Iowa for two years. He was 4-H state officer and also took an active part in athletics at school. He graduated from Iowa State College with a Bachelor of Science degree in Animal Husbandry in December, 1911. During his stay at Ames, he was a member of the Dairy and Livestock Judging teams, Frisbie House and Alpha Zeta.

He was employed by the Iowa Extension Service upon graduation pending his call to the Marine Officers Training School, March 19, 1942. On November 8, 1942, he was united in marriage to Miss Florence Rohrbacher of Iowa City, in the Christian Church at that place.

MIRIAM ALICE (WILLIAMS) TROYER (1376.3)—only daughter of Mary Luella (Rowland) and Elmer Williams. b. July 15, 1921—Iowa City, Iowa.

Miriam attended the Iowa City High School and during this period was active in 4-H, Girls' Club activities, music and girls athletics. She attained a high scholastic average but found time to engage and compete in the various activities of the school and her home community. Miriam attended the State University of Iowa for one year.

On August 19, 1941, she was married to Ralph Troyer, in the Welsh Congregational Church of which she is a member. They are now residing on a farm near Kalona, Iowa.

Children:

13763.1 Mary Diane. September 12, 1942.

DEAN ELMER WILLIAMS (1376.4)—youngest son of Mary Luella (Rowland) and Elmer Williams. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 18, 1924—Iowa City, Iowa.

Dean graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1942. Throughout his high school career he was prominent in

speech, dramatics, music and athletics. Hand in hand with his school work he carried a very active part in 4-H Club work, picking his projects from his father's herd of Chester White hogs—winning many honors and premiums, adding much to the success of his club work.

He entered the State University of Iowa in the fall of 1942, and in January, 1943, enlisted in the Air Corps.

RUTH EMILY ROWLAND (137.7)—youngest child of Harriet A. (Rowland) and Isaac N. Rowland. Chico, Calif. b. December 27, 1899—Iowa City, Iowa. Professor of Music.

Ruth, after attending the public schools of Iowa City, graduated from the State University of Iowa with distinction, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Music in 1922. She was Supervisor of Music in Newton, Iowa, until January, 1925, when she resigned to be at home with her mother during her last illness. In March, 1925, she resumed her teaching of music in the West High School, Des Moines. There she continued until 1926. The fall of 1926 Ruth spent at home and sang on regular programs of WSUI. Wishing to continue her vocal study, she went to Chicago this same year and studied with several noted teachers, including John Dwight Sample, with whom she has continued study. While in Chicago she engaged in concert, radio, and church work. She sang over stations WBBM, WEBH and WGN and was on one of the first programs to be broadcast by the now famous Amos and Andy.

In 1927 the Florentine Choir of Florence, Italy, engaged her to sing contralto with their group. She toured the largest towns of the midwest with them. On returning to Chicago, she was engaged by H. Leopold Spitalny to be a member of the Chicago Opera Ensemble. In the fall of 1929, she returned to the teaching profession and accepted a position as instructor of Music in Chico State College, Chico, California, where she soon advanced to Professor of Music, and Head of the Department. In 1934 she received her Masters Degree in Music from De Pauw University, Chicago. Along with her teaching she continues to give freely of her musical abilities, which she inherited from

both her mother and father, and it is her earnest desire to sing in His name as long and as well as her father has been able to do.

On August 14, 1943, she was united in marriage to Jack H. Taylor of Anderson, Calif., in the little Chapel at the Congregational Church in Iowa City, by Rev. Ira J. Houston. In 1942 he enlisted in the Air Corps of the United States Army.

HOWARD LINCOLN ROWLAND (13.8)—only son of Margaret (Hughes) and William J. Rowland. Iowa City, Iowa. b. April 23, 1860—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1934.

Howard received his education in the district school in Johnson County, near Iowa City, Iowa. He remained at home with his parents, and in their advancing years assumed the cares and responsibilities of the management of the farm. After the death of his parents, he decided to rent his farm and make his home with his sister, Harriet, who with her family had retired and purchased a home in Iowa City. After Harriet's death Howard lived with his niece Anna Griffith and family until his death May 1, 1934.

HUGH H. HUGHES (1.4)

Hugh H. Hughes, the third son of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, was born at Cae'r-gweision, Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on March 10, 1826. Very early in life he exhibited considerable talent for music. It is said of him that when yet quite young he would listen for hours at a time to the singing of the birds, the carol of the nightingale being especially charming to him. At the early age of twelve he was leading the singing in their Sabbath School.

He received the usual advantages afforded at the time for an education, and being an apt scholar, he made rapid progress in his studies. When not attending school he worked upon his father's farm. He came to America with the family in 1841, and the following year they settled on their farm about a mile and a half east from Ebensburg, Pa.

He had not been long in this country before Judge Lewis, the leader of the choir in the Welsh Congregational Church where the family worshiped, discovered his qualifications for singing and he was at once selected as a member of his choir. When Judge Lewis died a few years after Hugh became a member, he was unanimously elected as his successor, which position he filled until his removal to Missouri in 1869. He labored diligently during this time to improve the church choir in its proficiency in music, and almost every winter he conducted a singing school in Ebensburg or the vicinity.

In addition to his musical talent, he showed considerable interest in literary pursuits, and was a vigorous writer in his native language upon the current topics of the day, both in prose and poetry. His contributions generally appeared under the nom de plume of "Bardd Maldwyn".

On September 8, 1860, he was married to Rachel Williams, of near Ebensburg, a member of his church choir, by Rev. Llewellyn R. Powell, their pastor.

About the year 1868 he sold his farm, upon which he had lived since he came from Wales and for a while resided in Ebensburg but soon decided to locate in the West. In 1869 he moved to New Cambria, Macon County, Missouri,

where he purchased a farm. Here his qualifications for singing were soon discovered and he at once was selected as leader of the singing in the church, which position he retained until the infirmities incident to old age required him to relinquish it.

His life in his western home was a pleasant one. By industry and frugality on the part of himself and his beloved wife they became well established. But at that period of his life when he had passed the summit of his manhood and his steps were tending toward the descent which leads onward to the setting sun, he was met by the severest bereavement; his beloved wife, Rachel Hughes, on the 14th of August, 1885, was called hence, to sing the praises of that Savior who had been her constant hope through life.

Hugh maintained the home with the children, mothering as well as fathering the two younger ones. Three years after the mother's death the oldest son, Harvey, married, the young wife taking over the management of the household. The father continued to make his home on the farm to the time of his death on August 16, 1899.

Children:

- 14.1 Harvey W. April 16, 1862.
- 14.2 Walter Scott. June 29, 1863.
- 14.3 Annie Mary. August 14, 1865. d. In infancy.
- 14.4 George Jones. February 19, 1868. d. In infancy.
- 14.5 William Grant. March 23, 1876.
- 14.6 Charles Sumner. June 21, 1879.

HARVEY W. HUGHES (14.1)—eldest son of Hugh H. and Rachel (Williams) Hughes. New Cambria, Mo. b. April 16, 1862—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1935.

Harvey was married May 30, 1888, to Lucy Tarr of New Cambria, Missouri, by Rev. W. C. Darling at New Cambria. They lived on the farm with his father and after his father's death they continued to live on the home place. He was one of the successful farmers of the county, always enjoying his home and family. He showed a deep interest in the community in which he lived and always promoted the best things in life. He was a kind neighbor and a loyal

friend to everyone. On July 22, 1935, he died at Macon, Missouri.

Children:

141.1 Harry F. Hughes. April 28, 1889.

141.2 Mildred Jane. June 10, 1892.

HARRY F. HUGHES (141.1)—son of Harvey W. and Lucy (Tarr) Hughes. b. April 28, 1889—New Cambria, Mo. d. 1921.

Harry spent his childhood days on the home place and attended school at New Cambria, Missouri. On January 15, 1913, he was married to Lena Wilkes by Rev. Johnson at Callao, Missouri. On August 12, 1921, he passed away, leaving his wife and small children to mourn the loss of a kind and loving father and husband.

Children:

1411.1 Harry Rexford. September 24, 1914.

1411.2 Jean Hortense. May 9, 1919.

HARRY REXFORD HUGHES (1411.1)—son of Harry F. and Lena (Wilkes) Hughes. Kansas City, Missouri. b. September 24, 1914.

JEAN HORTENSE HUGHES (1411.2)—daughter of Harry F. and Lena (Wilkes) Hughes. Shelbina, Missouri. b. May 9, 1919.

Jean makes her home with her mother at Shelbina, Missouri.

MILDRED JANE (HUGHES) McCULLY (141.2)—daughter of Harvey W. and Lucy (Tarr) Hughes. Galesburg, Ill. b. June 10, 1892—New Cambria, Mo.

Mildred was musically inclined and taught music for several years, until her marriage December 1, 1916, to Lester H. McCully by Rev. C. W. Smith. They are now located at Galesburg, Illinois, where he is a trainman on C. B. & Q. Railroad.

Children:

1412.1 Ellen Jane. November 20, 1918.

ELLEN JANE McCULLY (1412.1)—daughter of Mildred Jane (Hughes) and Lester H. McCully. b. November 20, 1918.

Ellen graduated from Knox College in 1940 and has been teaching since at the Webster, Iowa, consolidated school.

WALTER SCOTT HUGHES (14.2)—second son of Hugh H. and Rachel (Williams) Hughes. b. June 29, 1863. d. 1889.

Walter, upon attaining his majority in 1884, moved to Cotter, Louisa County, Iowa. Here he married Rosa Wehn in 1886. Their married life was not of long duration; he died on July 9, 1889.

Children:

142.1 Mabel. April 30, 1889.

MABEL (HUGHES) BODDY (142.1)—only child of Walter Scott and Rosa (Wehn) Hughes. Atlantic, N. J. b. April 30, 1889—Cotter, Iowa. d. 1920.

Mabel, after growing to young womanhood, taught school in Atlantic City, New Jersey, and was married there to Frank Harris Boddy on March 30, 1918. This happy union was of short duration as she passed away February 22, 1920, and was buried at Royersford, Pennsylvania.

WILLIAM GRANT HUGHES (14.5)—fourth son of Hugh H. and Rachel (Williams) Hughes. Bucklin, Missouri. b. March 23, 1876—New Cambria, Mo.

William attended school in New Cambria and the St. Louis College of Pharmacy. August 12, 1896, he purchased a drug store in Bucklin, Missouri, and he is still in business there. He became a registered pharmacist in 1901; was appointed postmaster at Bucklin in 1905 and served in this capacity until 1916. June 10, 1905, he married Frances May Riley, a school teacher. In 1924 he was appointed a member of the Missouri State Board of Pharmacy and served until 1932; the last two years he was President of the Board.

In addition to his pharmaceutical work he has been President of the Bucklin State Bank for seventeen years.

CHARLES SUMNER HUGHES (14.6)—youngest son of Hugh H. and Rachel (Williams) Hughes. Clarence, Missouri. b. June 21, 1879—New Cambria, Mo. d. 1905.

JOHN H. HUGHES (1.5)

John H. Hughes was born in Cae'r-gweision, Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on July 30, 1829. He was the youngest son of Hugh and Margaret Hughes. During his boyhood days he attended the school connected with their church, taught by the pastor, Rev. H. Hughes, and also worked upon his father's farm. He came to America with the family in 1841, and remained with his parents until he was about eighteen years of age, when he went to work in Johnstown with his brother William, who was employed in the warehouse of the Pennsylvania Canal and Portage Railroad. He remained there about two years and then returned to Ebensburg, where he was apprenticed to Mr. James Myers for two years to learn the carpenter trade. He remained with Mr. Myers for one year as a journeyman after his term of apprenticeship had expired.

In April, 1853, he went to Antioch, Illinois, to visit his brother, David, and worked at the carpenter trade there until the following spring, when he returned to Ebensburg, Pa. On November 14, 1854, he entered into partnership with Mr. George Wilson, of Ebensburg, in the carpenter business, which was carried on by them until the following spring when the partnership was dissolved and he again went west to Antioch, where he remained for one year working at his trade.

In April, 1856, he returned to Ebensburg to superintend the erection of a house for his parents, which was built during that summer and the following winter. In the erection of this house he was assisted most of the time in the carpenter work by his former partner, Mr. George Wilson.

In June, 1857, he once more turned his face to the western skies and journeyed back to Antioch, Illinois. On October 27, 1859, he was married to Miss Annie E. Stewart, a talented and accomplished lady of Milburn, Illinois, and where they continued to reside for nearly thirty years.

Upon locating at Milburn he at once prepared himself to carry on the business of house carpentering in all its branches and by 1900 there were but a few houses within

a radius of five miles of Milburn which he had not built or repaired.

Besides engaging in house building, he was often called on to make burial caskets in those days, being required to work all night in order to have them ready on time. In a few years he began to make them of assorted sizes and keep them in stock, and later, when the business of casket making had been established, he purchased them ready made in Chicago, Illinois, often sending to the eastern cities for the necessary trimmings, etc.

In 1889 he decided to change his location and moved to Lake Villa, Illinois, a small town on the Wisconsin Central Railroad, about fifty miles north of Chicago. Here he erected for himself a house and workshop and turned his attention almost exclusively to undertaking and cabinet making, in which he was very successful.

In the spring of 1895 he located a branch undertaking establishment at Antioch, which his son Leola M. Hughes ran for many years.

He passed away in Lake Villa January 19, 1912. His wife continued to live there until her death December 28, 1920.

Children:

- 15.1 Leola Montgomery. July 3, 1860.
- 15.2 Orella Stewart. April 15, 1863.
- 15.3 Erma Elizabeth. May 31, 1866.
- 15.4 Lyle Richard. October 2, 1870.
- 15.5 Ethel Mary. November 8, 1873.

LEOLA MONTGOMERY HUGHES (15.1)—eldest son of John H. and Annie E. (Stewart) Hughes. Antioch, Ill. b. July 3, 1860—Milburn, Ill. d. 1941.

Leola married Lillian E. Warren at Milburn, Illinois, on October 31, 1883. They were married by Rev. Joseph Owen, pastor of their church. They lived in Milburn until the spring of 1893, when they moved to Waukegan, Illinois, where he followed the carpenter trade until the spring of 1895. They then moved to Antioch, where he had charge of the branch undertaking business which his father had located there. He later took up carpentry and cabinet mak-

ing. His wife passed away October 29, 1912, after a long illness. Their family consisted of one adopted daughter, Belle, born October 3, 1890, and taken into the family December 18, 1890. Belle taught in the North Chicago Schools for a number of years and then cared for her father until his death August 8, 1941.

ORELLA S. HUGHES (15.2)—second son of John H. and Annie E. (Stewart) Hughes. Robertsdale, Ala. b. April 15, 1863—Milburn, Ill. d. 1933.

Orella learned telegraphy when a young man and worked in railroad offices in and near Chicago for a number of years. On September 29, 1896, he was married to Belle C. Van Wormer by Rev. Sheldon A. Harris, of Milburn. After several years residence in Waukegan and Lake Bluff, they moved in 1915 to a tract of farm land which they had purchased near Robertsdale in Baldwin County, Alabama. He died March 27, 1933, and his wife in August of the same year.

ERMA ELIZABETH (HUGHES) STRANG (15.3)—elder daughter of John H. and Annie E. (Stewart) Hughes. Milburn, Ill. b. May 31, 1866—Milburn, Ill. d. 1916.

Erma was married to Robert Lincoln Strang at her home in Milburn on June 10, 1886, by Rev. V. F. Clark, pastor of the Congregational Church of which she was a member. They lived on their farm and it was here that her husband died in November, 1910. Erma was identified with the musical life of Milburn and served her church as organist and pianist from young girlhood down through the years. The day after returning from a winter which she and her mother and small daughter had spent with her brother Lyle and his wife in Rialto, California, she suffered a cerebral hemorrhage and after nearly four weeks of unconsciousness, died July 4, 1916.

Children:

- 153.1 Victor Hughes. December 27, 1887.
- 153.2 Robert Leon. July 15, 1891.
- 153.2 Jessie Anne. August 8, 1908.

VICTOR HUGHES STRANG (153.1)—elder son of Erma Elizabeth (Hughes) and Robert Lincoln Strang. Milburn, Ill. b. December 27, 1887—Milburn, Ill.

Victor graduated from Rochester Academy at Rochester, Wisconsin, in 1905 and from Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin in 1909. He taught school in the Centralia High School at Centralia, Illinois, and also at St. Elmo, Illinois. He then gave up his school duties to help at home during the illness of his father. After his father's death he assumed the duties of the farm and continued to operate it for several years. He was married to Cora E. Dawson June 19, 1913, at her home, Spring Valley Farm, near Milburn, by Rev. A. W. Safford, pastor of the Milburn Congregational Church. In 1921, having previously rented the farm, they moved to Waukegan, where he had charge of the office of Petersen & Weeks Company, general contractors, for ten years. They later returned to the farm where they continued for a number of years.

Children:

1531.1 Glenn Dawson. August 3, 1916.

1531.2 Lloyd Robert. January 8, 1919.

GLENN DAWSON STRANG (1531.1)—elder son of Victor Hughes and Cora E. (Dawson) Strang. Milburn, Ill. b. August 3, 1916—Milburn, Ill. Minister.

Glenn was born at Milburn, Illinois, in 1916 and lived there until the family went to Waukegan in 1921. He attended the Waukegan city schools and was graduated from the Waukegan Township High School in 1934. A year spent as messenger for the Postal Telegraph Company preceded his entrance to the University of Illinois in September, 1935. After two years there he interrupted his studies for a year of other work, returning to the University in 1938 and graduated in 1940. Glenn played four years in the high school band and two years in the University Military Band. In 1943 he graduated from the Presbyterian Theological Seminary in Chicago. On May 1, 1943, he was united in marriage with June Marie Probst, of Waukegan, Ill. He was ordained in June and took up his first charge as pastor of

the Presbyterian church at Green Valley, Illinois, near Pekin.

LLOYD ROBERT STRANG (1531.2)—younger son of Victor Hughes and Cora E. (Dawson) Strang. Milburn, Ill. b. January 8, 1919—Milburn, Ill.

Lloyd obtained his early education in the Waukegan city schools and the Waukegan Township High School, from which he graduated in 1936. After three years he entered the University of Illinois in February, 1940, majoring in music, taking voice, piano and trombone, and short courses on other instruments, to enable him to teach them later. He played in the high school band four years, is in the University Concert Band and is a member of the University Glee Club. January, 1943, he married Margaret Ann Bonadurer at Champaign, Ill. He was called into service in February, 1943.

ROBERT LEON STRANG (153.2)—younger son of Erma Elizabeth (Hughes) and Robert Lincoln Strang. Chicago, Ill. b. July 15, 1891—Milburn, Ill. Postal Delivery Service.

Leon graduated from the Rochester Academy in 1909 and then entered the University of Illinois, College of Agriculture, graduating in 1915. He was married July 25, 1917, to Elsa May Schwuchow at her home in Chicago, by Rev. Alfred Peach of Berry Memorial Church. They operated a dairy at Crown Point, Indiana, until 1924 when they moved to Chicago.

For several years Leon directed athletics at Welles Park, of the Chicago Park District, and is now a member of the Postal Delivery Service of Chicago.

Children:

1532.1 Erma Louise. April 1, 1920.

1532.2 Jule Ethel. May 4, 1923.

ERMA (STRANG) NOVAK (1532.1)—elder daughter of Robert Leon and Elsa May (Schwuchow) Strang. Lake View, Ill. b. April 1, 1920—Crown Point, Indiana. Telephone operator.

Erma was graduated from Amundsen High School in 1938, and was employed by the Illinois Belle Telephone Company as a telephone operator at Lake View Exchange. On August 8, 1942, she was united in marriage with William F. Novak, Ordinance Department, U. S. Army.

JULE (STRANG) WURSTER (1532.2)—younger daughter of Robert Leon and Elsa May (Schwuchow) Strang. Chicago, Ill. b. May 4, 1923—Crown Point, Indiana. Bookkeeper.

Jule completed her grade school work at Coonley school in Chicago and finished Amundsen High School in February, 1941, and was employed in the accounting office of the Illinois Bell Telephone Company. On August 8, 1942, she was united in marriage with William W. Wurster, Motor Transport Division, U. S. Army.

JESSIE ANNE (STRANG) FAIRCHILD (153.3)—daughter of Erma Elizabeth (Hughes) and Robert Lincoln Strang. Miami Beach, Fla. b. August 8, 1908—Milburn, Ill.

Jessie Anne attended the district school at Milburn, Illinois, and moved to Waukegan with her brother Victor's family, having made her home with them after the death of her mother in 1916. She was graduated from the Waukegan Township High School in 1926 and entered the University of Illinois that fall. She majored in Physical Education. She belonged to the social sorority, Lambda Omega, later assimilated by Theta Upsilon. She graduated in June, 1930, with a B. S. Degree from the College of Education and for three years taught at the University High School at Urbana and at Oakland Township High School at Oakland, Illinois.

Jessie was married July 27, 1933, in the Episcopal Chapel at Waukegan by the Rev. Howard Ganster, to Harlan Grant Fairchild, of Henning, Illinois, a graduate from the University in Accounting in 1930. They spent from 1933 to 1939 in Illinois, Indiana and Colorado. Since 1939 Harlan has been with the armed forces. Major Fairchild is

with the Army Air Force Technical Training Command, Miami Beach, Florida, where the family resides.

Children:

1533.1 Lynn Kathleen. January 22, 1938.

1533.2 Lila Dawn. November 30, 1941.

LYLE RICHARD HUGHES (15.4)—third son of John H. and Annie E. (Stewart) Hughes. Calipatria, Calif. b. October 2, 1870—Milburn, Ill.

Lyle spent his younger days in Colorado because of his health. He moved to San Francisco in 1898 and then to Riverside. It was here that he married Ida M. Slagle of Wabash, Indiana, June 25, 1906, by Rev. Golf, minister of the Congregational church of Riverside. After a short residence there they moved to Rialto, which was their home from 1907 to 1928. They now have a ranch near Calipatria, in the Imperial Valley, raising flax, alfalfa and poultry.

ETHEL MARY (HUGHES) DOUGLAS (15.5)—younger daughter of John H. and Annie E. (Stewart) Hughes. Sarasota, Florida. b. November 8, 1873—Milburn, Ill.

Ethel was married to Russell Adrian Douglas by Rev. Sheldon A. Harris on June 28, 1894. After their marriage they lived at Lake Villa, Illinois, for about a year, then took up their residence in Camp Lake, Wisconsin, where he held the position of station agent. The following year he was transferred to the Lake Villa, Illinois, office, remaining there until 1903, after which they spent a year in Chicago with the Chicago & Eastern Illinois Railroad. He then became a salesman for the Dering Coal Co. of Chicago and traveled in Illinois and Indiana for this and other companies for twenty years. Part of this time they lived in Clinton, Indiana, then returned to Lake Villa where they remained until Ethel's parents had both passed away. In 1924 they moved to Sarasota, Florida, where they now reside.

MARY HUGHES (1.6)

Mary Hughes, the second daughter of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, was born at Cae'r-gweision, in Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on November 11, 1831. She came, with the family in the spring of 1841, to their new home near Ebensburg, Pa.

In March, 1853, upon the death of her brother William's wife, she, with a true sister's devotion, took up the management of his home and the care and training of his three young children.

On February 1, 1855, she was married to David D. Jones, by Rev. Llewellyn R. Powell, pastor of their church.

Soon after their marriage, her brother decided to go West, and, after concluding an arrangement with his sister and her husband, he rented to them his farm, the consideration being the care, maintenance, and education of his three boys. He removed to the State of Illinois and his sister and her husband continued to reside upon the farm until the spring of 1864, when the farm was sold and they took up their residence in Ebensburg, where they lived until the spring of 1866, when they concluded to go to the State of Iowa.

They purchased a farm a few miles southwest of Iowa City, and at once commenced the erection of a home and placing their farm under cultivation. Here in their new location they devoted the best energies of their lives to the establishment of a happy home and to the comfort and welfare of their children. Progress at first was slow and sometimes discouraging, but success finally crowned their efforts and they became well established and were regarded as among the leading, enterprising farmers of the community.

They succeeded in placing their farm in a high state of cultivation, stocked it with the choicest and best of livestock and erected a new and comfortable house. With these things completed it seemed that they could reasonably look forward to more comfort and ease but the health of the husband and father began to fail. He died on the 10th of February, 1891, and was buried in the cemetery ad-

joining the church, not far from his former home. He was a man honored and respected by all who knew him, an earnest Christian and a kind and indulgent husband and father.

After the death of her husband, Mary continued to reside on the farm, managing it with rare skill for several years. During the year 1895 she concluded to rent the farm and remove to Iowa City where, in the peace and comfort provided by her faithful daughters, she died on November 2, 1922, a few days short of her ninetieth birthday. She was truly an American pioneer, with the strength, the courage, and the faith that dared to brave the rigors, the hardships, and the stern trials of those who conquered a virgin prairie and made of it a home and a community.

Children:

- 16.1 Harvey. December 26, 1855.
- 16.2 Margaret Jane. December 30, 1856.
- 16.3 Mary Melinda. February 1859.
- 16.4 Annie D. July 6, 1865.
- 16.5 Elizabeth D. April 29, 1868.
- 16.6 Ella Jane. July 22, 1872.

Of the above the two eldest died at Ebensburg, Pa.—Harvey on February 22, 1856, and Margaret Jane on September 1, 1863.

MARY MELINDA (JONES) THOMAS (16.3)—third child of Mary (Hughes) and David D. Jones. Iowa City, Iowa. b. February 8, 1859—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1925.

Mary migrated to Iowa with her family in the spring of 1866, where her father had purchased a farm the previous fall. This farm is located five miles south and west of Iowa City. Here upon virgin soil a new home was built. This farm is still owned by a member of the family, Annie D. Jones.

“Minnie,” as she was called locally, attended the country school; also the Business college in Iowa City. She also was the possessor of a teacher’s certificate. On February 9, 1876, she was married to a near-by neighbor, Robert M. Thomas and their new home was established on a farm ten

miles west of Iowa City. It is still owned and occupied by their children, Harry, Bertha and Robert.

On January 21, 1888, her husband died and Minnie was left a widow with five small children, the youngest only three months old. Bravely she faced the future. She continued to live on the farm until 1894, when she moved to Iowa City in order that her children could attend high school. In the spring of 1903 she returned to the farm where the remainder of her life was spent. During the later years of her life, afflicted with paralysis, she was tenderly cared for by her children. She died February 13, 1925.

She was an active member of the Unity Presbyterian Church and its missionary society; also of the W. C. T. U.

Children:

- 163.1 Mary Ellen. January 17, 1877.
- 163.2 Ruth Jane. October 28, 1879.
- 163.3 Harry Arthur. December 19, 1880.
- 163.4 Bertha. November 5, 1884.
- 163.5 Robert W. October 10, 1887.

MARY ELLEN (THOMAS) KREBS (163.1)—eldest daughter of Mary Melinda (Jones) and Robert M. Thomas. Riverside, Iowa. b. January 17, 1877—Iowa City, Iowa.

Ellen was born on the family homestead in Union township, Johnson county, Iowa. She attended the country school and the Iowa City Academy, from which she graduated in 1895. She also attended the University of Iowa. She was a teacher in the rural schools of the county for eight years. On June 23, 1903, she was married to Fred Krebs of Riverside, Iowa. The new home established on a farm five miles south of Riverside has continued to be the family home. At the age of thirteen years she became a member of the Unity Presbyterian church but after her marriage this membership was transferred to the Trinity Methodist Church of Riverside. She is an active member of the church, teaching in the Sunday school and working in the Aid society. She is an enthusiastic member of the Woman's Relief Corps, serving as President for four years. She is a charter member of the Garden club and active in the Order of Eastern Star.

Children:

1631.1 Mary Lorena. March 10, 1905.

1631.2 Robert Frederic. April 1, 1917.

MARY LORENA (KREBS) WOODS (1631.1)—daughter of Mary Ellen (Thomas) and Fred Krebs. Columbus Junction, Iowa. b. March 10, 1905—Riverside, Iowa.

Lorena was married to Roy C. Woods of Lone Tree, Iowa, on September 10, 1924. Their home was established on a farm in that community, where they lived until the fall of 1937. On November 27th of that year, while the family was away, the house burned and the savings and accumulations of the years of their married life were completely wiped out. In March, 1938, they bought a home near Columbus Junction, Iowa, where they now live.

Children:

16311.1 Frederic Roy. May 21, 1927.

16311.2 Milo. January 31, 1930. d. Feb. 1, 1930.

FREDERIC ROY WOODS (16311.1)—son of Mary Lorena (Krebs) and Roy C. Woods. Columbus Junction, Iowa. b. May 21, 1927—Lone Tree, Iowa.

Frederic was born May 21, 1927, at the same hour Charles Lindbergh made his famous landing in Paris after a non-stop flight across the Atlantic ocean. He is a promising student in the Junior high school of Columbus Junction.

ROBERT FREDERIC KREBS (1631.2)—son of Mary Ellen (Thomas) and Fred Krebs. Riverside, Iowa. b. April 1, 1917—Riverside, Iowa. Farmer.

Robert was graduated from the Riverside high school in 1937, where he had been a member of the basket ball team and took an active part in athletics. At present he is associated with his father in operating the farm, which has been operated continuously for fifty-one years by the father. Robert is a fine, industrious young man and hopes to make the farm his life work.

RUTH JANE (THOMAS) DEAN (163.2)—second daughter of Mary Melinda (Jones) and Robert M. Thomas. Broken Bow, Nebraska. b. October 28, 1879—Iowa City, Iowa.

Ruth graduated from the Iowa City Academy, with the class of 1899. She attended the University of Iowa one year and then taught in the rural schools of Johnson County for three years. On November 26, 1903, she was married to Stephen A. Dean of a pioneer family of Curtis, Iowa, where they lived until the spring of 1906. At that time they moved to Broken Bow, Nebraska, and established a home on land which Mr. Dean had pre-empted and obtained from the government in 1882. The home, a fine modern house, is still on this quarter section.

Ruth has taken an active part in the Custer Center Woman's Club, the Sunday School and the rural school. She was a member of the School Board for several years. She also is a member of The Grange, a rural fraternity that has a very prominent place in that community. She organized the Custer Juvenile Grange in 1930 and was its Assistant Matron. She has held various offices in the Nebraska State Grange since its organization in 1911, for several years she was its state treasurer. She and her husband are Silver Star members of their local Grange, having held continuous membership since its organization in 1911.

In her early youth she became a member of the Presbyterian Church of Iowa City, Iowa. Later she changed to the Custer Center United Brethren Church. Ruth had no children of her own, but reared two orphan boys upon whom she lavished a devoted mother's care and affection: Richard Vernon, February 5, 1918, and Robert Lee, July 10, 1920.

HARRY A. THOMAS (163.3)—elder son of Mary Melinda (Jones) and Robert M. Thomas. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 19, 1880—Iowa City, Iowa. Farmer.

Harry attended country school until the fall of 1894 when the family moved to Iowa City, where he attended the Academy. After leaving school he worked on a farm and spent

a year in the vicinity of Ebensburg, Pennsylvania, the home of his ancestors. In the spring of 1903 the family returned to the homestead where he still lives. He is a progressive farmer, an extensive cattle feeder and hog raiser. He is a member of the Unity Presbyterian Church, the Odd Fellows, and the Farm Bureau. He also is a township trustee, giving unsparingly of his time and ability as a good citizen.

BERTHA THOMAS (163.4)—fourth child of Mary Melinda (Jones) and Robert M. Thomas. Iowa City, Iowa. b. November 5, 1884—Iowa City, Iowa.

Bertha was born on the family homestead, November 5, 1884. She attended the country schools and the Iowa City Academy, from which she graduated. She has remained at home where she tenderly and faithfully cared for her mother during the latter's many months of illness and has continued to make a home for her brothers. She is a faithful member of the Unity Presbyterian Church and the Township Woman's Club.

ROBERT M. THOMAS (163.5)—younger son of Mary Melinda (Jones) and Robert M. Thomas. Iowa City, Iowa. b. October 10, 1887—Iowa City, Iowa. Farmer.

Robert's father passed away when he was three months old. He attended the country school for a few years and then the Iowa City schools and Academy. After leaving school he joined his brother in operating the family homestead. He is an energetic and progressive farmer; also an extensive cattle feeder and hog raiser. He is a member of the Unity Presbyterian Church, being an officer and Superintendent of the Sunday School. He is a faithful member of the Masonic Lodge and the Farm Bureau, always giving unsparingly of his talent and ability.

ANNIE D. JONES (16.4)—fourth child of Mary (Hughes) and David D. Jones. Iowa City, Iowa. b. July 6, 1865—Ebensburg, Pa.

Annie was brought to Iowa by her parents in 1866 and spent her childhood and early youth on the homestead west

of Iowa City. She attended the rural schools in the vicinity and thereafter entered and graduated from the Iowa City Academy and the Iowa City Business College. She taught for several years in the rural schools of Johnson County.

Soon after the home on Market Street was established she devoted her full time and energies to its maintenance and to the care and companionship of her mother. She still lives at that home which has been the rallying spot of the descendants of Mary Hughes Jones throughout the years. She is a member of the Congregational church of Iowa City.

ELIZABETH D. JONES (16.5)—fifth child of Mary (Hughes) and David D. Jones. b. April 29, 1868—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1934.

Elizabeth was the first child born to Mary (Hughes) and David D. Jones after they moved to Iowa. Her elementary education in the country schools was followed by a course in the Iowa City Academy and then the Liberal Arts college of the University of Iowa, from which she received her Bachelor of Arts degree in 1894. Thereafter she taught in various high schools including Red Lodge, Montana, and De Witt, Boone, and Iowa City, Iowa. Her field was the natural sciences and agriculture.

She maintained an active and vigorous interest in young people, in her Alma Mater and in the affairs of the day until her passing on July 18, 1934. She was a member of the Congregational church and of the Iowa State Historical Society.

ELLA JANE (JONES) TOMASEK (16.6)—youngest child of Mary (Hughes) and David D. Jones. b. July 22, 1872—Iowa City, Iowa. d. January 16, 1943.

Ella received the degree Bachelor of Arts from the State University of Iowa in 1896. Following her graduation she taught for eight years in the high schools of Williamsburg and Bedford, Iowa.

She was married on December 30, 1903, to Frank W. Tomasek and a home was established in Williamsburg. Mr. Tomasek was a leather merchant until he retired from ac-

tive business in 1920. He died on March 17, 1937. He was a member of the Presbyterian church and the Masonic Order.

Ella lived continuously in Williamsburg throughout the years following her marriage, an active leader in the civic and intellectual life of the community. She was a member of the Presbyterian church, the P. E. O. and the Iowa State Historical Society. In 1941 she closed the family residence and from that time until her death was in the home of her son, Francis, at Grinnell, where during the months when her strength was failing she was given all the care and comfort that sincere affection could bestow.

Children:

166.1 Francis W.

FRANCIS W. TOMASEK (166.1)—son of Ella Jane (Jones) and Frank W. Tomasek. Grinnell, Iowa. b. 1906—Williamsburg, Iowa. Attorney.

Francis attended the Williamsburg schools and later the University of Iowa. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree in 1929 and his Juris Doctor's degree from the College of Law in 1931. He was admitted to the Bar in June, 1931, and the same year entered the practice of law in the firm of Tomasek and Vogel at Grinnell, Iowa, where he has continued. He is a member of the Congregational church, Poweshiek County and Iowa State Bar Associations, the Masonic Order, the Grinnell Kiwanis Club, the Grinnell Fortnightly Club, and the Theta Xi fraternity. In October, 1939, he was elected District Governor of the Nebraska-Iowa District of Kiwanis International. Francis was married to Ethel Evans of Williamsburg, Iowa, on October 5, 1935, a graduate of the University of Iowa and a teacher of music and art before her marriage.

Children:

1661.1 John David. February 18, 1941.

1661.2 Miriam Ann. July 16, 1943.

CATHERINE HUGHES (1.7)

Catherine Hughes was born May 11, 1834, in Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on a farm known as Cae'r-gweision, in Llangadfan (The Servant's Hill). She was the daughter of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, and with her parents, brothers and sisters came to the United States in 1841, when she was seven years old. The family settled in Cambria County, Pennsylvania. She moved to Pittsburgh where she married William Watkins July 5, 1859. She and her husband went to Iowa City in 1872. He became the Pastor of the Welsh Congregational Church of Old Man's Creek. He passed away July 30, 1878, leaving his widow and ten children.

Mrs. Watkins, unaided, devoted her life to the education of her children, feeling that this was the best heritage she could leave them. She was gentle and kindly, a woman of wonderful moral force, to which the best in those who knew her re-acted to their own mental and spiritual vitalization. Her mind was enriched by study and wide reading and ennobled by a life of self-sacrifice, that self-abnegation which finds its greatest, almost divine reward, in the brightening of other lives.

Herself poor, she never suffered an applicant for help to leave her door without relief. She was modest and unassuming—one of those noble souls who “do good by stealth, and blush to find it fame.”

“Let them say only that I was honest” was her summary of her own life, given but a month before she died in 1920.

Children:

- 17.1 Margaret. April 12, 1860.
- 17.2 Thomas James. October 19, 1861.
- 17.3 William Hughes. March 29, 1863.
- 17.4 Katie Ann. 1864 d. 1878.
- 17.5 Mary Elizabeth. September 20, 1865.
- 17.6 Emma. March 19, 1867.
- 17.7 Israel Ward. April 21, 1868. d. 1874.
- 17.8 Samuel Robert. December 26, 1869.
- 17.9 Anna James. May 5, 1871.
- 17.A Catherine. December 15, 1872.
- 17.B Wendell Phillips. April 21, 1874.
- 17.C Joseph Cook. August 2, 1877.

MARGARET WATKINS (17.1)—eldest daughter of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Council Bluffs, Iowa. b. April 12, 1860—Ebensburg, Pa. d. 1923.

Margaret was born in Ohio but passed the major part of her life as a resident of Iowa City. She was principal of the Deaf and Dumb School at Council Bluffs for many years. She was a member of the Order of the Eastern Star and Congregational Church. After the death of her father she remained at home with her mother. She died January 21, 1923.

THOMAS JAMES WATKINS (17.2)—eldest son of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. b. October 19, 1861—Newburg, Ohio. d. 1890.

Thomas married Margaret Cornelia Root in the fall of 1889. He died in 1890.

Children:

172.1 Edith. July 7, 1890.

EDITH (WATKINS) HULBERT (172.1)—only child of Thomas James and Margaret Cornelia (Root) Watkins. Elmira, New York. b. July 7, 1890.

Edith attended Mastern Park School in Buffalo, New York, and the Gomph School of Music in Buffalo. She married Ray Cook Hulbert, June 25, 1919. He is Chief Probation Officer of Chenning County and City of Elmira, New York. They have no children.

WILLIAM HUGHES WATKINS (17.3)—second son of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Sioux City, Iowa. b. March 29, 1863—Marietta, Ohio. d. 1888.

William married Tressie Jennings of Iowa City. He was employed by a packing firm in Sioux City when he died December 28, 1888.

Children:

173.1 Winifred. December 11, 1885. d. 1895.

173.2 Cassie Mary. August 17, 1886.

CASSIE MARY (WATKINS) JOHNSON (173.2)—daughter of William Hughes and Tressie (Jennings) Watkins. Coralville, Iowa. b. August 17, 1886—Sioux City, Iowa.

Married Clarence W. Johnson.

Children:

1732.1 Walter William. April 29, 1911.

1732.2 Catherine Marie. May 22, 1917.

WALTER WILLIAM JOHNSON (1732.1)—son of Cassie Mary (Watkins) and Clarence W. Johnson. Iowa City, Iowa. b. April 29, 1911—Iowa City, Iowa.

Walter attended the city schools in Iowa City. He married Dorothy Webster July 1, 1934. He works for the Household Finance Company in Iowa City.

Children:

17321.1 Jeanne Eleanor. December 9, 1934.

CATHERINE MARIE (JOHNSON) McNAMARA (1732.2)—daughter of Cassie Mary (Watkins) and Clarence W. Johnson. Iowa City, Iowa. b. 1917—Iowa City, Iowa.

Catherine married Richard McNamara January 1, 1937.

Children:

17322.1 Carolyn Ann. October 1, 1937.

17322.2 Richard Drew. June 9, 1939.

MARY ELIZABETH WATKINS (17.5)—fifth child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Coralville, Iowa. b. September 20, 1865—Newberg, Ohio. d. 1890.

Mary taught in the Coralville schools for several years.

EMMA WATKINS (17.6)—sixth child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Iowa City, Iowa. b. March 19, 1867—Minersville, Pa. d. 1938.

Emma left school at the age of sixteen to teach in the rural schools but later resumed her school work and graduated from Iowa City High School in 1886. The following year she began a remarkable teaching career in the Iowa City schools, which extended over a period of fifty-one years.

Because of the widespread acclaim of her ability to work with children, Miss Watkins was called upon on countless occasions to speak at teachers' institutes in Iowa and other states.

Miss Watkins was an active member of various organizations in Iowa City, including the Altrusa Club, of which she was a charter member, Eastern Star, University Club, the Manville Heights Club. She also was a member of the Public Library board.

Miss Watkins was the originator of "The Silent Reading Method for Beginners" and the author of "How to Teach Silent Reading to Beginners," "Silent Reading Tests" and "Good English Games for Children."

Some of the tributes paid Miss Watkins are as follows: Dean William F. Russell of the Teachers' College of Columbia University: "Miss Watkins is one of the finest teachers I've ever known. She has energy, ability and a positive genius for discovering the individual difficulties of her pupils and then devising some clever means of eradicating them. She is a master teacher." Prof. Horn in referring to Miss Watkins both as the woman and teacher: "She never has become set in her ways, but has welcomed new ideas as she discarded the old. She develops each child as an individual, and, without attempting to do so, puts on each the ineradicable stamp of her own vibrant enthusiastic personality. Lack of formal training has been no handicap for Emma Watkins. She has a genius for teaching that no schooling could have given her."

Miss Watkins was beloved by many and at one time in her busy career she was judged to be one of the most popular teachers in the state of Iowa and awarded a complimentary trip to Europe.

SAMUEL ROBERT WATKINS (17.8)—eighth child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Iowa City, Iowa. b. December 26, 1869—Racine, Wis. d. 1929.

Samuel was educated in the Iowa City schools and graduated from the University of Iowa, College of Law, in 1898. He was engaged in newspaper work in Chicago from 1899

to 1909. As Secretary of the Municipal Voters League of Chicago his duties included the classification of data on the political careers of candidates for public office, their qualifications and merits were weighed carefully and recommendations as to the worthiness of such candidates submitted to the public before each election. He married Theresa Kennedy of Chicago in 1908.

ANNA JAMES (WATKINS) WASHBURN (17.9)—ninth child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. b. May 5, 1871—Racine, Wisconsin. d. 1922.

Anna married Charles Henry Washburn July 14, 1897.

Children:

- 179.1 Zelia Katherine. April 26, 1898. d. 1906.
- 179.2 William Orin. January 14, 1900.
- 179.3 Dorothy Ada. September 1, 1902.
- 179.4 Marjorie Ann. July 28, 1905.

WILLIAM ORIN WASHBURN (179.2)—only son of Anna James (Watkins) and Charles Henry Washburn. b. January 14, 1900—Belle Plaine, Iowa. d. 1940.

DOROTHY ADA (WASHBURN) DANA (179.3)—third child of Anna James (Watkins) and Charles Henry Washburn. Kansas City, Mo. b. September 1, 1902—Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Dorothy married Marshall Dana August 26, 1922, and was divorced in 1932. She has a very prosperous business under the name of Dorothy Dana at Country Club Plaza, Kansas City, Missouri. She designs gowns and dresses to order.

Children:

- 1793.1 Phyllis Ann. July 24, 1923.
- 1793.2 Gloria. September 24, 1925.

PHYLLIS ANN DANA (1793.1)—elder daughter of Dorothy Ada (Washburn) and Marshall Dana. Kansas City, Mo. b. July 24, 1923—New Haven, Connecticut.

Phyllis is now a student at Syracuse University.

GLORIA DANA (1793.2)—younger daughter of Dorothy Ada (Washburn) and Marshall Dana. Kansas City, Mo. b. September 24, 1925—Kansas City, Mo.

MARJORIE ANN (WASHBURN) GREEN (179.4)—youngest child of Anna James (Watkins) and Charles Henry Washburn. Mission, Kansas. b. July 28, 1905.

Marjorie married William Ringgold Green of Sioux Falls, South Dakota, April 4, 1926. Both attended the State University of Iowa. Mr. Green is Director of the Laboratory and Chief Chemist for the Continental Baking Company in Kansas City, Missouri.

Children:

1794.1 Joan. January 28, 1927.

1794.2 William Ringgold. May 23, 1930.

1794.3 John David. April 3, 1938.

CATHERINE HUGHES WATKINS (17.A)—tenth child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Chicago, Ill. b. December 15, 1872—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1909.

Catherine was an alumna of the Iowa City High School and a former University of Iowa student. She married James White and lived in Chicago most of her life. Her death at the age of 36 was a great shock to her family as she seemingly had been in perfect health.

WENDELL PHILLIPS WATKINS (17.B)—eleventh child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Iowa City, Iowa. b. April 21, 1874—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1922.

Wendell was graduated from the Iowa City High School and attended the State University of Iowa. For 29 years he continued a faithful public servant with the U. S. Post Office Department. He was an energetic and devoted member of the Modern Woodman of America and of the Congregational Church. He married Clara Turner of Iowa City May 4, 1894.

Children:

- 17B.1 Wendell Phillip. June 3, 1897.
- 17B.2 Clara Alice. July 27, 1898.
- 17B.3 Catherine Elizabeth. April 23, 1901.
- 17B.4 Frances Margaret. December 30, 1902.
- 17B.5 William Teddy. August 29, 1905.
- 17B.6 John Turner. May 1, 1907.

WENDELL PHILLIP WATKINS (17B.1)—eldest son of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. b. June 3, 1897—Iowa City, Iowa.

Wendell married Bess Schaffer December, 1922. They have no children.

CLARA ALICE (WATKINS) BELL (17B.2)—eldest daughter of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. Ottumwa, Iowa. b. July 27, 1898—Iowa City.

Clara graduated from the Iowa City High School in 1917 and attended the State University of Iowa two years. She was a primary teacher before her marriage, July 15, 1922, to Willis Glen Bell.

Children:

- 17B2.1 Willis Glen. May 3, 1923.
- 17B2.2 Wendell Benjamin. January 16, 1925.
- 17B2.3 William Carlton. June 19, 1926.
- 17B2.4 David Edward. December 26, 1940.

WILLIS GLEN BELL (17B2.1)—eldest son of Clara Alice (Watkins) and Willis Glen Bell. b. May 3, 1923.

Willis graduated from Columbia, Nebraska, High School and is now a freshman at Central College, Pella, Iowa.

CATHERINE ELIZABETH (WATKINS) RAETZ (17B.3)—third child of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. Oskaloosa, Iowa. b. April 23, 1901—Iowa City, Iowa.

Catherine graduated from Iowa City High School with honors. She attended the State University of Iowa and taught primary at Sutherland, West Liberty and Cedar Rapids, Iowa. March 1, 1923, she married Edward Walter

Raetz who graduated from the College of Dentistry, State University of Iowa. He practiced at Earlville and Oskaloosa, Iowa, before entering the United States Army July 21, 1941, as First Lieutenant in the Dental Reserve. He is a member of 132nd Engineers, U. S. Army.

Children:

17B3.1 Jacqueline Jeanne. July 3, 1927.

FRANCES MARGARET (WATKINS) SPILMAN (17B.4)—fourth child of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. Aurora, Ill. b. December 30, 1902—Iowa City, Iowa.

Frances graduated from Iowa City High School Normal Training in 1919. She taught four years, two of which were at Wellman, Iowa. February 3, 1927, she was married to Noble M. Spilman at Washington, Iowa.

Children:

17B4.1 Margaret Catherine. January 24, 1928.

17B4.2 Elizabeth (Beth) Alice. July 6, 1933.

17B4.3 William Phillips. May 26, 1940.

WILLIAM TEDDY WATKINS (17B.5)—fifth child of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. Lomita Park, Calif. b. August 29, 1905—Iowa City, Iowa.

William attended the local schools and was employed by the Iowa City Post Office for several years. April 19, 1930, at Neuman Grove, Nebraska, he married Lela Campbell of Iowa City. In October, 1939, they went to Lomita Park, California, where Ted is employed as a letter carrier.

Children:

17B5.1 Evelyn Esther. January 29, 1936.

17B5.2 Suzanne Florence. September 12, 1938.

17B5.3 Lela Mae. May 28, 1940.

JOHN TURNER WATKINS (17B.6)—youngest child of Wendell Phillips and Clara (Turner) Watkins. Redwood City, California. b. May 1, 1907—Iowa City, Iowa.

John married Catherine Snider in 1926 and was divorced in 1933.

Children:

17B6.1 Mary Alice.

17B6.2 Elizabeth.

In 1938 he married Helen Bechen. They are living in Redwood City, California, where he is a chauffeur.

JOSEPH COOK WATKINS (17.C)—youngest child of Catherine (Hughes) and William Watkins. Iowa City, Iowa. b. August 2, 1877—Iowa City, Iowa. d. 1939.

Joseph was County and City Engineer for many years. He also did a great deal of surveying on many important projects.

ELIZABETH HUGHES (1.8)

Elizabeth Hughes, the youngest daughter of Hugh and Margaret (Jones) Hughes, was born at Cae'r-gweision, Llangadfan, Montgomeryshire, North Wales, on August 20, 1836, and came with her parents to America in the spring of 1841, when they settled near Ebensburg, Pennsylvania.

She attended the district school in the neighborhood during her girlhood days, and remained at home with her parents until after the death of her mother.

In April, 1861, she removed to Pittsburgh, Pa., where she was engaged for several years in dressmaking and tailoring. November 17, 1868, she was married to David Watkins of Allegheny, Pa., by Rev. William Owens. After their marriage they resided for two years in Pittsburgh, when they removed to Allegheny. They both were earnest and active members of the Welsh Congregational Church, Pittsburgh, as well as active workers in the Welsh Mission Church of Woods Run.

Mr. Watkins worked for many years in the iron works near their home. He devoted much time to literary matters for many years, contributing liberally to the current literature in the Welsh language, both in poems and prose, his contributions appearing under the nom de plume of "Erfyl".

Mrs. Watkins died August 20, 1902, and Mr. Watkins October 30, 1922.

Children:

18.1 Annie Elizabeth. January 16, 1870.

18.2 Watkin D. December 20, 1871.

ANNIE ELIZABETH (WATKINS) EVANS (18.1)—daughter of Elizabeth (Hughes) and David Watkins. Pittsburgh, Pa. b. January 16, 1870.

Annie attended the public schools of Allegheny City and then remained at home with her parents until September 12, 1906, when she married William Evans. Two children were born to this union but both passed on at the age of eight years. Her husband died November 14, 1929. At the

present time she is doing nursing. She lives in her home at 3332 Fleming Avenue N. S., Pittsburgh.

Children:

- 181.1 Florence Elizabeth. June 27, 1907. d. 1915.
- 181.2 William Erfyl. April 20, 1910. d. 1918.

WATKIN D. WATKINS (18.2)—son of Elizabeth (Hughes) and David Watkins. Allegheny, Pa. b. December 20, 1871.

Watkin, on May 24, 1894, was united in marriage with Mary Phillips. After their marriage they resided for a short time at Pittsburgh, when they removed to Woods Run, Ninth Ward, Allegheny, Pa. He was employed as mail carrier at the Allegheny City Post Office for many years.

Children:

- 182.1 David Erfyl. May 28, 1895.
- 182.2 Ethel. April 4, 1897.
- 182.3 Elizabeth. July 10, 1900.
- 182.4 William John. February 13, 1903.
- 182.5 John. October 20, 1904. d. 1905.
- 182.6 Ida May. April 20, 1909.

DAVID ERFYL WATKINS (182.1)—eldest son of Watkin D. and Mary (Phillips) Watkins. Pittsburgh, Pa. b. May 28, 1895. Sign painter.

David was married in 1926 to Ernestine Heiman. They live in Pittsburgh where Mr. Watkins is a sign painter.

Children:

- 1821.1 David Erfyl, Jr. April 20, 1927.
- 1821.2 Lois. May 30, 1929.

ETHEL (WATKINS) STRANK (182.2)—eldest daughter of Watkin D. and Mary (Phillips) Watkins. Salem, Ohio. b. April 4, 1897—Pa.

Ethel was united in marriage with William Strank May 28, 1921. They now live in Salem, Ohio, where Mr. Strank is a purchasing agent.

Children:

- 1822.1 William Andrew. September 6, 1922.
- 1822.2 Mary Sarah. February 10, 1925.

ELIZABETH (WATKINS) NASH (182.3)—third child of Watkin D. and Mary (Phillips) Watkins. Salem, Ohio. b. July 10, 1900.

Elizabeth married Leonard William Nash, who is General Manager of the Bliss Com. Rolling Mill, Salem, Ohio.

Children:

- 1823.1 Terry William. May 11, 1926.
- 1823.2 Robert Osborn. January 8, 1931.
- 1823.3 Patricia Ann. April 5, 1936.

WILLIAM JOHN WATKINS (182.4)—fourth child of Watkin D. and Mary (Phillips) Watkins. b. February 13, 1903. Salesman.

William was united in marriage with Mary Kleber on October 10, 1927. They have no children.

IDA MAY (WATKINS) KRAUSS (182.6)—sixth child of Watkin D. and Mary (Phillips) Watkins. Warren, Ohio. b. April 20, 1909.

Ida was united in marriage with Carl Frederick Krauss on June 21, 1930. Mr. Krauss is an engineer at Warren, Ohio.

Children:

- 1826.1 Virginia May. April 1, 1931.
- 1826.2 Walter Lee. February 10, 1936.

**A Representative of the
“Hugh Hughes and His Descendants” Group
Visits the “Blood Relatives” in Wales**

In 1937, H. D. Hughes of the Iowa State College staff was delegated to attend the International Grasslands Congress, to be convened in Great Britain, with headquarters at Aberystwyth, Wales. He took with him to Wales a copy of the booklet “Hugh Hughes and His Descendants” with its historical statement of our Welsh ancestry. Arriving in Wales, Mr. Hughes went directly to Aberystwyth and had been there only a few days when a group of farmers from Montgomeryshire, with their county agricultural agent, came to Aberystwyth to view the test plots of the Welsh Plant Breeding Station, the work of which Mr. Hughes also was inspecting. The county agricultural agent, J. L. John, of Newtown, who had served in Montgomeryshire for some 20 years, offered to investigate possible “blood relatives” and invited Mr. Hughes to be his guest in the county at his convenience. Arriving at Newtown a few days later, Mr. Hughes was met by Mr. John with the greeting, “Well, I am going to take you first to the farm of John Hughes, a blood relative of yours. He will take us to the farm where *your* great grandfather Hugh Hughes, was born, also to the home of Margaret Jones who became your great grandmother.”

In recounting his visit with the “blood relatives” in Wales, H. D. Hughes said, “I could not have been received more kindly. I found our relatives in Wales very much interested in the American branch of our family. John Hughes of Dolgead Hall, just off the main road four miles east of Llanerfly, is a big sheep farmer. I may add that Wales is practically one great big sheep pasture. In nearly all parts of Wales the land is of such a character that it is not suitable for cultivation. The greater part of Wales is in permanent grass pasture, with also a considerable acreage harvested for hay. The acreage of small grain is quite limited. The Welsh breeds of sheep are reported to be better able to withstand the rigors of the average Welsh winter than any other class of livestock. The fact that some winters in Wales are rigorous is attested by the fact that John

Hughes lost several hundred head of sheep by smothering during a severe snow storm the winter previous to my visit. John Hughes first gave me a much prized Hughes family group picture (Plate 4) and then took me to the home of two sisters, Anna (Hughes) Jones, said by all to be the best informed on family history, and Elizabeth Hughes. Here we had a most pleasant visit. They are located at Foel, about a mile east of Garthbeibio. From this home we proceeded to Dol-y-mean, on the main road three miles west of Garthbeibio, the ancestral home of Hugh Hughes; a very substantial stone house with its accompanying stone farm buildings and stone fences. (Plate 2). The living room within the house, with its great fireplace and its well darkened ceiling beams, was an inspiration to view. Leaving this farm, returning to Garthbeibio, the land to the left, higher up, was pointed out to me as the location of Cae'r-gweision, about a mile and a half north, where Hugh Hughes established his first family home and where all his children were born. Three miles below Garthbeibio we came to another stone farm house, a portion of which was pointed out to me as the original house in which Margaret Jones, my great grandmother was born. (Plate 3).

“And then it was a couple of miles back to have tea with John Hughes and the sisters, in the home of the latter—such good hot tea and with the very firm bread cut very thin and with butter spread on firmly, so that it filled every pore space. Such an enjoyable visit it seems to me I had never experienced. We discussed family history—intimate details, inspiring one to wish to live up to his best—with an appreciation of God and His mercies. And as we visited sister Anna went to another room and returned with a copy of the booklet ‘Hugh Hughes and His Descendants.’ The interest of this group in their American relatives was apparent, in view of the fact that although the book apparently had been carefully handled, it had been handled so many times that the corners of every leaf were well rounded and the binding practically gone. As we parted company, I carried away with me in my camera an excellent picture of this group of three at the door of this friendly home. (Plate 4).

"A few days later, returning to Aberystwyth in the evening from a day away, I found awaiting me 'blood relatives' whom I had missed seeing when in Montgomeryshire. In addition to some of those whom I had met previously there was John Vaughn and his wife Mary (Hughes) and Evan Hughes, a cousin of John Hughes and his sister, and Mary (Hughes) Davis. How we did talk, from early evening until very late, during which time I tried to give them as complete a story as I could of their Hughes relatives in America, while they added greatly to my knowledge of our ancestral branch in Wales.

"Times were very, very hard in Wales about 1840. Much public work was done on some such basis as our W. P. A. Many faced actual starvation. These were the conditions when Hugh Hughes brought his family to America.

"The following information is excerpted from a handbill of 1848. 'The Good Brig Credo, of Aberystwyth, will sail from that port on the 4th of April and will take passengers upon the following terms; adults 3 L., with 5 s. head money, (total about \$16.00); children under 14 years 1 L., 10 s. and 2s., 6 d., head money, (about \$7.00). Passengers to find their own provisions, etc., and the ship will find water, fuel and bed places.'

"But how much information I missed getting which I have so wished for since. Today I feel that I could do so much better by them and could grasp so much more. Just why, I know not. But I did get into my notebook the beginnings of some such record as this:

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)			
	Evan Hughes (remained in Wales)	{ Richard	{ John Anne Elizabeth Mary			
		Hugh	Evan Mary			
?	(2) Hugh Hughes (to America 1841)	(3) David & 7 b.&s.	(4) Hugh & 4 b.&s.	(5) "me" & 5 b.&s.	(6) John Daniel Alice	(7) { Kathleen Stephen

“And then they had that long drive back in the middle of the night on those narrow, turning, twisting roads through the Welsh hills. But I did appreciate having the evening with those fine folks—none finer in the world, I am sure—our ‘blood relatives’ in Wales.

The Name Hughes And Some Early Family History

“After my visit in Montgomeryshire, I spent a day in the National Welsh Library at Aberystwyth, in the Section of Genealogy. There I found two volumes, both in manuscript form, of histories of Hughes families in Wales. They contained excerpts from the original records on which family histories are based. For example, in my notebook, I find records from, ‘Abstracts of wills, administrations, etc., of the Consistorial Courts of the Bishop of St. Asaph, 1567-1737;’ likewise from ‘the Bishop of Bangor, 1635-1700,’ etc. I was particularly concerned with items having to do with the vicinity of Garthbeibio, Llanerfyl and Llangadfan in Montgomeryshire, and there were many.

“From the records on a number of Hughes families as reported by the Media Research Bureau, having in mind the location in Wales and the recurrence again and again of certain given names common to the families of our known ancestries in Wales, the following except would seem more likely to represent the ancestry of those whose names appear in ‘Hugh Hughes and His Descendants’ than any other, though no completed record of such ancestral connection is known to exist.

‘According to old records, many lines of the family are descended from Griffith ap Cynan, Owen Gwynedd, a son of Griffith ap Cynan, was the father in the early thirteenth century of a son named Iago Iago was the father of Einion, father of Einion Vychan, the father of Einion Dhu, who had a son named Meirig. The last had a son named David, who was the father of Madog or Madock, father of Mathe or Mathew, who had a son named Mredydd (Meredith). Mredydd was the father of Huw or Hugh, who was the father of a son named Richard. The last also had a son named Hugh, who was the father of Richard Hughes, who had a son named Hugh Hughes, who married Janet, daughter

of William ap Rees Wyn, and was the father toward the end of the sixteenth century of a son named Richard. Hugh Hughes, a younger brother of the first Richard Hughes of this line, also left issue in North Wales.'

"The name HUGHES is derived from the baptismal or personal name 'Hugh', which 'is said to be extremely ancient and of Teutonic or Saxon origin.

"The addition of the final s to the name gives it the meaning of 'Son of Hugh'. The name appears in ancient records with the addition of 'ap' (meaning 'son of') and in the spellings Hewgh, Hu, Huw, Hew, Hughe, or Hugh; and in early British and American records the name takes the forms of Hewghs, Huws, Hyws, Hews, Hues, Huse, Hughs, Hewes, and Hughes. Of these, the last is most frequently in evidence in modern times.

"Families of this name were established at early dates in many Welsh, English, and Irish counties. In America, the name usually is associated with Welsh ancestry."



MAR 75



N MANCHESTER,
INDIANA

